



Flexiflite Insurance

Policy Document

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General exceptions, conditions and provisions

Bryte Insurance Company Limited, is herein referred to as "the Company".

Subject to the terms, exceptions and conditions (precedent or otherwise) and in consideration of, and conditional upon, the prior payment of the premium by, or on behalf of, the insured and receipt thereof by, or on behalf of the Company, the Company specified in the schedule agrees to indemnify or compensate the insured by payment or, at the option of the Company, by replacement, reinstatement or repair in respect of the defined events occurring during the period of insurance and as otherwise provided under the sections within up to the sums insured, limits of indemnity, compensation and other amounts specified.

Where more than one insurance company or insurer participates in this insurance, the expression "company" shall be amended to "insurers" wherever it appears in this policy. In this event, the percentage share of each insurer will be as expressed in the schedule of this policy and the liability of each such insurer individually shall be limited to the percentage share set against its name.

Specific exceptions, conditions and provisions shall override general exceptions, conditions and provisions

General exceptions

1. War, riot and terrorism

- a. This policy does not cover any claim, loss, damage, cost or expense of any nature whatsoever related to or caused, whether directly or indirectly, by
 - i. civil commotion, labour disturbances, riot, strike, lockout, public disorder or any act or activity which is calculated or directed to bring about any of the foregoing;
 - ii. war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities, warlike operations (whether war be declared or not) or civil war;
 - iii.
 - A. mutiny, military rising, military or usurped power, martial law or state of siege or any other event or cause which determines the proclamation or maintenance of martial law or state of siege; or
 - B. insurrection, rebellion or revolution.
 - iv. any act (whether on behalf of any organisation, body, person or group of persons) calculated, or directed to overthrow, or influence any state or government or any provincial, local or tribal authority with force or by means of fear, terrorism or violence;
 - v. any act which is calculated or directed to bring about loss or damage in order to further any political aim, objective or cause, or to bring about any social or economic change, or in protest against any state or government or any provincial, local or tribal authority, or for the purpose of inspiring fear in the public or any section thereof;
 - vi. any attempt to perform any act referred to in clause (iv) or (v) above;
 - vii. the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any occurrence referred to in clause 1(a) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv), (v) or (vi) above.

If the Company alleges that, by reason of clause 1(a) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv), (v), (vi) or (vii) of this exception, loss or damage is not covered by this policy, the burden of proving the contrary shall rest on the insured.

- b. This policy does not cover loss or damage caused directly, or indirectly by, or through, or in consequence of, any occurrence for which a fund has been established in terms of the War Damage Insurance and Compensation Act, 1976 (No. 85 of 1976) or any similar act operative in any of the territories to which this policy applies.
- c. Notwithstanding any provision of this policy including any exclusion, exception, extension or other provision not included herein which would otherwise override a general exception, this policy does not cover loss of, or damage to, property or expense of whatsoever nature directly or indirectly caused by, arising out of, or in connection with any act of terrorism regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or in any sequence to the loss, damage or expense.

For the purpose of this general exception 1(c), an act of terrorism includes, without limitation, the use of violence, or force, or the threat thereof, whether as an act harmful to human life or not, by any person or group of persons, whether acting alone or on behalf of, or in connection with, any organisation or government, or any other person or body of persons, committed for political, religious, personal or ideological reasons or purposes including any act committed with the intention to influence any government or for the purpose of inspiring fear in the public or any section thereof.

If the Company alleges that, by reason of clause 1(c) of this exception, loss or damage is not covered by this policy, the burden of proving the contrary shall rest on the insured.

2. Nuclear

This policy does not cover any legal liability, loss, damage, cost, expense, death or bodily injury whatsoever or any consequential loss directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from:

- a. ionising, radiations or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste from the combustion or use of nuclear fuel.
- b. nuclear material, nuclear fission or fusion or nuclear radiation.
- c. nuclear explosives or any nuclear weapon.
- d. nuclear waste in whatever form.

Regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently, or in any other sequence to the loss.

For the purposes of this exception only, combustion shall include any self-sustaining process of nuclear fission.

3. Computer losses

General exception applicable to all sections of this policy insuring damage to property or the consequences of damage to property or any liability.

Notwithstanding any provision of this policy including any exclusion, exception or extension or other provision not included herein which would otherwise override a general exception, this policy does not cover:

- a. loss or destruction of, or damage to, any property whatsoever (including a computer) or any loss or whatsoever resulting or arising therefrom.
- b. any legal liability of whatsoever nature.
- c. any consequential loss.
- d. directly or indirectly caused by, or contributed to, by, or consisting of, or arising from, the incapacity or failure of any computer, correctly or at all:
 - i. to treat any date as the correct date or true calendar date, or correctly or appropriately to recognise, manipulate, interpret, process, store, receive or to respond to any data or information, or to carry out any command or instruction, in regard to or in connection with any such date; or
 - ii. to capture, save, retain or to process any information or code as a result of the operation of any command which has been programmed into any computer, being a command which causes the loss of data, or the inability to capture, save, retain or to correctly process such data in regard to, or in connection with, any such date; or
 - iii. to capture, save, retain or to process any information or code due to programme errors incorrect entry or the inadvertent cancellation or corruption of data and/or programmes; or
 - iv. to capture, save, retain or to process any data as a result of the action of any computer virus, or other corrupting, harmful or otherwise unauthorised code or instruction including any trojan horse, time or logic bomb, worm or any other destructive or disruptive code, media, programme or interference.

A computer includes any computer, data processing equipment, microchip, integrated circuit or similar device in computer, or non-computer equipment, or any computer software, tools, operating system or any computer hardware or peripherals and the information or data electronically, or otherwise stored in, or on, any of the above, whether the property of the insured or not.

Special extension to general exception 3

- a. Loss or destruction of or damage to the insured property by fire, explosion, lightning, earthquake or by the special perils referred to below or indemnified by the glass, employer's liability, stated benefits, group personal accident or motor section is not excluded by this general exception.

The special perils that are not excluded for the purpose of this special extension are damage caused by:

- i. storm, wind, water, hail or snow excluding damage to property:
 1. arising from its undergoing any process necessarily involving the use or application of water;
 2. caused by tidal wave originating from earthquake or volcanic eruption;
 3. in the underground workings of any mine;
 4. in the open (other than buildings structures and plant designed to exist or operate in the open);
 5. in any structure not completely roofed;
 6. being retaining walls.Unless 4, 5 and 6 are described as such and specifically insured as a separate item.
- ii. aircraft and other aerial devices or articles dropped therefrom.
- iii. impact by animals, trees, aerals, satellite dishes or vehicles excluding damage to such animals, trees, aerals, satellite dishes or vehicles or property in or on such vehicles.

These special perils do not cover wear and tear or gradual deterioration.

- b. General exception 3 also does not apply to consequential loss as insured by any business interruption indemnity provided by this policy to the extent that such consequential loss results from damage to insured property by the perils referred to in special extension (a) above.
- c. This special extension will not insure any loss, destruction, damage or consequential loss if it would not have been insured in the absence of this computer losses general exception and this special extension.
- d. This special extension shall not apply to any public liability indemnity.

4. Asbestos

Applicable to the Public liability section, employer's liability section and sub-section D (Liability) of the buildings combined/body corporate section.

Notwithstanding any provision of this policy including any exclusion, exception or extension or other provision which would otherwise override a general exception, this policy does not cover any legal liability, loss, damage, cost or expense whatsoever, or any consequential loss directly or indirectly caused by, arising out of, resulting from, in consequence of, in any way involving, or to the extent contributed to by, the hazardous nature of asbestos in whatever form or quantity.

5. Communicable disease exclusion

1. Notwithstanding any other provision of this policy to the contrary, this policy does not insure any loss, damage, claim, cost, expense or other sum directly, or indirectly arising out of, attributable to, resulting from, originating from, occurring concurrently or in any sequence with a communicable disease or the fear or threat (whether actual or perceived) of a communicable disease.
2. For the purposes of this exclusion, loss, damage, claim, cost, expense or other sum, includes, but is not limited to, any cost to clean-up, detoxify, remove, monitor or test:
 - 2.1 for a communicable disease; or

- 2.2 any property insured hereunder that is affected by such communicable disease.
- 3. As used herein, a communicable disease means any disease which can be transmitted by means of any substance or agent from any organism to another organism where:
 - 3.1 the substance or agent includes, but is not limited to, a virus, bacterium, parasite or other organism or any variation thereof, whether deemed living or not; and
 - 3.2 the method of transmission, whether direct or indirect, includes but is not limited to, airborne transmission, bodily fluid transmission, transmission from or to any surface or object, solid, liquid, gas or between organisms; and
 - 3.3 the disease, substance or agent can cause or threaten damage to human health, or human welfare or can cause or threaten damage to, deterioration of, loss of value of, marketability of, or loss of use of property insured hereunder.
- 4. This exclusion applies to all coverage extensions, additional coverages, exceptions to any exclusion and other coverage grant(s).
- 5. All other terms, conditions and exclusions of the policy remain the same. If the insurer alleges that by reason of this exclusion, any loss, damage or liability is not covered by this policy, the burden of proving the contrary shall rest on the insured.

6. Property cyber and data exclusion

- 1. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary within this Policy or any endorsement thereto this Policy excludes any:
 - 1.1 Cyber loss;
 - 1.2 loss, damage, liability, claim, cost, expense of whatsoever nature directly or indirectly caused by, contributed to by, resulting from, arising out of or in connection with any loss of use, reduction in functionality, repair, replacement, restoration or reproduction of any Data, including any amount pertaining to the value of such Data;
 regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or in any other sequence thereto.
- 2. In the event any portion of this exclusion is found to be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder shall remain in full force and effect.
- 3. This exclusion supersedes and, if in conflict with any other wording in the Policy or any endorsement thereto having a bearing on Cyber Loss or Data, replaces that wording.

Definitions

- 4. Cyber Loss means any loss, damage, liability, claim, cost or expense of whatsoever nature directly or indirectly caused by, contributed to by, resulting from, arising out of or in connection with any Cyber Act or Cyber Incident including, but not limited to, any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or remediating any Cyber Act or Cyber Incident.
- 5. Cyber Act means an unauthorised, malicious or criminal act or series of related unauthorised, malicious or criminal acts, regardless of time and place, or the threat or hoax thereof involving access to, processing of, use of or operation of any Computer System.
- 6. Cyber Incident means:
 - 6.1 any error or omission or series of related errors or omissions involving access to, processing of, use of or operation of any Computer System; or
 - 6.2 any partial or total unavailability or failure or series of related partial or total unavailability or failures to access, process, use or operate any Computer System.

7. Computer System means:
 - 7.1 any computer, hardware, software, communications system, electronic device (including, but not limited to, smart phone, laptop, tablet, wearable device), server, cloud or microcontroller including any similar system or any configuration of the aforementioned and including any associated input, output, data storage device, networking equipment or back up facility, owned or operated by the insured or any other party.
8. Data means information, facts, concepts, code or any other information of any kind that is recorded or transmitted in a form to be used, accessed, processed, transmitted or stored by a Computer System.

7. Pollution and contamination exclusion

1. This contract shall not cover any loss or damage due to contamination, pollution, soot, deposition, impairment with dust, chemical precipitation, adulteration, poisoning, impurity, epidemic and disease or due to any limitation or prevention of the use of objects because of hazards to health.
2. This exclusion does not apply if such loss or damage arises as a direct consequence of
 - a. the perils
Fire, Lightning, Explosion, Impact of aircraft
Vehicle impact, Sonic boom
Accidental escape of water from any tank apparatus or pipe Riot, Civil commotion, Malicious damage
Storm, Hail Flood, inundation Earthquake
Landslide, Subsidence Pressure of snow, Avalanche Volcanic eruption or
 - b. a physical damage of the type insured by the original policy which occurred on the insured premises.
3. If a peril not excluded from the original policy arises directly from pollution and/or contamination any loss or damage arising directly from that peril shall be covered.
4. All other terms and conditions of the Contract shall be unaltered and especially the exclusions shall not be superseded by this clause.

8. Public utilities

This policy does not cover loss of or destruction of or damage to the Insured Property, loss due to interruption of or interference with the business, consequential loss, legal liability, costs or expenses directly or indirectly caused by, arising from, or contributed to by or consisting of or arising from the total or partial failure of any national, provincial or local public utilities provider to supply gas, water, electricity, fuel, oil, communications and data processing facilities, steam, sewerage or any other similar circumstances where that is caused by:

1. the exercise of any authority empowered by law to supply water, gas, electricity, fuel, oil, communications and data processing facilities, steam, sewerage or any other similar circumstances of its power to deliberately withhold or restrict supply;
2. the failure, for whatever reason, of the provider to maintain its property, plant, machinery and equipment;
3. malicious damage, sabotage or vandalism to the provider's property, plant, machinery, equipment;
4. the actions, advice, measures, restrictions, regulations or other response of any government authority or any other authority, whether national, provincial or local.

9. Illegal occupation of any building or premises

This policy does not cover any claim, losses of whatsoever nature including damage, theft, liability, cost or expenses, consequential loss or damage arising directly or indirectly from illegal occupation of any building or premises.

10. Failure of electricity grid

Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary contained in this policy which would otherwise override this General Exclusion, this policy does not cover any claim, loss, damage, cost, liability, expense, or consequential loss or damage of any nature whatsoever, directly or indirectly caused by, resulting from, arising out of, or in connection with a failure of the national electricity grid.

A failure of the national electricity grid means any interruption, failure, interference, or suspension of the supply of electricity to/from the national electricity grid of South Africa, for whatsoever reason or howsoever caused, whether deliberate or not, whether due to damage, an inability and/or failure (whether partial or total) of the utility supplier in any way to generate, transmit or distribute electricity, or otherwise.

11. Power surge damage

The commercial section of this policy does not cover any claim, of whatsoever nature, consequential loss or damage arising directly or indirectly from any loss or damage caused by power surge unless insured specifically under the Accidental Damage section, sub-section Defined Events iii, power surge extension of the policy.

12. False pretence

This policy does not cover any claim, losses of whatsoever nature including damage, theft, liability, cost or expenses, consequential loss or damage caused by any fraudulent scheme, trick, device, or false pretence practiced on the insured.

False pretence means the false representations concerning past or present facts that are made with the intent to defraud another or the crime of obtaining title or possession.

General conditions

Subject to the provisions of section 55 of the Short-Term Insurance Act No. 53 of 1998 (as amended).

1. **Misrepresentation, misdescription and non-disclosure**

Misrepresentation, misdescription or non-disclosure in any material particular shall render voidable the particular item, section or sub-section of the policy, as the case may be, affected by such misrepresentation, misdescription or non-disclosure.

2. **Other insurance**

If, at the time of any event giving rise to a claim under this policy, an insurance exists with any other insurers covering the insured against the defined events, the Company shall be liable to make good only a rateable proportion of the amount payable by, or to the insured in respect of such event. If any such other insurance is subject to any condition of average, this policy, if not already subject to any condition of average, shall be subject to average in like manner.

3. **A. Cancellation, changes to terms and conditions and continuation of cover**

i. **Cancellation**

This policy or any section may be cancelled by the Company giving 31 days' notice in writing (or such other period as may be mutually agreed). The insured can cancel the policy with immediate effect.

On cancellation by the insured, the Company shall be entitled to retain the customary short period or minimum premium for the period the policy or section has been in force, unless cooling-off rights apply. On cancellation by the Company, the insured shall be entitled to claim a pro-rata proportion of the premium for the remainder of the period of insurance from the date of cancellation.

ii. **Changes to terms and conditions**

The Company may, at its discretion and on providing you with 31 days' written notice to your business's nominated email address, make changes to the terms and conditions of this policy, as and when it deems necessary.

iii. **Continuation of cover** (where premium is payable by bank debit order or by transmission account)

The premium is due in advance and, if it is not received by the Company by due date, this insurance shall be deemed to have been cancelled at midnight on the last day of the preceding period of insurance unless the insured can show that failure to make payment was an error on the part of their bank or another paying agent. Due date will be the first day of every calendar month where premium is payable monthly, and the first day of:

- a. each third; or
- b. each sixth; or
- c. each twelfth calendar month following inception where premium is payable quarterly, half-yearly or annually.

4. **Adjustment of premium**

If the premium for any section of this policy has been calculated on any estimated figures, the insured shall, after the expiry of each period of insurance, furnish the Company with such particulars and information as the Company may require for the purpose of recalculation of the premium for such period. Any difference shall be paid by, or to, the insured as the case may be.

5. Prevention of loss

The insured shall take all reasonable steps and precautions to prevent accidents or losses including, but not limited to compliance with and adherence to laws and regulations, any risk improvement actions (where applicable) which are relevant to the risk.

6. Claims

- a. On the happening of any event which may result in a claim under this policy, the insured shall, at their own expense:
 - i. give notice thereof to the Company within 30 days, or as soon as reasonably possible and provide particulars of any other insurance covering such events as are hereby insured.
 - ii. as soon as practicable after the event, inform the police of any claim involving theft or (if required by the Company) loss of property and take all practicable steps to discover the guilty party and to recover the stolen or lost property.
 - iii. as soon as practicable after the event submit to the Company full details in writing of any claim.
 - iv. give the Company such proof, information and sworn declarations as the Company may require and forward to the Company immediately any notice of claim or any communication, writ, summons or other legal process issued or commenced against the insured in connection with the event giving rise to the claim.
- b. No claim (other than a claim under the business interruption, fidelity, stated benefits or group personal accident section or the personal accident (assault) extension under the money section, if applicable) shall be payable after the expiry of 24 months or such further time as the Company may allow from the happening of any event unless the claim is the subject of pending arbitration proceedings in terms of General Condition 15 or is a claim in respect of the insured's legal liability to a third party.
- c. No claim shall be payable unless the insured claims payment by initiating arbitration proceedings against the Company as envisaged in General Condition 15, within six months of the rejection of the claim in writing and pursues such proceedings to finality.
- d. If, after the payment of a claim in terms of this policy in respect of lost or stolen property, the property (the subject matter of the claim) or any part thereof is located, the insured shall render all assistance in the identification and physical recovery of such property if called on to do so by the Company, provided that the insured's reasonable expenses in rendering such assistance shall be reimbursed by the Company. Should the insured fail to render assistance in terms of this condition when called upon to do so, the insured shall immediately become liable to repay to the Company all amounts paid in respect of the claim.

7. Company's rights after an event

- a. On the happening of any event in respect of which a claim is, or may be made under this policy, the Company and every person authorised by them may, without thereby incurring any liability, and without diminishing the right of the Company to rely upon any conditions of this policy:
 - i. take, enter or keep possession of any damaged property and deal with it in a reasonable manner. This condition shall be evidence of the leave and licence of the insured to the Company to do so. The insured shall not be entitled to abandon any property to the Company whether taken possession of by the Company or not;
 - ii. take over and conduct in the name of the insured the defence or settlement of any claim and prosecute in the name of the insured for their own benefit any claim for indemnity or damages or otherwise and shall have full discretion in the conduct of any proceedings and in the settlement of any claim. No admission, statement, offer, promise, payment or indemnity shall be made by the insured without the written consent of the Company.

- b. The insured shall, at the expense of the Company, do and permit to be done all such things as may be necessary or reasonably required by the Company for the purpose of enforcing any rights to which the Company shall be, or would become, subrogated upon indemnification of the insured whether such things shall be required before or after such indemnification.
- c. In respect of any section of this policy under which an indemnity is provided for liability to third parties, the Company may, upon the happening of any event, pay to the insured the limit of indemnity provided in respect of such event or any lesser sum for which the claim or claims arising from such event can be settled and the Company shall thereafter not be under further liability in respect of such event.

8. Fraud

If any claim under this Policy is:

- i. in any respect fraudulent (either wholly or in part); or
- ii. if any fraudulent means or devices are used by the Insured or any third party acting on the insured's behalf or with the knowledge or consent of the insured to obtain (or in an attempt to obtain) any benefit under this Policy; or
- iii. if any accident, loss, destruction, damage or liability be occasioned by the wilful act (or omission) or with the knowledge, consent or connivance of the Insured regardless of whether or not the claim in itself is fraudulent:
 - 1.1. all benefits under this Policy will be forfeited in their entirety and insurers will be entitled to recover any amounts already paid to the Insured pursuant to the claim; and
 - 1.2. Insurers will be entitled to cancel the Policy with retrospective effect as at the date of the occurrence giving rise to the claim or the reported occurrence date, whichever occurred first ("Termination Date"); and
 - 1.3. in the event that Insurers terminate the policy, Insurers will be entitled to recover any amounts already paid to the Insured from the Termination Date irrespective of whether such payments were made pursuant to valid claims; and
 - 1.4. the Insured will not be entitled to any refund of premium in any circumstance.

9. Reinstatement of cover after loss (not applicable to stock on a declaration basis nor to any section where it is stated to be not applicable)

In consideration of sums insured not being reduced where appropriate by the amount of any loss, the insured shall pay additional premium on the amount of the loss from the date thereof, or from the date of reinstatement or replacement (whichever is the later) to expiry of the period of insurance.

10. Breach of conditions

The conditions of this policy and sections thereof, shall apply individually to each of the risks insured and not collectively to them so that any breach shall render voidable the section only in respect of the risk to which the breach applies.

11. No rights to other persons

Unless otherwise provided, nothing in this policy shall give any rights to any person other than the insured.

Any extension providing indemnity to any person other than the insured shall not give any rights of claim to such person, the intention being that the insured shall claim on behalf of such person. The receipt of the insured shall, in every case, be a full discharge to the Company.

12. Collective insurances

If this insurance is a collective insurance, then the following amendment is made to general condition 6(a) (iv) above:

“give the leading insurer on behalf of the insurers such proofs, information and sworn declaration as the insurers may require and forward to the leading insurer immediately any notice of claim or any communication, writ, summons or other legal process issued, or commenced against the insured in connection with the event giving rise to the claim.”

and general condition 7 is substituted by the following: “7. Company’s rights after an event:

- a. On the happening of any event in respect of which a claim is, or may be made, under this policy the leading insurer and every person authorised by them may, without thereby incurring any liability and without diminishing the right of the insurers to rely upon any conditions of this policy
 - i. take, enter or keep possession of any damaged property and deal with it in any reasonable manner. This condition shall be evidence of the leave and licence of the insured to the lead insurer on behalf of all insurers to do so. The insured shall not be entitled to abandon any property to the insurers whether taken possession of by the leading insurer or not.
 - ii. take over and conduct in the name of the insured the defence or settlement of any claim and prosecute in the name of the insured for their own benefit any claim for indemnity or damages or otherwise and shall have full discretion in the conduct of any proceedings and in the settlement of any claim. No admission, statement, offer, promise, payment or indemnity shall be made by the insured without the written consent of the leading insurer.
- b. The insured shall, at the expense of the insurers, do and permit to be done all such things as may be necessary or reasonably required by the insurers for the purpose of enforcing any rights to which the insurers shall be, or would become, subrogated upon indemnification of the insured whether such things shall be required before or after such indemnification.
- c. In respect of any section of this policy under which an indemnity is provided for liability to third parties, the insurers may, in the case of any event, pay to the insured the limit of indemnity provided in respect of such event, or any lesser sum for which the claim or claims arising from such event can be settled, and the insurers shall thereafter not be under further liability in respect of such event.”

13. Commandeering clause

It is hereby declared and agreed that cover provided under the policy does not cover loss or damage occasioned by permanent or temporary dispossession resulting from confiscation, commandeering, or requisitioning by any lawfully constituted authority.

14. Sanctions clause

Notwithstanding any other terms under this insurance contract, no insurer shall be deemed to provide coverage, or will make any payments, or provide any service or benefit to any insured or other party to the extent that such cover, payment, service, benefit and/or any business or activity of the insured would violate any applicable trade or economic sanctions law or regulation.

15. Arbitration

- a. Any dispute which may arise between the Company and the insured in relation to this policy, or to its interpretation, or to its existence, validity, rectification or termination or to any claim under this policy or to the policy’s response to any claim, or to the determination of the amount or any amounts payable under this policy, shall be referred to arbitration in accordance with the statutory provisions and laws of the Republic of South Africa, and shall be determined in accordance with such statutory provisions and laws.

- b. Unless otherwise agreed between the parties, such arbitration shall be referred to the Arbitration Foundation of Southern Africa (AFSA) and concluded in conformity with the AFSA Commercial Rules, including the appeal procedure provided for in such Rules. Unless otherwise agreed, such arbitration will be in South Africa.

This clause will not apply to any policy that falls within the ambit of the Policyholder Protection Rules, as published in terms of the Short-term Insurance Act 1998.

- 16. This policy shall at all times be governed by and construed in accordance with the statutory provisions and laws of the Republic of South Africa.

General clauses

1. Excess

Any excess (first amount payable/deductible) payment made directly to the Company will be dealt with in accordance with the Value Added Tax Act read together with the Value-Added Tax ("VAT") Binding General Ruling No. 14, as amended and determined from time to time.

2. VAT liability in terms VAT Act

If you are a registered VAT vendor, a VAT liability arises as a result of receiving an indemnity payment. You are required to account and declare VAT ("output tax") to SARS equal to the tax fraction (i.e. 15/115) of the indemnity payment received. The VAT declaration must be made to SARS in the same tax period that you received the indemnity payment.

3. Protection of personal information

The insurer respects your constitutional right to privacy and is committed to, and bound by, the terms and provisions of the Protection of Personal Information Act 4 of 2013 ("POPIA") regarding the acquisition, usage, retention, transmission and destruction of your personal information. The insurer will check and validate the information you provide through legal means. The insurer has high level security measures in place to protect your information. This information is collected for the primary purpose of providing you with insurance cover. You hereby give consent and fully understand the reason to process, use, share and retain your personal information for its designated purpose and you confirm the accuracy of the information.

A full version of the privacy statement is available on this link (<https://www.brytesa.com/legal/access-to-information/>).

General provisions

Subject to the provisions of section 55 of the Short-Term Insurance Act No. 53 of 1998 (as amended).

1. Claims preparation costs

The insurance provided by each section of this policy is extended to include costs reasonably incurred by the insured in producing and certifying any particulars or details required by the Company in terms of general condition 6 or to substantiate the amount of any claim, provided that the liability of the Company for such costs in respect of any one claim shall not exceed in respect of any particular section, R30,000 plus any amount stated in the schedule to each section against an item for additional claim preparation costs.

2. Fire extinguishing charges or water bombing

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in the specific exclusions, the insurer will indemnify the insured for all reasonable fire extinguishing costs and expenses which the insured shall become legally liable to pay as a result of the extinguishing or fighting of fire (including water bombing activities by air) or any other fire extinguishing methods to prevent spreading of fire from the insured to any third-party property, provided that:

- a. Such third-party property was in danger as a result of such fire.
- b. The insurer's maximum liability shall not exceed the limit stated in the benefit schedule.
- c. The insured shall be responsible for the first amount payable stated in the excess schedule.

3. Payments on account

In respect of any section where amounts recoverable from the Company are delayed pending finalisation of any claim, payments on account may be made to the insured, if required, at the discretion of the Company.

4. First amount payable

Except where provided for specifically in any section, the amount payable under this policy/section for each and every loss, damage or liability shall be reduced by the first amount payable shown in the schedule for the applicable defined event.

5. Members

Wherever the word "director" is used it is deemed to include "member" if the insured is a close corporation.

6. Liability under more than one section

The Company shall not be liable under more than one section of this policy in respect of liability, loss or damage arising from the same happening in respect of the same liability, loss or damage.

7. Meaning of words

The schedules and any endorsements thereto and the policy wording shall be read together and any word or expression to which a specific meaning has been given in any part thereof shall bear such meaning wherever it may appear.

8. Premium payment

Premium is payable on, or before, the inception date or renewal date as the case may be.

The Company shall not be obliged to accept premium tendered to it after inception date or renewal date as the case may be, but may do so upon such terms as its sole discretion may determine.

9. Holding covered

If the Company is holding cover on a risk they will not reject a claim on the basis that the premium has not been agreed.

10. Schedule sums insured blank

If, in a schedule of this policy, the sum insured, limit of indemnity or compensation is:

- a. left blank or has no monetary amount stipulated against it; or
- b. reflected as nil or not applicable or not covered or no indemnity extended.

This means the defined event or circumstance shown in the schedule is not insured by the policy.

11. Security firms

If an employee of a security firm, contracted by the insured, causes loss or damage, the Company agrees, if in terms of the said contract the insured may not claim against the said security firm, not to exercise their rights of recourse against the said security firm.

The Company shall not raise as a defence to any valid claim submitted under any section or sub-section of this policy, that the Company's rights have been prejudiced by the terms of any contract entered into between the insured and any security provider relating to the protection of the insured property.

Commercial Insurance

Section 1: Fire section

Defined events

Damage to the whole, or part of, the property described in the schedule, owned by the insured or for which they are responsible, including alterations by the insured as tenants to the buildings and structures, by:

1. Fire.
2. Lightning or thunderbolt.
3. Explosion.
4. Such additional perils as are stated in the schedule to be included.

Specific exceptions

1. This section does not cover earthquake (whether arising from mining operations or otherwise), volcanic eruption or other convulsion of nature (other than subterranean fire) unless added as an additional peril.

Any damage happening during the existence of abnormal conditions (whether physical or otherwise) which are occasioned by, or through, or in consequence, directly or indirectly, of any of the said occurrences, shall be deemed to be damage which is not covered by this insurance, except to the extent that the insured shall prove that such damage happened independently of the existence of such abnormal conditions. In any action, suit or other proceedings where the Company alleges that, by reason of this exception, any damage is not covered by this insurance, the burden of proving the contrary shall be on the insured.

2. Unless specifically included, this insurance does not cover:
 - a. damage to property occasioned by it undergoing any heating or drying process.
 - b. damage to property which at the time thereof is insured by, or would, but for the existence of this insurance, be insured by any marine policy, (except in respect of any excess beyond the amount which would have been payable under the marine policy) had this insurance not been effected.

Specific conditions

Average

If the property insured is, at the commencement of any damage to such property by any peril insured against, collectively of greater value than the sum insured thereon, then the insured shall be considered as being their own insurer for the difference and shall bear a rateable share of the loss accordingly. Every item, if more than one, shall be separately subject to this condition.

Additional perils (if stated in the schedule to be included)

It is understood and agreed that in respect of each additional perils' extension included in this insurance:

1. all the exceptions and conditions applicable to this insurance shall apply as if they had been incorporated therein.
2. for the purposes thereof, any damage insured shall be deemed to have been caused by fire.

Earthquake extension

Damage caused by earthquake, but excluding damage to property in the underground workings of any mine.

Special perils extension

Damage caused by:

1. storm, wind, water, hail or snow excluding damage to property
 - a. arising from its undergoing any process necessarily involving the use or application of water;
 - b. caused by tidal wave originating from earthquake or volcanic eruption;
 - c. in the underground workings of any mine;
 - d. in the open (other than buildings structures and plant designed to exist or operate in the open);
 - e. in any structure not completely roofed;
 - f. being retaining walls.

Unless d, e and f are described as such and specifically insured as a separate item.

2. aircraft and other aerial devices or articles dropped therefrom.
3. impact by animals, trees, aerals, satellite dishes or vehicles excluding damage to such animals, trees, aerals, satellite dishes or vehicles or property in, or on, such vehicles.

This extension does not cover:

1. wear and tear or gradual deterioration.
2. damage caused or aggravated by:
 - a. leakage or discharge from any sprinkler or drencher system in the buildings insured hereby or in buildings containing property insured hereby.
 - b. subsidence or landslip.
 - c. the insured's failure to take all reasonable precautions for the maintenance and safety of the property insured and for the minimisation of any damage.

Leakage extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Damage caused by discharge or leakage from any sprinkler, drencher system or fire extinguishing installation/appliance.

If a first loss limit is shown against this additional peril in the schedule, the amount of such limit shall be the maximum liability of the Company in respect of any one event and, for the purposes of this extension only, the following shall be substituted for the average condition hereinbefore expressed:

If the property insured is, at the commencement of any damage to such property by discharge or leakage, collectively of greater value than the sum insured thereon against fire damage, then the Company shall be liable under this extension only for that proportion of the first loss limit as the sum insured against fire bears to the total value of such property and the insured shall be considered as being their own insurer for the difference and shall bear a rateable share of the loss accordingly. Every item, if more than one, to which this extension applies shall be separately subject to this clause.

In respect of this extension only, specific exception 1 to this section is deleted.

Subsidence and landslip extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Damage caused by subsidence or landslip provided that the insured shall bear the first portion of each and every claim up to an amount calculated at 1% of the sum insured on the property or R500 whichever is the greater.

This extension does not cover:

1. damage to drains, water courses, boundary walls, garden walls, retaining walls, gates, posts or fences unless specifically insured.

2. damage caused by or attributable to:
 - a. faulty design or construction of, or the removal or weakening of support to, any building situated at the insured premises.
 - b. workmen engaged in making any structural alterations, additions or repairs to any building situated at the insured premises.
 - c. excavation on, or under, land other than excavations in the course of mining operations.
3. consequential loss of any kind whatsoever except loss of rent when specifically insured under this section. In any action, suit or other proceeding where the Company alleges that, by reason of the provisions of these exceptions, any damage is not covered by this insurance, the burden of proving the contrary shall be upon the insured.

Malicious damage extension

Damage directly occasioned by or through or in consequence of, the deliberate, wilful or wanton act of any person committed with the intention of causing such damage other than damage to:

1. moveable property which is:
 - a. stolen.
 - b. damaged in an attempt to remove it or part of it from any premises owned, or occupied by the insured.
2. moveable or immovable property which is damaged by thieves whilst breaking into, or out of, or attempting to break into, or out of, any premises owned or occupied by the insured.
3. immovable property owned or occupied by the insured occasioned by, or through, or in consequence of:
 - a. the removal, or partial removal, or any attempt thereof of.
 - b. the demolition or partial demolition or any attempt thereof of;

the said immovable property or any part thereof with the intention of stealing any part thereof provided that this extension does not cover:

 - a. damage related to or caused by fire or explosion.
 - b. consequential or indirect damage of any kind or description whatsoever, other than loss of rent if specifically insured.
 - c. damage resulting from total or partial cessation of work or the retarding or interruption or cessation of any process or operation.
 - d. damage occasioned by permanent or temporary dispossession resulting from confiscation, commandeering or requisition by any lawfully constituted authority.
 - e. damage related to or caused by any occurrence referred to in general exception 1(a) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv), (v) or (vi) of this policy or the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any such occurrence.

If the Company alleges that, by reason of proviso (a), (b), (c), (d) or (e), loss or damage is not covered by this section, the burden of proving the contrary shall rest on the insured.

If any building insured or containing the insured property, becomes unoccupied for 30 consecutive days, the insurance in respect of this extension is suspended as regards the property affected unless the insured, before the occurrence of any damage, obtains the written agreement of the Company to continue this extension. During the period of the initial unoccupancy of 30 consecutive days, the insured shall become a co-insurer with the Company and shall bear a proportion of any damage equal to 20% of the claim before deduction of any first amount payable.

Clauses and extensions

Rent clause (if insured under rent)

The Company will pay the amount of rent receivable, rent payable or rental value (as the case may be) defined hereunder in the event of the premises stated in the schedule being rendered untenable during the term specified therein in consequence of damage by a defined event.

1. Rent receivable — the actual rent receivable by the insured at the time of the event in respect of the aforesaid premises or on such part of the same as may then be let.
2. Rent payable — the actual rent payable by the insured to the owner or landlord of the said premises.
3. Rental value — the actual rental value of the said premises.

The amount payable in terms of this clause shall be in the proportion which the amount insured bears to the actual rent receivable/rent payable or rental value of the premises as the case may be, and if the premises are not untenable during the whole of the aforesaid term, the Company shall only be liable to pay such proportion of the amount payable as the period of time during which the premises may remain untenable bears to the whole term specified above, but the period shall not exceed the time which would be required to place the premises in a tenable condition.

Description of property clause

Buildings — constructed of brick, stone or concrete, or metal on metal framework and roofed with slate tiles, metal, concrete or asbestos unless otherwise stated in the schedules including landlord's fixtures and fittings therein and thereon walls (except dam walls) gates, posts and fences.

Rent — the number of month's rent/rental value stated in the schedule.

Plant and machinery — plant, machinery, landlord's fixtures and fittings for which the insured is responsible and all other contents excluding property more specifically insured.

Stock and materials in trade — stock and materials in trade.

Miscellaneous — miscellaneous as described and tenants' improvements.

All other contents clause

The term all other contents referred to in the definition of property under plant and machinery of the schedule includes, but is not restricted to, personal effects, tools and pedal cycles, the property of the insured, or directors, or employees of the insured in so far as such property is not otherwise insured.

The benefit under this extension is limited to the amount stated in the schedule for any one individual in respect of property lost or damaged whilst on the insured's premises.

Limitations clause

The Company's liability under plant and machinery of the schedule is restricted in respect of:

1. money and stamps are limited to the amount stated in the schedule.
2. documents, manuscripts, business books, plans, computer systems, records and media, designs, patterns, models and moulds to the value of materials and sums expended on labour.

Alterations and misdescription clause

The insurance under this section shall not be prejudiced by any alteration or misdescription of occupancy whether due to the transfer of processes, or machinery, or by virtue of acquisition of additional premises, structural alterations or repairs to buildings, machinery or plant, provided that notice is given to the Company as soon as practicable after such event and the insured agrees to pay additional premium if required.

Architects' and other professional fees clause

The insurance under buildings and plant and machinery of the schedule includes professional fees (for estimates, plans, specifications, quantities, tenders and supervision) necessarily incurred in the reinstatement or replacement of the property insured following damage by a defined event, but in no case exceeding 20%

of the amount payable in respect of such damage and provided that the total amount recoverable shall not exceed the sum insured on the property affected. The amount payable in respect of such fees shall not include expenses incurred in connection with the preparation of the insured's claim.

Capital additions clause

The insurance under this section covers alterations, additions and improvements (but not appreciation in value in excess of the sum(s) insured) to the property other than stock and materials in trade for an amount not exceeding 20% of the sum insured thereon, it being understood that the insured undertakes to advise the Company each quarter of such alterations, additions and improvements, and to pay the appropriate additional premium thereon.

Cost of demolition and clearing and erection of hoardings clause

The insurance under this section includes costs necessarily incurred by the insured in respect of the demolition of buildings and machinery and/or the removal of debris (including stock debris) and in providing, erecting and maintaining hoardings required during demolition, site clearing and/or building operations following damage to the property insured by a defined event, provided that the total amount recoverable shall not exceed the sum insured on the property affected.

The Company will not pay for any costs or expenses:

1. incurred in removing debris except from the site of such property destroyed or damaged, and the area immediately adjacent to such site.
2. arising from pollution or contamination of property not insured by this policy/section.

Fire extinguishing charges clause

Any costs relating to the extinguishing or fighting of fire, shall be deemed to be damage to the insured property and shall be payable in addition to any other payment for which the Company may be liable in terms of this section, provided the insured is legally liable for such costs and the insured property was in danger from the fire.

Mortgagee clause

The interest of any mortgagee in the insurance under this section shall not be prejudiced by any act or omission on the part of the mortgagor without the mortgagee's knowledge. The mortgagee shall, however, inform the Company as soon as any such act or omission comes to their knowledge and shall be responsible for any additional premium payable from the date any increased hazard shall, in terms of this clause, be assumed by the Company.

Municipal plans scrutiny fee clause

The insurance under buildings of the schedule includes municipal plans scrutiny fee, provided that the total amount recoverable under any item shall not exceed the sum insured on the building affected.

Public authorities' requirements clause

The insurance under this section includes such additional cost of repairing or rebuilding the damaged property incurred solely by reason of the necessity to comply with building or other regulations under or framed in pursuance of any act of parliament or ordinance of any provincial, municipal or other local authority,

Provided that:

1. the amount recoverable under this clause shall not include:
 - a. the cost incurred in complying with any of the aforesaid regulations:
 - i. in respect of damage occurring prior to granting of this clause;
 - ii. in respect of damage not insured under this section;
 - iii. under which notice has been served upon the insured prior to the happening of the damage;

- iv. in respect of undamaged property or undamaged portions of property other than foundations (unless foundations are specifically excluded from this insurance) of that portion damaged.
- b. the additional cost that would have been required to make good the property damaged to a condition equal to its condition when new, had the necessity to comply with any of the aforesaid regulations not arisen.
- c. the amount of any rate, tax, duty, development or other charge or assessment arising from capital appreciation which may be payable in respect of the property, or by the owner thereof by reason of compliance with any of the aforesaid regulations.
- 2. the work of repairing or rebuilding must be commenced and carried out with reasonable dispatch and may be carried out wholly or partially upon another site (if the aforesaid regulations so necessitate) subject to the liability of the Company under this clause not being thereby increased.
- 3. if the liability of the Company under any item of this section apart from this clause shall be reduced by the application of any of the terms, exceptions and conditions of this section, then the liability of the Company under this clause in respect of any such item shall be reduced in like proportion.
- 4. the total amount recoverable under any item of this section shall not exceed the sum insured thereby.

Railway and other subrogation clause

The insured shall not be prejudiced by signing the "Transnet Cartage (Hazardous Premises) Indemnity" or other special agreements with Transnet Administration regarding private sidings or similar agreements with other government bodies.

Reinstatement value conditions clause

In the event of property other than stock being damaged, the basis upon which the amount payable is to be calculated shall be the cost of replacing or reinstating on the same site, property of the same kind or type, but not superior to, nor more extensive than the insured property when new:

Provided that:

- 1. the work of replacement or reinstatement (which may be carried out upon another site and in any manner suitable to requirements of the insured subject to the liability of the Company not being thereby increased) must be commenced and carried out with reasonable dispatch, otherwise no payment, beyond the amount which would have been payable if these reinstatement value conditions had not been incorporated herein, shall be made.
- 2. until expenditure has been incurred by the insured in replacing or reinstating the property, the Company shall not be liable for any payment in excess of the amount which would have been payable if these conditions had not been incorporated herein.
- 3. if, at the time of replacement or reinstatement, the sum representing the cost which would have been incurred in replacement or reinstatement if the whole of the insured property had been damaged, exceeds the sum insured thereon at the commencement of any damage to such property by a defined event, then the insured shall be considered as being their own insurer for the excess and shall bear a rateable proportion of the loss accordingly. Each item of this section (if more than one) to which these conditions apply shall be separately subject to this provision.
- 4. these conditions shall be without force or effect if:
 - a. the insured fails to intimate to the Company within six months of the date of damage or such further time as the Company may in writing allow, their intention to replace or reinstate the property.
 - b. the insured is unable or unwilling to replace or reinstate the property on the same or another site.

Alternative replacement conditions (design capacity) clause

In the event of property insured which has a measurable function, capacity or output being damaged by a defined event and it not being possible to replace or reinstate such property in terms of the reinstatement value conditions, then the Company will pay the cost of replacing such property with property of the quality, capacity, function or output which is as near as possible, but not inferior to, that of the original property,

Provided that:

1. proviso 1, 2, 3 and 4 of the reinstatement value conditions apply equally to this clause.
2. in applying the provisions of proviso 3 of the reinstatement value conditions, the cost (as provided for in proviso 3) "which would have been incurred in replacement or reinstatement if the whole of the insured property had been damaged" will be increased by such amount payable under the alternative replacement clause which is in excess of that which would have been payable under the reinstatement value conditions clause, had it been possible to reinstate or replace the property in terms thereof.

Temporary removal clause

Except in so far as it is otherwise insured the property insured is covered whilst temporarily removed elsewhere on the premises stated in the schedule or to any other premises including transit by road, rail or inland waterway anywhere within the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe and Malawi provided that:

1. unless such temporary removal is for the purpose of cleaning, renovation, repair or similar process, the liability of the Company shall not exceed 20% of the sum insured applicable to any item.
2. the amount payable under this clause shall not exceed the amount that would have been payable had the loss occurred on the part of the premises from which the property is temporarily removed.

Tenants clause

The Company's liability to the insured shall not be affected by any act or omission on the part of any owner of a building or any tenant (other than the insured) without the insured's knowledge. The insured shall, however, inform the Company as soon as such act or omission which is a contravention of any of the terms, exceptions or conditions of this section comes to their knowledge and will be responsible for any additional premium payable from the date any increased hazard shall be assumed by the Company.

Stock declaration conditions (if stated in the schedule to be included)

In respect of stock and materials in trade insured under this section being subject to the stock declaration conditions, the premium is calculated on 75% of the sum or sums insured thereon, subject to the following specific conditions:

1.
 - a. The insured shall declare to the Company in writing the market value of their stock and materials in trade on the last day of each month/quarter (as stated in the schedule) and shall make such declaration within 30 days thereof, otherwise they shall be deemed to have declared the sum insured on such property as the market value thereof.
 - b. After each period of insurance, the premium shall be calculated on the average sum insured, namely the total of the values declared or deemed to have been declared, divided by the number of declarations due to have been made. If the resultant premium differs from the provisional premium, the difference shall be payable by, or to the insured as the case may be, but the amount payable by the Company shall not exceed 50% of the provisional premium.
2. Any claim hereunder shall be settled on the basis of the market value immediately anterior to the damage.
3. If, after the occurrence of damage, it is found that the amount of the last declaration is less than the amount that ought to have been declared, then the amount which would have been recoverable by the insured shall be reduced in such proportion as the amount of the said declaration bears to the amount that ought to have been declared or to the sum insured, whichever is the lesser amount.
4. The provisions of this condition shall, if applicable, operate cumulatively with the provisions of the specific condition relating to average.

5. In consideration of the insurance not being reduced by the amount of any loss, the insured shall pay additional premium on the amount of the loss from the date thereof to expiry of the period of insurance and such extra premium shall not be considered, and shall be distinct from, the final adjustment premium.
6. The liability of the Company shall not exceed the sum insured and premium shall not be receivable on values in excess thereof.
7. The above specific conditions shall apply separately to each item of the specification to which these stock declaration conditions apply.

Public supply connections clause

This section is extended to cover accidental damage to water, sewerage, gas, electricity, and telecommunication connections on the property of the insured, or for which they are legally responsible between the property insured and the public supply or mains.

Escalator clause extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

During each period of insurance, the sum(s) insured under buildings and/or plant and machinery of this section shall be increased by that portion of the percentage specified in the schedule which the number of days since the commencement of such period bears to the whole of such period. Unless agreed otherwise, these provisions shall only apply to the sum(s) insured in force at the commencement of the period of insurance.

At each renewal date, the insured shall notify the Company of the sum(s) to be insured for the forthcoming period of insurance and the percentage increase required for such period. In default thereof, the provisions of this clause shall cease to apply.

The additional premium for this extension shall be 50% of the premium produced by applying the percentage specified to the annual premium for the sum insured to which this extension applies.

Disposal of salvage clause (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Without diminishing the rights of the Company to rely on the provisions of the general conditions in the event of a loss, the Company agrees that it will not sell or otherwise dispose of any property which is the subject of a claim hereunder without the consent of the insured, provided that the insured can establish to the satisfaction of the Company that to do so will prejudice their interests in which event the Company agrees to give the insured first option to repurchase such property at its fair intrinsic value, or market value, whichever is the greater.

The insured shall not be entitled under the provisions of this clause to abandon any property to the Company whether taken possession of by the Company or not.

Geysers and water pipes

The Company will indemnify the insured for bursting, leaking or overflowing of domestic heating installations or pipes including damage to such installations or pipes, the property of the insured, installed in, and forming part of the buildings subject to the limit stated in the benefit schedule.

Pallets clause

The Company shall not be liable for water damage caused to stock and materials in trade unless kept on shelves or pallets of at least 15 centimetres in height measured from the floor of the premises.

Deterioration of food stock extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

This insurance noted in the schedule includes destruction of, or damage to the property thereby insured which may be caused by change of temperature resulting from the total or partial disablement of the refrigeration plant by any peril hereby insured against.

This cover only applies to the stock in the refrigeration or freezer units and does not cover the unit itself against breakdown.

Provided that:

- i. the said disablement of the refrigeration plant shall extend over a continuous period of not less than 10 hours;
- ii. the liability of the Company in terms of this extension shall not exceed the amount stated in the schedule.

The Company will not be liable for spoiling due to load-shedding, or electrical grid failure of a power-supply authority on a national, regional, municipal, local and/or private level.

Hot work permit warranty (if stated in the schedule to apply)

With respect to the named insured(s) and/or contractors covered under this insurance policy: the following requirements pertaining to hot work must be adhered to at all times. Failure to comply with the requirement to have a permit and/or failure to adhere to the provisions prescribed in the permit shall result in the suspension of cover from the time of breach or the repudiation of claims under the relevant sections of the policy by the Company until the breach is remedied, without prior notification to the insured(s) under the insurance policy.

Control of hot work and burning at the premises:

The insured(s) hereby warrant that the following special precautions will be complied with on each occasion of any work involving the use of blow lamps, blow torches, flame guns, hot air guns, electric gas or other welding equipment, or portable grinding equipment:

- i. All blow lamps, blow torches and flame guns or hot air guns are to be lit in strict accordance with the manufacturer's instructions, not left unattended when lit and extinguished immediately after use.
- ii. The area in which the work is to be carried out (including adjoining shafts or openings and the area on the other side of any wall or partition) is to be inspected to establish whether any combustible material (other than the property to be worked upon) is in danger of ignition either directly or by conduction of heat.
- iii. Wherever practicable, all combustible material is to be removed to a distance of not less than 10 metres from the point of work and such material which cannot be removed is to be covered by overlapping sheets of non-combustible material or afforded equivalent protection.
- iv. Suitable fire extinguishing appliances are to be kept available for immediate use at the point of work.
- v. All portable grinders are to be switched on and used in strict accordance with the manufacturer's instructions and switched off when unattended and immediately after use.
- vi. A person who is competent in the use of fire extinguishing appliances is to be appointed to act as a firewatcher in conjunction with the operative using the equipment and to remain in attendance until use of all such equipment has ceased and all torches have been extinguished and all portable grinders switched off.
- vii. Wherever practicable, gas cylinders not in use are to be kept outside the building in which the work is taking place or otherwise kept at least 15 metres from the point of work.
- viii. Immediately following completion of each period of work and during the period of not less than 30 minutes following completion of each period of work, a thorough and continuous check that there is no fire or risk of fire is to be made of the whole area in which the work is to be carried out (including adjoining shafts or openings and the area on the other side of any wall or partition).

Loss of water

The Company will indemnify the insured against charges raised by a local authority for water lost through leakage from pipes in the building or on the insured property, where the insured is responsible to pay the charge for such water,

Provided that:

1. the consumption reading must be at least 50% more than the average of the previous four readings and
2. the insured takes immediate steps to repair the pipe(s) affected on discovery of a leak (by physical evidence or on receipt of an abnormally high-water account).

This extension does not cover:

1. the cost of repairs to leaking pipes.

2. more than two separate incidents in any period of 12 months.
3. loss of water:
 - a. as a result of leaking taps, water heating apparatus or toilet systems.
 - b. from swimming pool structures or inlet or outlet pipes.
 - c. whilst property is unoccupied for a period in excess of 30 days.
 - d. as a result of the deliberate act of the insured or any person acting on his behalf.

Provided that the liability of the Company shall not exceed the amount as stated in the benefit schedule.

Section 2: Buildings combined section

Defined events

1. Damage by the perils described:
 - a. in sub-section A to the buildings including all outbuildings thereto (constructed of brick, stone, concrete or metal-on-metal framework and roofed with slate, tiles, metal, concrete or asbestos unless otherwise stated in the schedule) and sporting and recreational structures, landlord's fixtures and fittings therein and thereon, walls (except dam walls), gates, posts, fences, and tarred or paved roads, driveways, paths or parking areas;
 - b. in sub-section B to public supply connections, situated as stated in the schedule.
2. Loss of rent as provided in sub-section C.
3. Legal liability as provided for in sub-section D.

Sub-section A — Property

1. Fire, lightning, thunderbolt, subterranean fire, explosion.
2. Storm, wind, water, hail or snow other than:
 - a. that arising from it undergoing any process necessarily involving the use or application of water.
 - b. wear and tear or gradual deterioration.
 - c. loss or damage
 - i. to retaining walls, other than where a certificate is issued by a professional engineer certifying construction of the retaining walls to be in accordance with building laws and regulation.
 - ii. caused or aggravated by
 1. subsidence or landslip.
 2. the insured's failure to take all reasonable precautions for the maintenance and safety of the property insured and for the minimisation of any destruction or damage.
3. Earthquake.
4. Aircraft and other aerial devices or articles dropped therefrom.
5. Impact by animals, trees, aerals, satellite dishes or vehicles excluding damage to such animals, trees, aerals, satellite dishes, vehicles or property in or on such vehicles.
6. Theft (or any attempt thereat) accompanied by forcible and violent entry into, or exit from, such building. If any building insured or containing the insured property becomes unoccupied for 30 consecutive days, this item is suspended as regards the property affected, unless the insured, before the occurrence of damage, obtains the written agreement of the Company to continue this extension. During the period of the initial unoccupancy of 30 consecutive days, the insured shall become a co-insurer with the Company and shall bear a rateable proportion of any damage equal to 20% of the claim before deduction of any first amount payable.
7. Accidental damage to sanitaryware, but the amount payable will be reduced by R250 for each and every such damage.
8. Sudden and unforeseen escape of oil from any oil-fired heating installation forming part of the building.
9. Accidental breakage or collapse of radio or television aerals, satellite dishes, aerial fittings or masts.
10. Costs and expenses necessarily incurred by the insured in complying with any legal requirements to upgrade, or replace undamaged portions of any automatic sprinkler system, automatic drencher, gas or foam from installations following damage by an insured peril provided that the total amount recoverable

shall not exceed the sum insured. This peril will only be operative if the insured can produce evidence of third-party certification e.g. ASIB, not older than one year, at the time of loss.

Specific condition (not applicable to 7 above)

Average

If the property insured is, at the commencement of any damage to such property by any peril insured against, collectively of greater value than the sum insured thereon, then the insured shall be considered as being their own insurer for the difference, and shall bear a rateable share of the loss accordingly. Every item, if more than one, shall be separately subject to this condition.

Sub-section B — Public supply connections

Accidental damage to water, sewerage, gas, electricity and telecommunication connections on the property of the insured, or for which they are legally responsible, between the property insured and the public supply or mains.

Sub-section C — Rent

Loss of rent as a result of the property insured being so damaged by any of the perils specified as to be rendered untenable (including partially untenable), but only for the period necessary for reinstatement and for an amount not exceeding 25% of the sum insured on the affected property. The basis of calculation shall be the rent payable immediately preceding the damage or its equivalent in rental value.

Sub-section D — Liability

Damages for which the insured shall become legally liable to pay consequent upon accidental death of, or bodily injury to, or illness of, any person (hereinafter termed injury) or accidental loss of, or physical damage to tangible property (hereinafter termed damage) occurring during the period of insurance in, on, or about the property insured and arising from the insured's ownership thereof.

The limit of indemnity

The amount payable inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant, or any number of claimants, and other costs and expenses incurred with the Company's consent for any one event or series of events with one original cause or source shall not exceed the amount stated on the benefit schedule.

Specific exceptions (applicable to sub-section D)

The Company will not indemnify the insured under this sub-section in respect of:

1. injury or damage sustained by:
 - a. any member of the same household as the insured.
 - b. any person employed by the insured under a contract of service or apprenticeship and arising directly from and in the course of such employment by the insured.
 - c. any other person resulting from the ownership of, or use by, or on behalf of, the insured of mechanically propelled vehicles (except pedal cycles and lawnmowers).
2. damage to property:
 - a.
 - i. belonging to the insured.
 - ii. in the custody or control of the insured or any employee of the insured.
 - b. caused by vibration or by the removal or weakening of, or interference with, support to any land, building or other structure.
3. liability assumed by agreement unless liability would have attached to the insured notwithstanding such agreement.
4. a. liability in respect of injury, damage or loss of use of property directly, or indirectly, caused by eepage, pollution or contamination provided always that this exception shall not apply where

such seepage, pollution or contamination is caused by a sudden, unintended and unforeseen occurrence.

- b. the cost of removing, nullifying or cleaning up seeping, polluting or contaminating substances unless the seepage, pollution or contamination is caused by a sudden, unintended and unforeseen occurrence.

This exception shall not extend the policy to cover any liability which would not have been insured under this policy in the absence of this exception.

- 5. fines, penalties, punitive, exemplary or vindictive damages.
- 6.
 - a. damages in respect of judgements delivered or obtained in the first instance otherwise than by a court of competent jurisdiction within the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho and Eswatini.
 - b. costs and expenses of litigation recovered by any claimant from the insured which are not incurred in and recoverable in the area described in 6(a) above.

Memoranda to sub-section D

- 1. Where more than one insured is named in the schedule, the Company will indemnify each insured separately and not jointly and any liability arising between such insured shall be treated as though separate policies had been issued to each, provided that the aggregate liability of the Company shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule.
- 2. Provided that the aggregate liability of the Company is not increased beyond the limit of indemnity stated, the Company will also indemnify as though a separate policy had been issued to each:
 - a. in the event of the death of the insured, or any personal representative of the insured in respect of liability incurred by the insured.
 - b. any partner or director or member or employee of the insured (if the insured so requests) against any claim for which the insured is entitled to indemnity under this insurance.
- 3. In respect of this sub-section only, general exception 1 is deleted and replaced by the following:

This sub-section does not cover injury, damage or liability directly or indirectly caused by, related to, or in consequence of war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, mutiny, insurrection, rebellion, revolution, military or usurped power.
- 4. If, at the time of any event giving rise to a claim under this sub-section, indemnity is also provided under any other insurance, this sub-section shall not be drawn into contribution with such other insurance except in respect of any excess over and above the amount payable by such other insurance.

Clauses and extensions

Subsidence and landslip extension to sub-section A (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The following peril is added to the perils applicable to sub-section A — Property

- 8. Damage caused by subsidence or landslip provided that the insured shall bear the first portion of each and every claim up to an amount calculated at 1% of the sum insured on the property or R500 whichever is the greater. For the purposes hereof, any damage insured shall be deemed to have been caused by fire provided that this extension does not cover
 - a. damage to drains, watercourses, boundary walls, garden walls, retaining walls, gates, posts or fences unless specifically insured.
 - b. damage caused by, or attributable to:
 - i. faulty design or construction of, or the removal or weakening of, support to any building situated at the insured premises;
 - ii. workmen engaged in making any structural alterations, additions or repairs to any building situated at the insured premises.
 - iii. excavation on, or under, land other than excavations in the course of mining operations.

- c. consequential loss of any kind whatsoever except loss of rent.

In any action suit or other proceeding where the Company alleges that, by reason of the provisions of this extension, any damage is not covered by this insurance, the burden of proving the contrary shall be upon the insured.

Prevention of access extension to sub-section C (if stated in the schedule to be included)

If property within a 20-kilometre radius of the premises stated in the schedule is lost or damaged by a peril defined in sub-section A during the period of insurance and this prevents or hinders the use of, or access to, the property insured by this section, the Company will pay any loss of rent the insured may incur as a result thereof up to an amount not exceeding 25% of the sum insured on the affected property. The loss of rent calculation will be based on the rent payable immediately preceding the loss or damage or its equivalent rental value.

Security firms (applicable to sub-section D — Liability)

Notwithstanding specific exception 3, if, in terms of a contract with a security firm engaged in the course of the insured's business (as owner of the premises specified in the schedule) to protect the insured's property at the premises stated in the schedule, the insured becomes legally liable for the acts or omissions of the employees of the security firm in the course of their employment at these premises, then this sub-section includes such legal liability to the extent that indemnity would have been granted under this sub-section had the said employees been under a contract of service to the insured and not the security firm, but not exceeding the limit of liability stated in the schedule for this sub-section.

If, at the time of an occurrence giving rise to a claim, the security firm is entitled to indemnity under any other policy in respect of the same event, the Company shall not be liable to make any payment except in respect of any amount above the amount payable under such other policy.

Architects' and other professional fees clause

The insurance under sub-section A includes professional fees (for estimates, plans, specifications, quantities, tenders and supervision) necessarily incurred in the reinstatement or replacement of the property insured following damage by a defined event, but in no case exceeding 20% of the amount payable in respect of such damage and provided that the total amount recoverable shall not exceed the sum insured on the property affected. The amount payable in respect of such fees shall not include expenses incurred in connection with the preparation of the insured's claim.

Capital additions clause

The insurance under this section covers alterations, additions and improvements (but not appreciation in value in excess of the sum(s) insured) to the property for an amount not exceeding 20% of the sum insured thereon, it being understood that the insured undertakes to advise the Company each quarter of such alterations, additions and improvements and to pay the appropriate additional premium thereon.

Cost of demolition and clearing and erection of hoardings clause

The insurance under this section includes costs necessarily incurred by the insured in respect of the demolition of property insured and/or the removal of debris and in providing, erecting and maintaining hoardings required during demolition, site clearing and/or building operations following damage to the property insured by a defined event, provided that the total amount recoverable shall not exceed the sum insured on the property affected.

The Company will not pay for any costs or expenses:

1. incurred in removing debris except from the site of such property destroyed or damaged and the area immediately adjacent to such site.
2. arising from pollution, or contamination of property not insured by this policy/section.

Fire extinguishing charges clause

Any costs relating to the extinguishing or fighting of fire shall be deemed to be damage to the insured property and shall be payable in addition to any other payment for which the Company may be liable in terms

of this section provided the insured is legally liable for such costs and the property insured was in danger from the fire.

Mortgagee clause

The interest of any mortgagee in the insurance under this section shall not be prejudiced by any act or omission on the part of the mortgagor without the mortgagee's knowledge. The mortgagee shall, however, inform the Company as soon as any such act or omission comes to their knowledge and shall be responsible for any additional premium payable from the date any increased hazard shall, in terms of this clause, be assumed by the Company.

Municipal plans scrutiny fee clause

The insurance under this section includes municipal plans scrutiny fees, provided that the total amount recoverable under any item shall not exceed the sum insured on the property insured so affected.

Public authorities' requirements clause

The insurance under this section includes such additional cost of repairing or rebuilding the damaged property incurred solely by reason of the necessity to comply with building or other regulations under, or framed in pursuance of, any act of parliament or ordinance of any provincial, municipal or other local authority,

Provided that

1. the amount recoverable under this clause shall not include:
 - a. the cost incurred in complying with any of the aforesaid regulations:
 - i. in respect of damage occurring prior to granting of this clause;
 - ii. in respect of damage not insured by this section;
 - iii. under which notice has been served upon the insured prior to the happening of the damage;
 - iv. in respect of undamaged property or undamaged portions of property other than foundations (unless foundations are specifically excluded from this insurance) of that portion damaged.
 - b. the additional cost that would have been required to make good the property damaged to a condition equal to its condition when new had the necessity to comply with any of the aforesaid regulations not arisen.
 - c. the amount of any rate, tax, duty, development or other charge or assessment arising from capital appreciation which may be payable in respect of the property or by the owner thereof, by reason of compliance with any of the aforesaid regulations.
2. the work of repairing or rebuilding must be commenced and carried out with reasonable dispatch and may be carried out wholly or partially upon another site (if the aforesaid regulations so necessitate) subject to the liability of the Company under this clause not being thereby increased.
3. if the liability of the Company under any item of this section apart from this clause shall be reduced by the application of any of the terms, exceptions and conditions of this section, then the liability of the Company under this clause in respect of any such item shall be reduced in like proportion.
4. the total amount recoverable under any item of this section shall not exceed the sum insured thereby.

Railway and other subrogation clause

The insured shall not be prejudiced by signing the "Transnet Cartage (Hazardous Premises) Indemnity" or other special agreements with the Transnet Administration regarding private sidings or similar agreements with other government bodies.

Reinstatement value conditions

In the event of the property being damaged, the basis upon which the amount payable is to be calculated shall be the cost of replacing or reinstating on the same site property of the same kind or type but not superior to or more extensive than the insured property when new, provided that:

1. the work of replacement or reinstatement (which may be carried out upon another site and in any manner suitable to the requirements of the insured subject to the liability of the Company not being thereby increased) must be commenced and carried out with reasonable dispatch, otherwise no payment beyond the amount which would have been payable if these reinstatement value conditions had not been incorporated herein shall be made.
2. until expenditure has been incurred by the insured in replacing or reinstating the property, the Company shall not be liable for any payment in excess of the amount which would have been payable if these conditions had not been incorporated herein.
3. if, at the time of replacement or reinstatement, the sum representing the cost which would have been incurred in replacement or reinstatement if the whole of the insured property had been damaged exceeds the sum insured thereon at the commencement of any damage to such property by a defined event, then the insured shall be considered as being their own insurer for the excess and shall bear a rateable proportion of the loss accordingly. Each item of this section (if more than one) to which these conditions apply shall be separately subject to this provision.
4. these conditions shall be without force or effect if:
 - a. the insured fails to intimate to the Company within six months of the date of damage, or such further time as the Company may in writing allow, their intention to replace or reinstate the property.
 - b. the insured is unable or unwilling to replace or reinstate the property on the same or another site.

Temporary removal clause

Except in so far as otherwise insured, landlord's fixtures and fittings are covered while temporarily removed to any other premises including transit by road, rail or inland waterway anywhere within the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe and Malawi provided that the amount payable under this clause shall not exceed that which would have been payable had the loss occurred on the premises from which the property is temporarily removed.

Tenants clause

The Company's liability to the insured shall not be affected by any act or omission on the part of any tenant (other than the insured) without the insured's knowledge. The insured shall, however, inform the Company as soon as any such act or omission which is a contravention of any of the terms, exceptions or conditions of this section comes to their knowledge and will be responsible for any additional premium payable from the date any increased hazard shall be assumed by the Company.

Escalator clause extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

During each period of insurance, the sum(s) insured under sub-section A of this section shall be increased by that portion of the percentage specified in the schedule which the number of days since the commencement of such period bears to the whole of such period. Unless agreed otherwise, these provisions shall only apply to the sum(s) insured in force at the commencement of the period of insurance.

At each renewal date, the insured shall notify the Company of the sum(s) to be insured for the forthcoming period of insurance and the percentage increase required for such period. In default thereof, the provisions of this clause shall cease to apply.

The additional premium for this extension shall be 50% of the premium produced by applying the percentage specified to the annual premium for the sum insured to which this extension applies.

Malicious damage extension

Subject otherwise to the terms, conditions, exclusions, exceptions and warranties contained herein, this section is extended to cover loss or damage directly occasioned by or through or in consequence of the deliberate or wilful or wanton act of any person committed with the intention of causing such loss or damage other than loss or damage to:

1. moveable property which is:
 - a. stolen.
 - b. damaged in an attempt to remove it or part of it from any premises owned or occupied by the insured.
2. moveable or immovable property which is damaged by thieves whilst breaking into, or out of, or attempting to break into, or out of, any premises owned or occupied by the insured.
3. immovable property owned or occupied by the insured occasioned by, or through, or in consequence of:
 - a. the removal or partial removal or any attempt thereof of.
 - b. the demolition or partial demolition or any attempt thereof of:

the said immovable property or any part thereof with the intention of stealing any part thereof provided that this extension does not cover

 - a. loss or damage related to, or caused by fire or explosion.
 - b. consequential or indirect loss or damage of any kind or description whatsoever other than loss of rent if specifically insured.
 - c. loss or damage resulting from total or partial cessation of work or the retarding or interruption or cessation of any process or operation.
 - d. loss or damage occasioned by permanent or temporary dispossession resulting from confiscation, commandeering or requisition by any lawfully constituted authority.
 - e. loss or damage related to or caused by any occurrence referred to in general exception 1(a) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv), (v) or (vi) of this policy or the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any such occurrence.

If the Company alleges that, by reason of proviso (a), (b), (c), (d), or (e), loss or damage is not covered by this section, the burden of proving the contrary shall rest on the insured.

If any building insured or containing the insured property becomes unoccupied for 30 consecutive days the insurance in respect of this extension is suspended as regards the property affected unless the insured, before the occurrence of any damage, obtains the written agreement of the Company to continue this extension.

During the period of the initial unoccupancy of 30 consecutive days the insured shall become a co-insurer with the Company and shall bear a proportion of any damage equal to 20% of the claim before deduction of any first amount payable.

Locks, keys and remotes clause

In addition to the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule, the Company will indemnify the insured for costs necessarily and reasonably incurred following loss or damage to any locks and keys (including cardkeys and remote-control devices or alarm controllers) and if necessary, the reprogramming of such coded alarm system to any insured premises,

Provided that:

1. the Company's liability shall not exceed the amount stated in the benefit schedule in respect of any one event.
2. the Company shall not be liable for the first amount payable stated in the excess schedule for each and every event.

Geysers and water pipes

The Company will indemnify the insured for bursting, leaking or overflowing of domestic heating installations or pipes including damage to such installations or pipes, the property of the insured, installed in and forming part of the buildings subject to a limit stated in the benefit schedule provided that the Company shall not be liable for the first amount payable stated in the excess schedule.

Additional geysers and water pipes (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The Company will indemnify the insured for bursting, leaking or overflowing of domestic heating installations or pipes including damage to such installations or pipes, the property of the insured, installed in and forming part of the buildings subject to a limit stated in the schedule.

the insurance under this section includes:

- a. If, following loss or damage insured hereunder, the insured is obliged in terms of the National Building Regulations or similar legislation to replace the damaged geyser with a geyser of a superior quality or additional replacement cost, then the Company shall be liable for the increased cost of such replacement.
- b. the Company will reimburse the insured all reasonable costs and expenses in effecting such temporary repairs and in taking such temporary measures as well as cleaning and clearing of water as may be reasonably necessary after loss or damage giving rise to a claim under this section,
- c. If, following loss or damage insured under the geyser benefit or additional geyser and water pipes, the insured prefer to replace the electric geyser with an alternative power supply geyser, then the company shall be liable for the additional cost above the geyser limit stated in the benefit schedule. Provided that;
 - the Company's liability shall not exceed the greater of the amount stated in the schedule in respect of any one event
 - that the Company shall not be liable for the first amount payable stated in the excess schedule.

Repairs and measures after loss

After loss or damage by any insured event

- a. the insured may, to minimise further loss, undertake temporary repairs and any measures necessary (including employing watchmen) for the safety of the property insured;
- b. the Company will pay the reasonable costs of emergency accommodation whilst the property insured is uninhabitable until alternative accommodation can be arranged;

Provided that the Company's maximum liability shall not exceed the limit stated in the schedule.

Lightning conductors (if stated in the schedule to be applicable)

It is a condition precedent to liability that all buildings with a grass, straw or thatched roof be supplied with and properly fitted with a SABS approved lightning conductor or a lightning conductor of a similar or superior standard which is installed with the sole purpose of conducting lightning away from the said building.

Signboards and signposts

The Company shall indemnify the insured for accidental loss or damage to signboards and signposts advertising the insured establishment on the insured premises or within a radius of 10 kilometres outside the insured premises.

Provided that:

- a. the insurance under this extension shall be limited to the amount stated in the benefit schedule.
- b. the insured shall be responsible for the first amount payable stated in the excess schedule.

Fire extinguishing appliances and installations

The Company shall indemnify the insured for accidental discharge or leakage from fire extinguishing appliances or installations.

Fallen trees

The Company shall indemnify the insured in respect of costs reasonably and necessarily incurred in removing trees or parts of trees that have fallen following a defined event as defined under sub-section A from the premises as described in the schedule.

Provided that:

- a. such costs will be subject to the Company's written consent.
- b. the insurer's liability shall not exceed the limit stated in the benefit schedule in respect of any one event.
- c. the insured shall be responsible for a first amount payable stated in the excess schedule for each and every such damage.

Damage to landscaped gardens

The Company will indemnify the insured for the replacement of landscaped trees, plants or shrubs on the premises following loss or damage by fire, firefighting operations, explosion, impact by vehicles, aircraft or other aerial devices dropped therefrom, limited to the amount stated in the benefit schedule per event.

Maintenance and cleaning equipment

This policy is extended to include cover as defined in items 1 to 6 of sub-section A, in respect of equipment owned by the insured for maintaining and cleaning the premises, limited to the amount stated in the benefit schedule per event.

Swimming pool/borehole pump extension

Indemnity is extended to cover swimming pool and jacuzzi machinery or borehole pumps in domestic use are damaged by any cause other than wear and tear or depreciation. The Company will, at its option, repair or replace the damaged equipment or pay to the insured the value thereof limited to the amount stated in the benefit schedule per claim.

Disposal of salvage clause

Without diminishing the rights of the Company to rely on the provisions of the general conditions in the event of a loss, the Company agrees that it will not sell or otherwise dispose of any property which is the subject of a claim hereunder without the consent of the insured provided that the insured can establish to the satisfaction of the Company that to do so will prejudice their interest in which event the Company agrees to give the insured first option to repurchase such property at its fair intrinsic value or market value whichever is the greater.

The insured shall not be entitled under the provisions of this clause to abandon any property to the Company whether taken possession of by the Company or not.

Antennae, satellite dishes and solar heating systems

The liability of the Company for antennae/satellite dishes and/or solar heating systems shall not exceed the amounts stated in the benefit schedule. Cover provided for under this section is limited to damage caused by any of the defined events subject to a first amount payable as stated in the excess schedule.

Accidental and mechanical breakage clause

The liability of the Company shall be limited to the amount stated in the benefit schedule for any one item. Damage resulting from wear and tear and gradual deterioration is specifically excluded. This section shall indemnify the insured in respect of fixed machinery or electrical equipment and/or appliances as described below whilst on the premises as defined in the schedule in the event of:

- i. sudden accidental damage loss or damage to or;
- ii. accidental mechanical and/or electrical breakdown of:
 - a. irrigation systems including pipes, sprinklers and pumps.
 - b. filter equipment connected to motors and/or pumps.

- c. electric gates and motors including the remote control (a maximum of two units).
- d. garage doors with motors including the remote control (a maximum of two units).
- e. switch gear in connection with the equipment.
- f. insulation of electrical conductors.
- g. air-conditioning systems (wall units or split units). Subject to a first amount payable stated in the excess schedule.

Watchmen

The Company will indemnify the insured for the costs reasonably incurred in employing watchmen following an event which gives rise to a claim for which liability is admitted by the Company, limited to R10,000 per event.

Hot work permit warranty (if stated in the schedule to apply)

With respect to the named insured(s) and/or contractors covered under this insurance policy: the following requirements pertaining to hot work must be adhered to at all times. Failure to comply with the requirement to have a permit and/or failure to adhere to the provisions prescribed in the permit shall result in the suspension of cover from the time of breach or the repudiation of claims under the relevant sections of the policy by the Company until the breach is remedied, without prior notification to the insured(s) under the insurance policy. Control of hot work and burning at the premises:

The insured(s) hereby warrant that the following special precautions will be complied with on each occasion of any work involving the use of blow lamps, blow torches, flame guns, hot air guns, electric gas or other welding equipment, or portable grinding equipment:

- i. All blow lamps, blow torches and flame guns or hot air guns are to be lit in strict accordance with the manufacturer's instructions, not left unattended when lit and extinguished immediately after use;
- ii. The area in which the work is to be carried out (including adjoining shafts or openings and the area on the other side of any wall or partition) is to be inspected to establish whether any combustible material (other than the property to be worked upon) is in danger of ignition either directly or by conduction of heat;
- iii. Wherever practicable, all combustible material is to be removed to a distance of not less than 10 metres from the point of work and such material which cannot be removed is to be covered by overlapping sheets of non-combustible material or afforded equivalent protection;
- iv. Suitable fire extinguishing appliances are to be kept available for immediate use at the point of work;
- v. All portable grinders are to be switched on and used in strict accordance with the manufacturer's instructions and switched off when unattended and immediately after use;
- vi. A person who is competent in the use of fire extinguishing appliances is to be appointed to act as a firewatcher in conjunction with the operative using the equipment and to remain in attendance until use of all such equipment has ceased and all torches have been extinguished and all portable grinders switched off;
- vii. Wherever practicable, gas cylinders not in use are to be kept outside the building in which the work is taking place or otherwise kept at least 15 metres from the point of work;
- viii. Immediately following completion of each period of work and during the period of not less than thirty minutes following completion of each period of work, a thorough and continuous check that there is no fire or risk of fire is to be made of the whole area in which the work is to be carried out (including adjoining shafts or openings and the area on the other side of any wall or partition).

Loss of water

The Company will indemnify the insured against charges raised by a local authority for water lost through leakage from pipes in the building or on the insured property, where the insured is responsible to pay the charge for such water,

Provided that:

1. the consumption reading must be at least 50% more than the average of the previous four readings and
2. the insured takes immediate steps to repair the pipe(s) affected on discovery of a leak (by physical evidence or on receipt of an abnormally high-water account).

This extension does not cover:

1. the cost of repairs to leaking pipes.
2. more than two separate incidents in any period of 12 months.
3. loss of water:
 - a. as a result of leaking taps, water heating apparatus or toilet systems.
 - b. from swimming pool structures or inlet or outlet pipes.
 - c. whilst property is unoccupied for a period in excess of 30 days.
 - d. as a result of the deliberate act of the insured or any person acting on his behalf.

Provided that the liability of the Company shall not exceed the amount as stated in the benefit schedule.

Section 3: Office contents section

Defined events

1. Loss of, or damage to the contents (other than documents as defined in sub-section C if insured thereunder and electronic data processing equipment) including landlord's fixtures and fittings, the property of the insured or for which they are responsible and, unless otherwise stated in the schedule, to the extent that the same is not otherwise insured, property owned by any partner or director or employee of the insured up to an amount stated in the benefit schedule per person while contained in the offices or hospitality contents and/or consulting rooms situated as stated in the schedule (hereinafter called the office premises) by any of the perils specified in sub-section A.
2. Loss of, or damage to, the whole or part of the property insured under item C and defined in sub-section C and the consequences thereof insured under item D and as described in sub-section D.
3. Loss and/or expenditure described in sub-sections B and E.

Hospitality contents definition

This section include contents belonging to the insured that is used for B & B, guesthouse, self-catering establishment or backpackers establishment owned or managed by the Insured and situated on the main premises on this policy.

Hospitality contents theft - Specifically excluding employees' personal effects, goods in the open, money and/or other property of guests)of any building at the premises stated in the schedule. Theft or attempted theft is accompanied by forcible and violent entry into and exit from the premises;

- i. if the building is vacant or
- ii. in the case of a self-catering unit, the unit is rented but unoccupied at the time of theft or attempted theft.

Sub-section A — Contents

1. Fire, lightning, thunderbolt, subterranean fire and explosion.
2. Storm, wind, water, hail or snow excluding loss of, or damage to, property arising from its undergoing any process necessarily involving the use or application of water.
3. Earthquake but excluding loss of or damage to property in the underground workings of any mine.
4. Aircraft and other aerial devices or articles dropped therefrom.
5. Impact by animals, trees, aerials, satellite dishes or vehicles excluding damage to such animals, trees, aerials, satellite dishes or vehicles or property in, or on, such vehicles.
6. Accidental breakage of mirror glass, plate glass tops to furniture, or fixed glass forming part of any article of furniture.

Limitations clause

The Company's liability under this sub-section is restricted in respect of documents, manuscripts, business books, plans, designs, patterns, models and moulds to the value of materials and sums expended in labour.

Specific condition

Average (not applicable to peril 6 above)

If the property insured is, at the commencement of any loss or damage to such property by any peril insured against, collectively of greater value than the sum insured thereon, the insured shall be considered as being their own insurer for the difference and shall bear a rateable share of the loss or damage accordingly. Each item of the schedule covering such property shall be separately subject to this condition.

Sub-section B — Rent

Loss of rent actually incurred by the insured in consequence of the office premises or portion thereof being so damaged by any of the perils specified in sub-section A as to be rendered uninhabitable, but only in respect of the period necessary for reinstatement. The indemnity under this sub-section shall not exceed 25% of the sum insured or value (whichever is the lower) of all contents of the office premises affected.

For the purpose of this sub-section, the term "office premises" shall be deemed to extend to any premises or portion thereof in the vicinity of the office premises, damage to which prevents or limits access to the office premises.

Sub-section C — Documents

Loss of, or damage to documents normally kept at the office premises by any peril not specifically excluded.

Definition

The term documents shall mean films, tapes, addressograph plates, books, records, maps, plans, drawings, abstracts, deeds, wills, mortgages, agreements, manuscripts, letters, certificates, documents and similar written, printed or otherwise inscribed papers and documents used by the insured in the business, and owned by them or for which they are responsible excluding money, current postage or revenue stamps, cancelled and uncanceled coupons, securities, bearer bonds, drafts and any written order to pay a certain sum in money and any written evidence of indebtedness or obligation, and all property carried, or held as samples or for sale, or for delivery after sale and computer software and computer data carrying media unless otherwise stated in the schedule.

Limitations clause

The Company's liability under this sub-section is limited to all costs, charges and expenses incurred by the insured in replacing or restoring such documents.

Specific exception (applicable to sub-section A)

This sub-section does not cover:

1. property outside the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe and Malawi.
2. designs, patterns, models or moulds (except to the extent that the said articles are insured in terms of sub-section A), stock-in-trade, samples, motor vehicles and accessories therefor, money, securities, stamps, jewellery or precious stones.
3. the first 10% of the indemnifiable amount or R1,000 whichever is the greater if the loss or damage is due to lightning strikes.

Specific exception (applicable to sub-section C)

This sub-section does not cover:

1. loss or damage caused by:
 - a. electric, or electronic, or magnetic injury, disturbance or erasure of electronic or magnetic recordings except by lightning in which case the lightning loss or indemnifiable amount will be reduced by the greater of 10% of such amount or R1,000.
 - b. vermin or inherent defects or by processing, copying or other work upon the documents.
 - c. the dishonesty of any principal, partner or director of the insured whether acting alone or in collusion with the others. This exception shall not apply to any director who is also an employee of the insured and whom the insured has the right at all times to govern, control and direct in the performance of his work in the service of the insured and in the course of the business.
2. gradual deterioration or wear and tear.
3. costs involved in re-shooting films and videos and re-recording audio tapes.

Sub-section D - Legal liability documents

Legal liability as a direct consequence of loss of, or damage to, documents as defined in sub-section C and in respect of which payment, reinstatement or repair has been made or liability admitted by the Company under sub-section C unless such payment, reinstatement, repair or liability has not been made or admitted solely because the insured is required to bear the first portion of the loss.

Specific exception (applicable to sub-section D)

This sub-section does not cover liability assumed by the insured under any contract, undertaking or agreement where such liability would not have attached to the insured in the absence of such contract, undertaking or agreement.

Sub-section E – Increase in cost of working

Any additional expenditure not otherwise provided for in this section reasonably incurred by the insured for the purposes of maintaining the normal operation of the business in consequence of loss or damage in respect of which payment, reinstatement or repair has been made or liability therefore admitted by the Company under sub-sections A or C.

The indemnity under this sub-section shall not exceed 25% of the sum insured on all contents of the office premises affected.

Clauses and extensions

Alterations and misdescription clause

The insurance under this section shall not be prejudiced, by any alteration or misdescription of occupancy whether due to the transfer of processes, or machinery, or by virtue of structural alterations, repairs to buildings, machinery or plant, provided that notice is given to the Company as soon as practicable after such event and the insured agrees to pay additional premium if required.

Capital additions clause

The insurance under this section covers alterations, additions and improvements (but not appreciation in value in excess of the sums insured) to the property for an amount not exceeding 20% of the sum insured thereon, it being understood that the insured undertakes to advise the Company each quarter of such alterations, additions and improvements and to pay the appropriate additional premium thereon.

Fire extinguishing charges clause

Any costs relating to the extinguishing or fighting of fire shall be deemed to be damage to the insured property and shall be payable in addition to any other payment for which the Company may be liable in terms of this section, provided the insured is legally liable for such costs and the insured property was in danger from the fire.

Locks and keys clause

In addition to the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule, the Company will indemnify the insured in respect of the cost of replacing locks and keys to any insured office premises following upon the disappearance of any key to such premises or following upon the insured having reason to believe that any unauthorised person may be in possession of a duplicate of such key,

Provided that:

1. the Company's liability shall not exceed R5,000 in respect of any one event.
2. the Company shall not be liable for the first R500 of each and every event.

New and additional premises clause

If the insured occupies offices or consulting rooms other than those situated as stated in the schedule in the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe and Malawi, the insurance by this section shall apply as though such offices or consulting rooms were office premises within the meaning of this section,

Provided that:

1. the insured shall, within a reasonable time of taking occupation, advise the Company thereof and pay additional premium calculated pro rata from the time of taking occupation until the end of the then current period of insurance.
2. this clause shall not apply to any loss if and so far as the same is otherwise insured.

Removal of debris clause

The insurance under this section is extended to include such reasonable costs and expenses as may be necessarily incurred by the insured in respect of the removal of debris following loss of or damage to the insured property by any peril hereby insured against, provided that the liability of the Company for such loss or damage and costs and expenses shall not exceed in the aggregate the sum expressed in the schedule to be insured on the property affected.

The Company will not pay for any costs or expenses:

1. incurred in removing debris except from the site of such property destroyed or damaged and the area immediately adjacent to such site.
2. arising from pollution or contamination of property not insured by this policy/section.

Temporary removal clause

Except in respect of the personal property of any partner, director or employee of the insured, loss of, or damage to, the insured property by any peril hereby insured against while such property is temporarily contained in any building in the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe and Malawi shall be deemed to be loss or damage happening while such property is contained in the office premises.

Temporary repairs and measures after loss clause

The insurance under this section is extended to include all reasonable costs and expenses incurred by the insured in effecting such temporary repairs and by taking such temporary measures as may be reasonably necessary after loss of, or damage to the insured property by any peril hereby insured against, provided that the liability of the Company for such loss or damage and costs and expenses shall not exceed in the aggregate the sum expressed in the schedule to be insured on the property affected.

Tenants clause

The Company's liability to the insured shall not be affected by any act or omission on the part of any owner of a building or any tenant (other than the insured) without the insured's knowledge. The insured shall, however, inform the Company as soon as any such act or omission which is a contravention of any of the terms, exceptions or conditions of this section comes to their knowledge and will be responsible for any additional premium payable from the date any increased hazard shall be assumed by the Company.

Replacement value condition

The basis upon which the amount payable for a claim in respect of contents is calculated shall be either the replacement of the contents by similar property in a condition equal to but not better or more extensive than its condition when new; or

The repair of the contents to a condition substantially the same as but not better than its condition when new provided that if, at the time of replacement or repair, the sum representing the cost which would have been incurred in replacement if the whole of the contents had been lost, destroyed or damaged beyond repair exceeds the sum insured thereon at the time of the loss or damage, then the insured shall be considered as being their own insurer for the difference and shall bear a rateable proportion of the loss accordingly.

Malicious damage extension

Subject otherwise to the terms, conditions, exceptions and warranties contained herein, sub-sections A, B and C are extended to cover damage directly occasioned by, or through, or in consequence of, the deliberate or wilful or wanton act of any person committed with the intention of causing such damage, other than damage to:

1. moveable property which is:
 - a. stolen.
 - b. damaged in an attempt to remove it or part of it from any premises owned or occupied by the insured.
2. moveable or immovable property which is damaged by thieves whilst breaking into or out of or attempting to break into, or out of, any premises owned or occupied by the insured.
3. immovable property owned, or occupied by the insured occasioned by, or through, or in consequence of:
 - a. the removal or partial removal or any attempt thereof.
 - b. the demolition or partial demolition or any attempt thereof of the said immovable property or any part thereof with the intention of stealing any part thereof,

Provided that this extension does not cover:

- a. damage related to or caused by fire or explosion.
- b. consequential or indirect loss or damage of any kind or description whatsoever other than loss of rent if specifically insured.
- c. damage resulting from total or partial cessation of work or the retarding or interruption or cessation of any process or operation.
- d. damage occasioned by permanent or temporary dispossession resulting from confiscation, commandeering or requisition by any lawfully constituted authority.
- e. damage related to, or caused by, any occurrence referred to in general exception 1(a) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv), (v) or (vi) of this policy or the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any such occurrence.

If the Company alleges that, by reason of proviso (a), (b), (c), (d) or (e), loss or damage is not covered by this section, the burden of proving the contrary shall rest on the insured.

If any building insured or containing the insured property becomes unoccupied for 30 consecutive days, the insurance in respect of this extension is suspended as regards the property affected unless the insured, before the occurrence of any damage, obtains the written agreement of the Company to continue this extension.

During the period of the initial unoccupancy of 30 consecutive days, the insured shall become a co-insurer with the Company and shall bear a proportion of any damage equal to 20% of the claim before deduction of any first amount payable.

Theft by forcible entry extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The following peril is added to the perils applicable to sub-section A contents:

7. Theft accompanied by forcible and violent entry into or exit from the offices and/or consulting rooms or any attempt thereof or as a result of theft (or any attempt thereof) following violence or threat of violence provided that:
 - a. the Company will not be liable under this extension for theft or attempted theft by any principal, partner, director or employee of the insured.
 - b. the amount payable will be reduced by the first amount payable shown in the schedule for this extension.
 - c. the maximum amount payable will not exceed the sum insured shown in the schedule for this extension less its first amount payable.

Theft extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The following peril is added to the perils applicable to sub-section A contents:

7. Theft or any attempt thereat other than by any principal, partner, director or employee of the insured provided that:
 - a. the amount payable will be reduced by the first amount payable shown in the schedule for this extension.
 - b. the maximum amount payable will not exceed the sum insured shown in the schedule for this extension less its first amount payable.

Memorandum

In respect of sub-section D only, general exception 1 is deleted and replaced by the following:

This sub-section does not cover loss, damage, liability or expenditure directly or indirectly caused by, related to or in consequence of war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, mutiny, insurrection, rebellion, revolution, military or usurped power.

Section 4: Business interruption section

Defined events

Loss following interruption of or interference with the business in consequence of damage occurring during the period of insurance at the premises in respect of which payment has been made or liability admitted under:

1. the fire section of this policy;
2. the buildings combined section of this policy;
3. the office contents section of this policy;
4. any other material damage insurance covering the interest of the insured;

but only in respect of perils insured under the fire section hereof (hereinafter termed damage).

Liability shall be deemed to have been admitted if such payment is precluded solely because the insured is required to bear the first portion of the loss.

The Company will indemnify the insured in accordance with the provisions of the specification hereinafter set out.

Specific conditions

1. The insurance under this section shall cease if the business is wound up or carried on by a liquidator or judicial manager or is permanently discontinued, except with the written agreement of the Company.
2. On the happening of any damage in consequence of which a claim may be made under this section, the insured shall, in addition to complying with general conditions 6 and 7, with due diligence do, and concur in doing and permit to be done all things which may be reasonably practicable to minimise or check any interruption of, or interference with, the business or to avoid or diminish the loss, and in the event of a claim being made under this section shall, not later than 30 days after the expiry of the indemnity period, or within such further time as the Company may in writing allow, at their own expense deliver to the Company in writing a statement setting forth particulars of their claim together with details of all other insurance covering the loss, or any part of it, or consequential loss of any kind resulting therefrom. No claim under this section shall be payable unless the terms of this specific condition have been complied with and, in the event of non-compliance therewith in any respect, any payment on account of the claim already made shall be repaid to the Company forthwith.

Item 1 – Gross profit (difference basis)

The insurance under this item is limited to loss of gross profit due to

1. Reduction in turnover; and
2. Increase in cost of working,

and the amount payable as indemnity hereunder shall be:

1. in respect of reduction in turnover the sum produced by applying the rate of gross profit to the amount by which the turnover during the indemnity period shall, in consequence of the damage, fall short of the standard turnover;
2. in respect of increase in cost of working the additional expenditure necessarily and reasonably incurred for the sole purpose of avoiding or diminishing the reduction in turnover which, but for that expenditure, would have taken place during the indemnity period in consequence of the damage, but not exceeding the sum produced by applying the rate of gross profit to the amount of the reduction thereby avoided,

less any sum saved during the indemnity period in respect of such of the charges and expenses of the business payable out of gross profit as may cease or be reduced in consequence of the damage, provided that the amount payable shall be proportionately reduced if the sum insured in respect of gross profit is less than the sum produced by applying the rate of gross profit to the annual turnover where the maximum indemnity

period is 12 months or less, or the appropriate multiple of the annual turnover where the maximum indemnity period exceeds 12 months.

Item 1 – Gross profit (additions basis)

The insurance under this item is limited to loss of gross profit due to:

1. Reduction in turnover; and
2. Increase in cost of working,

and the amount payable as indemnity hereunder shall be:

1. in respect of reduction in turnover the sum produced by applying the rate of gross profit to the amount by which the turnover during the indemnity period shall, in consequence of the damage, fall short of the standard turnover;
2. in respect of increase in cost of working the additional expenditure necessarily and reasonably incurred for the sole purpose of avoiding or diminishing the reduction in turnover which, but for that expenditure, would have taken place during the indemnity period in consequence of the damage, but not exceeding the sum produced by applying the rate of gross profit to the amount of the reduction thereby avoided,

less any sum saved during the indemnity period in respect of such of the insured standing charges as may cease or be reduced in consequence of the damage, provided that the amount payable shall be proportionately reduced if the sum insured in respect of gross profit is less than the sum produced by applying the rate of gross profit to the annual turnover where the maximum indemnity period is 12 months or less, or the appropriate multiple of the annual turnover where the maximum indemnity period exceeds 12 months.

Memorandum

If any standing charges of the business are not insured under this section, then in computing the amount recoverable hereunder as increase in cost of working, that proportion only of the additional expenditure shall be brought into account which the sum of the net profit and the insured standing charges bears to the sum of the net profit and all the standing charges.

Item 2 – Gross rentals

The insurance under this item is limited to:

1. Loss of gross rentals; and
2. Increase in cost of working,

and the amount payable as indemnity hereunder shall be:

1. in respect of loss of gross rentals, the amount by which the gross rentals during the indemnity period shall in consequence of the damage fall short of the standard gross rentals;
2. in respect of increase in cost of working the additional expenditure necessarily and reasonably incurred for the sole purpose of avoiding or diminishing the loss of gross rentals which, but for that expenditure, would have taken place during the indemnity period in consequence of the damage, but not exceeding the amount of the loss of gross rentals thereby avoided,

less any sum saved during the indemnity period in respect of such of the charges and expenses of the business payable out of gross rentals as may cease or be reduced in consequence of the damage, provided that the amount payable shall be proportionately reduced if the sum insured in respect of gross rentals is less than the annual gross rentals where the maximum indemnity period is 12 months or less, or the appropriate multiple of the annual gross rentals where the maximum indemnity period exceeds 12 months.

Item 3 – Revenue

The insurance under this item is limited to:

1. Loss of revenue; and
2. Increase in cost of working,

and the amount payable as indemnity hereunder shall be:

1. in respect of loss of revenue, the amount by which the revenue during the indemnity period shall, in consequence of the damage, fall short of the standard revenue;
2. in respect of increase in cost of working the additional expenditure necessarily and reasonably incurred for the sole purpose of avoiding or diminishing the loss of revenue which, but for that expenditure, would have taken place during the indemnity period in consequence of the damage, but not exceeding the amount of loss of revenue thereby avoided,

less any sum saved during the indemnity period in respect of such of the charges and expenses of the business payable out of revenue as may cease or be reduced in consequence of the damage, provided that the amount payable shall be proportionately reduced if the sum insured in respect of revenue is less than the annual revenue where the maximum indemnity period is 12 months or less, or the appropriate multiple of the annual revenue where the maximum indemnity period exceeds 12 months.

Item 4 – Additional increase in cost of working

The insurance under this item is limited to reasonable additional expenditure (not recoverable under other items) incurred with the consent of the Company during the indemnity period in consequence of the damage for the purpose of maintaining the normal operation of the business.

Item 5 – Wages (number of weeks basis)

The insurance under this item is limited to the loss incurred by the insured by the payment of wages for a period beginning with the occurrence of the damage and ending not later thereafter than the specified number of weeks.

The amount payable as indemnity under this item will be the actual amount which the insured shall pay as wages for such period to employees whose services cannot, in consequence of the damage, be utilised by the insured at all and an equitable part of the wages paid for such period to employees whose services cannot, in consequence of the damage, be utilised by the insured to the full provided that if the sum insured by this item is less than the aggregate amount of the wages that would have been paid during the specified number of weeks immediately following the damage had the damage not occurred, the amount payable will be proportionately reduced.

Item 6 – Fines and penalties for breach of contract

The insurance under this item is limited to fines or penalties for breach of contract and the amount payable as indemnity hereunder shall be such sum as the insured shall be legally liable to pay and shall pay in discharge of fines or penalties incurred solely in consequence of damage for non-completion or late completion of orders.

Definitions

Indemnity period

The period beginning with the commencement of the damage and ending not later than the number of months thereafter stated in the schedule during which the results of the business shall be affected in consequence of the damage.

Turnover

The money paid or payable to the insured for goods sold and delivered and for services rendered in the course of the business at the premises.

Revenue

The money paid or payable to the insured for goods sold and for services rendered in the course of the business at the premises.

Gross rentals

The money paid or payable to the insured by tenants in respect of rental of the premises and for services rendered.

Gross profit (difference basis)

The amount by which:

1. the sum of the turnover and the amount of the closing stock shall exceed.
2. the sum of the amount of the opening stock and the amount of the uninsured costs.

The amount of the opening and closing stocks shall be arrived at in accordance with the insured's normal accountancy methods, due provision being made for depreciation.

Uninsured costs

As specified in the schedule (the words and expressions used shall have the meaning usually attached to them in the books and accounts of the insured).

Gross profit (additions basis)

The sum produced by adding to the net profit the amount of the insured standing charges or, if there is no net profit, the amount of the insured standing charges less such proportion of any net trading loss as the amount of the insured standing charges bears to all the standing charges of the business.

Net profit

The net trading profit (exclusive of all capital receipts and accretions and all outlay properly chargeable to capital) resulting from the business of the insured at the premises after due provision has been made for all standing and other charges including depreciation, but before the deduction of any taxation chargeable on profits.

Insured standing charges

As specified in the schedule (the words and expressions used shall have the meaning usually given to them in the books of account of the insured):

Standard turnover

Standard revenue

Standard gross rentals — The turnover (revenue) (gross rentals) during that period in the 12 months immediately before the date of the damage which corresponds with the indemnity period.

Annual turnover

Annual revenue

Annual gross rentals — The turnover (revenue) (gross rentals) during the 12 months immediately before the date of the damage.

Rate of gross profit — The rate of gross profit earned on the turnover during the financial year immediately before the date of the damage

to which such adjustments shall be made as may be necessary to provide for the trend of the business and for variations or other circumstances affecting the business either before or after the damage or which would have affected the business had the damage not occurred, so that the figures thus adjusted shall represent as nearly as may be reasonably practicable the results which, but for the damage, would have been obtained during the relative period after the damage.

Note If the damage occurs before the completion of the first year's trading of the business at the premises, the value of bracketed terms shall be calculated by using values proportionate to the results obtained during the period between the commencement of the business and the date of damage.

Memorandum

If, during the indemnity period, goods shall be sold or services shall be rendered elsewhere than at the premises for the benefit of the business, either by the insured or by others on their behalf, the money paid or payable in respect of such sales or services shall be brought into account in arriving at the turnover, revenue or gross rentals during the indemnity period.

Extensions and clauses

Accountants clause

Any particulars or details contained in the insured's books of account or other business books or documents which may be required by the Company under this section for the purpose of investigating or verifying any claim hereunder, may be produced and certified by the insured's auditors or professional accountants, and their certificate shall be prima facie evidence of the particulars and details to which it relates.

Accumulated stocks clause

In adjusting any loss, account shall be taken and an equitable allowance made if any shortage in turnover or revenue due to the damage is postponed by reason of the turnover or revenue being temporarily maintained from accumulated stocks.

Departmental clause

If the business is conducted in departments or branches, the independent trading results of which are ascertainable, the provisions under items 1 (gross profit), 2 (gross rentals) or 3 (revenue) relating to reduction in turnover/gross rentals/revenue and increase in cost of working, shall apply separately to each department or branch affected by the damage, except that if the sum insured by the relative item is less than the aggregate of the (annual gross rentals), (annual revenue), (sums produced by applying the rate of gross profit) for each department or branch, whether or not affected by the damage, (to the relative annual turnover thereof), (proportionately increased if the number of months referred to in the definition of indemnity period exceeds twelve), the amount payable shall be proportionately reduced.

Deposit premium clause

In consideration of the premium by items 1, 2 or 3 being provisional in that it is calculated on 75% of the sum insured, the premium is subject to adjustment on expiry of each period of insurance as follows:

In the event of the gross profit/gross rentals/revenue earned (proportionately increased if the number of months referred to in the definition of indemnity period exceeds twelve) during the financial year most nearly concurrent with any period of insurance being less or greater than 75% of the sum insured thereon, a pro rata return or additional premium not exceeding 33.3% of the provisional premium paid for such period of insurance will be made in respect of the difference.

In the event of a claim being made under this section, the amount paid or payable thereon shall be regarded as actually earned.

Output (alternative basis) clause

At the option of the insured, the term output may be substituted for the term turnover and, for the purposes of this section, output shall mean the sale or transfer value, as shown in the insured's books, of goods manufactured or processed by the insured at the premises,

Provided that:

1. only the meaning of output or the meaning of turnover shall be operative in connection with any one event resulting in interruption.
2. if the meaning of output be used:
 - a. the accumulated stocks clause shall be inoperative.
 - b. the memorandum at the end of the definitions shall read:

If, during the indemnity period, goods shall be manufactured or processed other than at the premises for the benefit of the business either by the insured or by others on behalf of the insured, the sale or transfer of such goods shall be brought into account in arriving at the output during the indemnity period.

Salvage sale clause

If the insured shall hold a salvage sale during the indemnity period, clause 1 of item 1 (gross profit) shall, for the purposes of such claim, read as follows:

1. in respect of reduction in turnover, the sum produced by applying the rate of gross profit to the amount by which the turnover during the indemnity period (less the turnover for the period of the salvage sale) shall, in consequence of the damage, fall short of the standard turnover, from which sum shall be deducted the gross profit actually earned during the period of the salvage sale.

Extensions to other premises

Loss as insured by this section resulting from interruption of, or interference with, the business in consequence of damage (as defined herein) at the undernoted situations, or to property as undernoted, shall be deemed to be loss resulting from damage to property used by the insured at the premises.

All extensions reflected on the Schedule of Limits of Liability (or similar schedule) and Policy Wording without a limit attached to it will be limited to R1,000,000 per occurrence. Insurer's liability with respect to all such extensions will not exceed a total limit of R5,000,000 per policy period.

1. Specified suppliers/sub-contractors (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The premises of the direct suppliers and sub-contractors specified in the schedule subject to stated limits.

2. Unspecified suppliers (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The premises of any other of the insured's direct suppliers, manufacturers or processors of components, goods or materials, but excluding the premises of any public supply undertaking from which the insured obtains electricity, gas or water subject to the limit stated in the schedule.

3. Storage, transit and vehicle

Property of the insured whilst stored or whilst in transit by air, road, rail or inland waterway or being motor vehicles of the insured elsewhere than at premises occupied by the insured.

4. Contract sites

Any situation not occupied by the insured where the insured is carrying out a contract.

5. Prevention of access

Property within a 10-kilometre radius of the insured's premises, destruction of, or damage to, which shall prevent or hinder the use of the premises or access thereto, whether the premises or property of the insured therein shall be damaged or not. Geographical limits confined to the Republic of South Africa.

6. Additional premises

In the event of the insured occupying or having property at any newly added premises for the purpose of the business during the currency of this section, such newly added premises shall be deemed to be included in those specified here subject to notification to the company as soon as reasonably practicable and to adjustment of the premium if necessary.

7. Customers (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The premises of the customers specified in the schedule subject to stated limits.

8. Public utilities — insured perils only (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Property at electricity generating stations, sub-stations or transmission networks, gasworks including the related gas distribution network, water purification plants, pumping stations, aquaducts and pipelines of an authority empowered by law to supply water, gas or electricity for consumption by the public and which results in an interruption of water, gas or electricity to the premises of the insured. Geographical limits confined to the Republic of South Africa

9. Public telecommunications — insured perils only (if stated in the schedule to be included)

- a. Property at the premises of any public authority which is empowered by law to supply a telecommunications facility to the insured; Geographical limits confined to the Republic of South Africa.

The geographical limits of

Items 2, 3, 4, and 7 of the extensions to other premises are confined to the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe and Malawi.

Item 6 of the extensions to other premises is confined to the Republic of South Africa and Namibia.

Accidental damage (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The following defined event is added:

"Loss following interruption or interference with the business in consequence of damage occurring during the period of insurance at the premises in respect of which payment has been made or liability admitted under defined event 1 of the accidental damage section of this policy (hereinafter termed damage),

Provided that:

1. the provision under any item of this section that the payment will be reduced proportionately if the amount insured by the item is not adequate, is deleted in respect of this defined event.
2. the Company shall not pay more than the sum insured stated in the schedule of the accidental damage section for both this section and the accidental damage section combined."

Hot work permit warranty (if stated in the schedule to apply)

With respect to the named insured(s) and/or contractors covered under this insurance policy: the following requirements pertaining to hot work must be adhered to at all times. Failure to comply with the requirement to have a permit and/or failure to adhere to the provisions prescribed in the permit shall result in the suspension of cover from the time of breach or the repudiation of claims under the relevant sections of the policy by the Company until the breach is remedied, without prior notification to the insured(s) under the insurance policy. Control of hot work and burning at the premises:

The insured(s) hereby warrant that the following special precautions will be complied with on each occasion of any work involving the use of blow lamps, blow torches, flame guns, hot air guns, electric gas or other welding equipment, or portable grinding equipment:

- i. All blow lamps, blow torches and flame guns or hot air guns are to be lit in strict accordance with the manufacturer's instructions, not left unattended when lit and extinguished immediately after use;
- ii. The area in which the work is to be carried out (including adjoining shafts or openings and the area on the other side of any wall or partition) is to be inspected to establish whether any combustible material (other than the property to be worked upon) is in danger of ignition either directly or by conduction of heat;
- iii. Wherever practicable, all combustible material is to be removed to a distance of not less than 10 metres from the point of work and such material which cannot be removed is to be covered by overlapping sheets of non-combustible material or afforded equivalent protection;
- iv. Suitable fire extinguishing appliances are to be kept available for immediate use at the point of work;
- v. All portable grinders are to be switched on and used in strict accordance with the manufacturer's instructions and switched off when unattended and immediately after use;
- vi. A person who is competent in the use of fire extinguishing appliances is to be appointed to act as a firewatcher in conjunction with the operative using the equipment and to remain in attendance until use of all such equipment has ceased and all torches have been extinguished and all portable grinders switched off;
- vii. Wherever practicable, gas cylinders not in use are to be kept outside the building in which the work is taking place or otherwise kept at least 15 metres from the point of work;
- viii. Immediately following completion of each period of work and during the period of not less than thirty minutes following completion of each period of work, a thorough and continuous check that there is

no fire or risk of fire is to be made of the whole area in which the work is to be carried out (including adjoining shafts or openings and the area on the other side of any wall or partition).

Contingent Business Interruption without physical damage exclusion

All claims, losses of whatsoever nature, including resultant business interruption and costs in connection with or arising directly or indirectly from an incident or happening where the losses are not solely due to physical damage to insured property or property of the type insured under this policy, are excluded.

This exclusion also applies but is not limited to any act of a lawfully established or recognised authority concerning closure, restriction, or prevention of access in connection with the foregoing.

Section 5: Accounts receivable section

Defined events

Loss or damage as a result of accident or misfortune (hereinafter termed damage) to the insured's books of account or other business books or records at the premises or at the residence of any director, partner or employee or the premises of any accountant of the insured, in consequence whereof the insured is unable to trace or establish the outstanding debit balances in whole or part due to them, provided that the liability of the Company shall not exceed the sums insured stated in the schedule and that the basis of indemnity will be as set out in the specification which forms part of this section.

If, because of imminent danger of their destruction, such books of account or other business books or records are removed to a place of safety, the insurance hereunder shall apply if such goods are destroyed, damaged or lost as aforesaid during such removal or while so located or being returned to the premises, provided the insured shall notify the Company in writing of such removal within 30 days thereafter.

The Company will also pay all reasonable collection costs and expenses incurred by the insured in excess of normal collection costs and expenses made necessary because of such damage.

Specific exceptions

The Company will not pay for:

1. loss resulting from loss or damage to the books of account or other business books or records caused by:
 - a. wear and tear or gradual deterioration or moths or vermin.
 - b. detention, seizure or confiscation by any lawfully constituted authority.
 - c. electrical or electronic or magnetic injury, disturbances or erasure, unless the insured maintains the duplicate records referred to in the duplicate records clause of this section, in which case the insured will be responsible for the first R500 of each and every loss.
2. loss caused by fraud or dishonesty of any principal, director, partner or employee of the insured.

Specification

The insurance under this section is limited to the loss sustained by the insured in respect of outstanding debit balances directly due to the damage, and the amount payable shall not exceed:

1. the difference between:
 - a. the outstanding debit balances.
 - b. the total of the amounts received or traced in respect thereof, and

the additional expenditure incurred in tracing and establishing customers' debit balances after the damage provided that, if the sum insured under this item is less than the outstanding debit balances, the amount payable shall be proportionately reduced.

Definitions

Outstanding debit balances

The total declared in the statement last given under the provisions of the following memorandum adjusted for:

1. bad debts.
2. amounts debited (or invoiced but not debited) and credited (including credit notes and cash not passed through the books at the time of the damage) to customers' accounts in the period between the date to which said last statement relates and the date of the damage.
3. any abnormal condition of trade which had, or could have had, a material effect on the business so that the figures thus adjusted shall represent as nearly as reasonably practicable those which would have been obtained at the date of the damage had the damage not occurred.

Clauses and memoranda

Declarations

The insured shall, within 60 days of the end of each month or other agreed period, deposit with the Company a signed statement showing the total amount outstanding in customers' accounts as set out in the insured's accounts as at the end of the said month.

Adjustment

In consideration of the premium under this section being provisional in that it is calculated on 75% of the sum insured, the premium will be adjusted as follows:

On the expiry of each period of insurance, the actual premium shall be calculated at the rate percent per annum on the average amount insured, i.e. the total of the sums declared divided by the number of declarations. If the actual premium is greater than the provisional premium, the insured shall pay the difference. If it is less, the difference shall be repaid to the insured, but such repayment shall not exceed 33.3% of the provisional premium paid.

If the amount of a declaration exceeds the sum insured applicable at the date of such declaration, then for the purposes of this memorandum only, the insured shall be deemed to have declared such sum insured.

Accountants clause

Any particulars or details contained in the insured's books of account or other business books or records which may be required by the Company under this section for the purpose of investigating or verifying any claim hereunder, may be produced and certified by the insured's auditors or professional accountants, and their certificate shall be prima facie evidence of the particulars and details to which it relates.

Duplicate records (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The insured shall maintain duplicates of their books of account or other business books or records containing details of outstanding balances and such duplicates shall be stored at different premises from the originals.

Protections (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The insured's books of account, or other business books or records containing details of outstanding balances, must be kept in a fire resistant safe, cabinet or strongroom outside business hours, unless they are being worked on, or are required for immediate reference.

Transit extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The insurance under this section includes loss as defined to the insured's books of account or other business books or records whilst in transit to, or from the premises, or residence of any director, partner, employee or accountant of the insured.

Section 6: Theft section

Defined events

Loss of, or damage to, all contents (the property of the insured or for which they are responsible) of any insured building, at the insured premises described in the schedule as a result of theft accompanied by forcible and violent entry into or exit from such building or any attempt thereat, or as a result of theft, or any attempt thereat, following violence or threat of violence.

Extensions

1. The insurance under this section extends to cover loss of or damage to the property insured:
 - a. caused or accompanied by:
 - i. a thief or thieves being concealed on the insured premises before close of business.
 - ii. entry to and/or exit from the premises being effected by use of a skeleton key or other similar device (excluding a duplicate key) provided that the insured shall establish to the satisfaction of the Company that such a skeleton key or device was used.
 - b. whilst in a building at any additional premises used by the insured provided that:
 - i. such additional premises are advised to the Company within 30 days from the time the risk attaches to the Company.
 - ii. an additional premium, if any, is paid.
2. In addition to the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule
 - a. the insurance under this section includes
 - i. damage to the buildings (including landlord's fixtures and fittings) at the insured premises in the course of theft or any attempt thereat.
 - ii. loss of buildings, landlord's fixtures and fittings at the insured premises as a result of theft accompanied by forcible and violent entry into or exit from such building or any attempt thereat or as a result of theft, or any attempt thereat, following violence or threat of violence.
 - b. the Company will reimburse the insured all reasonable costs and expenses in effecting such temporary repairs and in taking such temporary measures as may be reasonably necessary after loss or damage giving rise to a claim under this section,

Provided that the Company's liability shall not exceed the greater of R20,000 or the amount stated in the schedule in respect of any one event.

3. In addition to the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule the Company will indemnify the insured in respect of the cost of replacing locks and keys to any insured premises following upon the disappearance of any key to such premises or following upon the insured having reason to believe that any unauthorised person may be in possession of a duplicate of such key,

Provided that

- a. the Company's liability shall not exceed R5,000 in respect of any one event.
 - b. the Company shall not be liable for the first R500 of each and every event.
4. The term all contents includes personal effects, tools and pedal cycles which are the property of the insured or any principal, partner, director or employee of the insured in so far as such property is not otherwise insured up to an amount of R7 500 in the case of any one person.
5. Personal effects of guests

Personal effects of guests – applicable to B&B, hotels and the like

In addition to the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule, the Company will indemnify any guests temporarily residing with the insured if their personal effects (excluding money and negotiable instruments) not otherwise insured are lost or damaged by a defined event up to an amount stated in the benefit schedule.

Limitations

The Company's liability in respect of documents, manuscripts, business books, computer system records and media, plans, designs, patterns, models and moulds is restricted to the value of materials and sums expended in labour.

Specific exceptions

The Company shall not be liable for:

1. loss or damage which can be insured under a fire policy except in the case of explosion caused in an attempt to effect entry.
2. loss or damage insurable under a glass insurance policy.
3. property more specifically insured or, unless specified in the schedule, cash, bank and currency notes, postal orders, money orders, current negotiable stamps and documents or certificates of a negotiable nature.
4. loss or damage in which any principal, partner, director or any member of the insured's household or any of the insured's employees is considered as principal or accessory.

Specific conditions

1. This section shall be voidable if the nature of the risk is materially altered without the prior written consent of the Company.
2. In respect of any premises stated in the schedule to be subject to this condition at which a burglar alarm is installed, it is a condition precedent to the liability of the Company and warranted that:
 - a. the burglar alarm installed at the premises shall be made fully operative whenever the premises are not open for business unless a principal, partner, director or employee of the insured is on the premises.
 - b. such alarm shall be maintained in proper working order but the insured shall be deemed to have discharged its liability in this regard if it has maintained its obligations under a contract with the suppliers or servicing engineers of the alarm system.

This insurance shall not cover loss of, or damage to, the property following the use of the keys of the burglar alarm or any duplicate thereof belonging to the insured unless such keys have been obtained by violence or threat of violence to any person.

Burglar alarm warranty

In respect of any premises at which a burglar alarm is installed it is a condition precedent to liability of the Company and warranted that:

- a. the burglar alarm installed at the premises shall be made fully operative whenever the premises are unattended.
- b. such alarms shall be maintained in proper working order, but the insured shall be deemed to have discharged his liability therefore if he has maintained his obligations under a contract with the suppliers or servicing engineers of the alarm system.

Section 7: Money section

Defined events

Loss of, or damage to, money (as defined) occurring in the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Lesotho, Botswana, Eswatini, Zimbabwe and Malawi except if otherwise specified, provided that the liability of the Company for all loss or damage arising from all occurrences of a series consequent upon, or attributable to one source or original cause shall not exceed the specific limitations stated in the schedule.

Definitions

Money shall mean cash, bank and currency notes, postal orders, money orders, current negotiable postage, revenue and stamps, credit card vouchers and documents, certificates or other instruments of a negotiable nature, the property of the insured, or for which they are responsible.

Receptacle shall mean any safe, strongroom, strongbox, till, cash register, cash box or other receptacle for money, or any franking machine.

Clothing shall mean clothing and personal effects not otherwise insured, belonging to the insured or to any principal, partner, director or employee of the insured.

Extensions

1. Receptacles and clothing

In addition to any payment in respect of a defined event, the Company will indemnify the insured in respect of receptacles and clothing (as defined) lost or damaged as a result of theft of money or attempted theft of money, provided that the Company's liability under this extension in respect of clothing shall not exceed R2,000, and in respect of receptacles, the amount stated in the schedule or R5,000 whichever is the greater.

2. Locks and keys

In addition to any payment in respect of a defined event, the Company will indemnify the insured in respect of the cost of replacing locks and keys to any receptacle at the insured premises following upon the disappearance of any key to such receptacle, or following upon the insured having reason to believe that any unauthorised person may be in possession of a duplicate of such key,

Provided that:

- a. the Company's liability shall not exceed R10,000 in respect of any one event.
- b. the Company shall not be liable for the first R500 of each and every event.

3. Riot and strike extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Subject otherwise to the terms, conditions, exclusions, exceptions and warranties contained therein, this section is extended to cover loss or damage directly occasioned by, or through, or in consequence of:

- a. civil commotion, labour disturbances, riot, strike or lockout.
- b. the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with, any occurrence referred to in (a) above,

Provided that this extension does not cover:

- a. loss or damage occurring in the Republic of South Africa and Namibia.
- b. consequential or indirect loss or damage of any kind or description whatsoever.
- c. loss or damage resulting from total or partial cessation of work or the retarding or interruption or cessation of any process or operation.
- d. loss or damage occasioned by permanent or temporary dispossession resulting from confiscation, commandeering or requisition by any lawfully constituted authority.

- e. loss or damage related to, or caused by any occurrence referred to in general exception 1(a), (ii), (iii), (iv), (v) or (vi) of this policy or the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with such occurrence.

If the Company alleges that, by reason of provisos (a), (b), (c), (d), or (e), loss or damage is not covered by this section, the burden of proving the contrary shall rest on the insured.

4. Skeleton keys

The insurance under this section extends to cover loss of, or damage to, the property insured caused or accompanied by entry to receptacles by use of a skeleton key or other similar device (excluding a duplicate key) provided that the insured shall establish to the satisfaction of the Company that a skeleton key or device was used.

5. Personal accident (assault) extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The term "defined events" in the money section shall be deemed to include bodily injury, caused by accidental, violent, external and visible means as a result of theft, or any attempt thereat, to the insured or to any principal, partner, director or employee of the insured (hereinafter in this extension referred to as such person) while such person is acting in the course of their duties in the insured's employ.

The Company will pay to the insured, on behalf of such person or their estate, the sum or sums stated in the schedule in the event of bodily injury to such person resulting within 24 calendar months in:

a. death	the capital sum
b. permanent disability as follows	the percentage of the capital sum specified percentage of capital sum
i. loss by physical separation at or above the wrist or ankle of one or more limbs	100
ii. permanent and total loss of	
whole eye	100
sight of eye	100
sight of eye except perception of light	75
iii. permanent and total loss of hearing	
both ears	100
one ear	25
iv. permanent and total loss of speech	100
v. injuries resulting in permanent total disability from following usual occupation or any other occupation for which such person is fitted by knowledge or training	100
vi. loss of four fingers	70
vii. loss of thumb	
both phalanges	25
one phalanx	10
viii. loss of index finger	
three phalanges	10
two phalanges	8
one phalanx	4
ix. loss of middle finger	
three phalanges	6
two phalanges	4
one phalanx	2

x.	loss of ring finger	
	three phalanges	5
	two phalanges	4
	one phalanx	2
xi.	loss of little finger	
	three phalanges	4
	two phalanges	3
	one phalanx	2
xii.	loss of metacarpals	
	first or second (additional)	3
	third, fourth or fifth (additional)	2
xiii.	loss of toes	
	all on one foot	30
	great, both phalanges	5
	great, one phalanx	2
	other than great, if more than one toe lost, each	2
c.	In the case of total and absolute incapacity from following usual business or occupation the weekly sum specified in the schedule shall be payable.	
d.	Medical emergency treatment costs/expenses means all reasonable and unexpected costs incurred by the insured for injury that requires immediate medical treatment at a hospital because of an accident. The insured must be admitted to a hospital for medical treatment for injury that in a medical practitioner's opinion is an emergency and requires hospital admission. Medical practitioner means a person other than the insured or the insured's close relative, who is qualified by degree in western medicine and legally authorised in the geographical area to render medical and surgical services.	

Memoranda (applicable to permanent disablement benefits)

- Where the injury is not specified, the Company will pay such sum as in its opinion is consistent with the above provisions.
- Permanent total loss of use of part of the body shall be considered as loss of such part.
- 100 per cent shall be the maximum percentage of compensation payable for disability resulting from an accident or series of accidents arising from one cause in respect of any such person,

Provided that

- the Company shall not be liable to pay in respect of any one such person more than the capital sum plus the sums specified under items 3 and 4.
- the sum specified under item 3 shall be payable only for the duration of the incapacity of such person and shall not be payable for more than 104 weeks and such payment shall cease as soon as the injury causing the incapacity has healed as far as is reasonably possible notwithstanding that permanent disability may remain.
- compensation payable under item 4 shall be reduced by an amount equal to the compensation received or receivable under any workmen's compensation enactment in respect of any treatment for which compensation is payable under item 4.
- this extension shall not apply to any such person under 15 or over 70 years of age.
- after suffering bodily injury for which benefit may be payable under this extension, such person shall submit to medical examination and undergo any treatment specified. The Company shall not be liable to make any payment unless this proviso is complied with to its satisfaction.
- general exception 2 and general conditions 2 and 9 do not apply to this extension.

7. in respect of this extension only general exception 1 is deleted and replaced by the following:

This extension does not cover death or bodily injury directly or indirectly caused by, or in consequence of war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, mutiny, insurrection, rebellion, revolution or military or usurped power.

Extensions to the personal accident (assault) extension

1. Bodily injury shall be deemed to include injury caused by starvation, thirst and/or exposure to the elements directly or indirectly resulting from such person being the victim of theft or any attempt thereof.
2. In the event of disappearance of any such person in circumstances which satisfy the Company that they have sustained injury to which this personal accident (assault) extension applies and that such injury has resulted in the death of such person, the Company will, for the purpose of the insurance afforded by this extension, presume their death provided that if, after the Company shall have made payment hereunder in respect of such person's presumed death, they are found to be alive, such payment shall forthwith be refunded by the insured to the Company.

Specific exceptions

The Company shall not be liable for loss of or damage to money:

1. arising from dishonesty of any principal, partner, director or person or persons in the employ of the insured not discovered within 14 working days of the occurrence thereof.
2. arising from shortage due to error or omission.
3. arising from the use of keys to any safe or strongroom unless the keys:
 - a. are obtained by violence or threats of violence to any person.
 - b. are used by the keyholder or some other person with the collusion of the keyholder and the insured can prove to the satisfaction of the Company that the keyholder or such other person had used the keys to open the safe or strongroom.
4. in an unlocked safe or strongroom whilst the portion of the premises containing such safe or strongroom is unattended but this exception will not apply if it can be shown to the satisfaction of the Company that the keyholder to the safe or strongroom deliberately left it unlocked with the intention of allowing the money to be stolen.
5. not contained in a locked safe or strongroom whilst the portion of the premises containing such money is unattended but this exception will not apply if it can be shown to the satisfaction of the Company that the person(s) responsible for the money deliberately left it outside the safe or strongroom with the intention of allowing it to be stolen.
6. in any vehicle being used by the insured unless a principal, partner, director or employee of the insured is actually in such vehicle or, if not in such vehicle, is within 5 metres of it in a position from which the vehicle is clearly visible. This exception shall not apply following an accident involving such vehicle rendering the said person incapacitated.
7. consequential loss or damage of any nature whatsoever.

Specific exceptions 3, 4, 5 and 6 do not apply up to an amount stated in benefits schedule and such losses shall not be reduced by any first amount payable.

Memoranda

1. Loss of, or damage to, money as insured under this section arising from dishonesty of any principal, partner, director or person in the employ of the insured (such person), as defined under this section, shall be subject to the following compulsory first amount payable clause:

The amount payable hereunder in respect of an event involving any such person or any number of such persons acting in collusion, shall be reduced by

- a. 2% of the applicable limit under defined events, plus
- b. a further amount of 10% of the net amount payable after deduction of the 2% specified in (a) above.

2. The Company shall not be liable under this section of the policy in respect of loss or damage arising from any event in respect of which a claim is payable, or would be payable but for any first amount payable or co-insured clause under the fidelity section of the policy or any other fidelity insurance.

Section 8: Glass section

Defined events

Loss of, or damage to, internal and external glass (including mirrors), signwriting and treatment thereon at the insured premises as stated in the schedule, the property of the insured, or for which they are responsible. Following loss of, or damage to glass, the Company will also indemnify the insured for:

1. the cost of such boarding up as may be reasonably necessary;
2. damage to shop fronts, frames, window displays (including fixtures and fittings), burglar alarm strips, wires and vibrators as a direct result of such loss or damage;
3. the cost of removal and reinstallation of fixtures and fittings necessary for the replacement of the glass;
4. the cost of employment of a watchman service prior to replacement of glass or boarding up or the repair of the burglar alarm system, unless payable under any other insurance arranged by the insured,

Provided that the liability of the Company shall not exceed:

1. for the replacement of glass, signwriting and treatment – the sum insured as stated in the schedule applicable to the premises at which loss or damage occurs.
2. for all other costs and expenses provided for by this section and resulting from one occurrence or series of occurrences attributable to one source or original cause – in the aggregate the sum of R5,000.

Specific condition

Average

If the property insured is, at the commencement of any damage to such property by any peril insured against, collectively of greater value than the sum insured thereon, then the insured shall be considered as being their own insurer for the difference and shall bear a rateable share of the loss or damage accordingly. Every item if more than one shall be separately subject to this condition.

Definition of glass

Unless specifically agreed, all glass (other than mirrors) insured by this section is presumed to be plain plate/float glass not exceeding 6 millimetres in thickness, whether coated with a film or not, or 6.5 millimetre laminated safety glass.

Specific exceptions

The Company shall not be liable for:

1. loss or damage which is insured by, or would, but for the existence of this section, be insured, by any fire insurance, except in respect of any excess beyond the amount which would have been payable under such fire insurance had the insurance under this section not been effected, but this specific exception shall not apply to loss or damage for which the insured is responsible as tenant and not as owner.
2. glass forming part of stock in trade.
3. glass which, at inception of this insurance, is cracked or broken unless cover has been agreed by the Company.
4. defacement or damage other than fracture through the entire thickness of the glass or any laminate thereof.

Extensions

Special replacement (if stated in the schedule to be included)

If, following loss or damage insured hereunder, the insured is obliged in terms of the National Building Regulations or similar legislation to replace the damaged glass with glass of a superior quality, then the Company shall be liable for the increased cost of such replacement including (but not limited to) frames therefore, provided that if the cost of so replacing the whole of the insured property (inclusive of other items insured) is greater than the sum insured thereon at the time of the loss or damage, then the insured shall be considered as being their own insurer for the difference and shall bear a rateable proportion of the loss or damage accordingly.

Section 9: Fidelity guarantee section

Defined events

1. Loss of money and/or property belonging to the insured or for which they are responsible, stolen by an insured employee during the currency of this section.
2. Direct financial loss sustained by the insured as a result of fraud or dishonesty of an insured employee all of which occurs during the currency of this section which results in dishonest personal financial gain for the employee concerned,

Provided that:

1.
 - a. the Company is not liable for all losses which occurred more than 24 months prior to discovery.
 - b. all losses are discovered not later than 12 months after the termination of
 - i. this section, or
 - ii. this section in respect of any insured employee concerned in a loss, or
 - iii. the employment of the insured employee or the last of the insured employees concerned in a loss whichever occurs first.
2.
 - a. Blanket basis — the liability of the Company for all losses shall not exceed the sum insured stated in the schedule whether involving any one employee or any number of employees acting in collusion or independently of each other.
 - b. Named or position basis — the liability of the Company for all losses involving any employee shall not exceed the sum insured stated opposite their name in the schedule or, if they are is unnamed, the sum insured stated opposite the position held by them in the business as stated in the schedule.
3. Renewal of this insurance from period to period or any extension of any period of insurance shall not have the effect of accumulating or increasing the liability of the Company beyond the sum insured stated in the schedule. If the period of insurance is less than 12 months the Company's liability is limited to the sum stated in the schedule during any 12-month period of insurance calculated from inception or renewal.
4. The term "dishonest personal financial gain" shall not include gain by an employee in the form of salary, salary increases, fees, commissions, bonuses, promotions or other emoluments.

Definition

Employee shall mean:

1. any person while employed under a contract of service with, or apprenticeship to, the insured;
2. any person while hired or seconded from any other party into the service of the insured;

who the insured has the right at all times to govern, control and direct in the performance of their work in the course of the business of the insured and who, if this section is on a named and/or position basis, is described in the schedule by name and/or by the position held by them in the business.

Specific exceptions

1. The Company shall not be liable for:
 - a. loss resulting from or contributed to by any defined event by:
 - i. any partner in or of the insured to the extent that such partner would benefit by indemnity granted under this policy;
 - ii. any principal, director or member of the insured unless such director or member is also an employee;

- iii. any employee from the time the insured shall become aware that such employee has committed any fraud or dishonesty.
 - b. any consequential losses of any kind following losses referred to under defined events.
- 2. This section does not cover any company or other legal entity acquired during the period of insurance.
- 3. The Company shall not be liable for any defined event if it results from the dishonest
 - a. manipulation of,
 - b. input into,
 - c. suppression of input into,
 - d. destruction of,
 - e. alteration of,

any computer programme, system, data or software by any insured employee who is employed in the insured's electronic data-processing department or area.

This exception does not apply to insured employees who are employed in the electronic data-processing department/area of any non-networked micro/personal computer.

- 4. The Company shall only be liable to the extent of the participation/shareholding of any uninvolved partners/principals/directors or members for an insured event in which any partner/principal/director or member of the insured is or has been directly involved.

This specific exception only applies to partnerships, proprietary companies or close corporations.

Specific conditions

- 1. The insured shall institute and/or maintain and continue to employ in every material manner all such systems of check and control, accounting and clerical procedures and methods of conducting their business as has been represented to the Company, but the insured may:
 - a. change the remuneration and conditions of service of any employee.
 - b. in respect of any employee who is described in the schedule by name, change his duties and position.
 - c. in respect of any employee who is described in the schedule only by the position held by him, remove such employee and place in his position any other person who falls within the definition of employee.
 - d. make such other changes as are approved beforehand in writing by the insured's auditors.
- 2. If the insured shall sustain any loss to which this section applies which exceeds the amount payable hereunder in respect of such loss, the insured shall be entitled to all recoveries (except from suretyship, insurance, reinsurance, security or indemnity taken or effected by the Company or for the amount of any first amount payable) by whomsoever made on account of such loss until fully reimbursed, less the actual cost of effecting the same, and any remainder shall be applied to the reimbursement of the Company and the insured to the extent of his co-insurance in terms of item 2, the compulsory first amount payable clause.

Clauses and extensions

Accountants clause

Any particulars or details contained in the insured's books of account or other business books or documents which may be required by the Company under this section for the purpose of investigating or verifying any claim hereunder may be produced and certified by the insured's auditors or professional accountants and their certificate shall be prima facie evidence of the particulars and details to which it relates.

Extended cover for past employees extension

Any person who ceases to be an employee shall, for the purposes of this section, be considered as being an employee for a period of 30 days after he in fact ceased to be an employee.

Retroactive cover extension — No previous insurance in force (if stated in the schedule to be included)

This section will also apply to defined events as insured herein which occurred up to 12 months prior to inception of this section but not more than 24 months prior to discovery, provided the events are discovered within the sooner of 12 months of the termination of the employment of the employee concerned or within 12 months of the expiry of this section.

Superseded insurances extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

This section will apply to defined events insured herein which occurred during the currency of any insurance superseded by this section and specified in the schedule provided that:

1. this extension is restricted to losses which would have been payable by the superseded insurance but which are not claimable because of the expiry of the period of time allowed by the superseded insurance for the discovery of the defined events.
2. the defined events are discovered within the sooner of 12 months of the termination of the employment of the employee concerned, or within 12 months of the expiry of this section.
3. the amount payable under this extension shall not exceed the amount insured by this section or the amount insured by the superseded insurance, whichever is the lesser.
4. in the event of the defined events involving one employee or any number of employees occurring during both the currency of this section and that of the superseded policy, the maximum amount payable shall not exceed the amount insured by this section at the time of discovery of the defined events.
5. this extension will not apply to defined events which occurred more than the number of years stated in the schedule before inception of this section.
6. the Company is not liable for any loss which occurred more than 24 months prior to discovery.

Other insurances

It is a condition of this section that other than:

1. a money policy.
2. a policy declared to the Company at inception or renewal or at the time a claim is submitted.
3. a fidelity pension fund policy which is not in excess of this section.
4. this policy.

No other insurance is in force during the currency of this section to insure against the risks insured hereunder.

Compulsory first amount payable

The amount payable under this section in respect of a defined event involving one employee or any number of employees acting in collusion shall be reduced by:

1. 2% of the aggregate of the sum insured under this section and the declared insurance or R60,000 whichever is the lesser, plus
2. a further amount of 10% of the net amount payable after deduction of the amount specified in 1 above.

Both amounts shall be borne in full by the insured and remain uninsured.

Computer losses first amount payable

The percentage shown in 2 of the compulsory first amount payable clause is increased from 10% to 20% if the defined event results from the dishonest:

1. manipulation of,
2. input into,
3. suppression of input into,
4. destruction of,
5. alteration of,

Any non-networked micro/personal computer programme, system, data or software by any insured employee whose duties involve the managing, supervision, design, creation or alteration of computer systems or programmes.

First amount payable for losses discovered more than 12 months after they were committed

If any defined event is discovered more than 12 months after:

1. it was committed,
2. the first event in a series of events committed by one person or a number of persons acting in collusion the percentages contained in the first amount payable clause are increased as follows:

First amount payable clause	First amount payable increased to percentage shown below	
	If losses are discovered more than 12 months after being committed but not more than 24 months thereafter	If the policy has been extended to cover that part of losses discovered more than 24 months after being committed, but not more than 36 months thereafter
Compulsory		
Paragraph 1	From 2% to 4%	From 2% to 5%
Paragraph 2	From 10% to 15%	From 10% to 20%
Computer losses	From 20% to 30%	From 20% to 35%

Notwithstanding the above, the insured may opt to claim only for that part of the loss which was discovered in a lesser period, in which case the first amount payable applicable for the corresponding lesser period will apply.

Voluntary first amount payable clause (if stated in the schedule to be included)

In addition to the amount payable by the insured under the compulsory first amount payable clause, the insured shall be responsible for the difference between such amount and the amount stated in the schedule as the voluntary first amount payable provided such voluntary amount exceeds the compulsory amount.

Reduction/reinstatement of insured amount clause (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The payment by the Company of any loss involving one employee or any number of employees shall not reduce the Company's liability in respect of the remaining insured employees provided that:

1. the maximum amount payable by the Company for all insured employees shall not exceed double the sum insured shown in the schedule;
2. the insured pays additional premium calculated in terms of the following formula:

$$\text{Annual premium in force at time of discovery of loss} \times \frac{\text{Amount of claim payment}}{\text{Sum insured at time of discovery of loss}}$$

The additional premium shall be payable in full and may not be reduced due to the period between the date of discovery of loss and the expiry date being less than 12 months.

Costs of recovery extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

If the insured shall sustain any loss to which this section applies which exceeds the sum insured hereunder, the Company will, in addition to the sum insured, pay to the insured costs and expenses not exceeding the amount stated in the schedule necessarily incurred with the consent of the Company (which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld) for the recovery or attempted recovery from the employee in respect of whose dishonest or fraudulent acts the claim is made, of that part of the loss which exceeds the sum insured hereunder. All amounts recovered by the insured in excess of the said part of the loss shall be for the benefit of the Company and the insured to the extent of his co-insurance in terms of item 2, the compulsory first amount payable clause.

Computer losses extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The insured, having completed a satisfactory questionnaire, specific exception 3 and the computer losses first amount payable clause are deleted.

Extension for losses discovered more than 24 months after being committed but not more than 36 months thereafter (if stated in the schedule to be included)

1. In consideration of the payment of an additional premium, Proviso 1(a) of the defined events is restated to read:
 1. (a) the Company is not liable for all losses which occurred more than 36 months prior to discovery.
 2. If this policy section includes the superseded policy clause, the period referred to in proviso 6 thereof is increased from 24 months to 36 months.

Extension granted on receipt of a satisfactory systems audit in respect of losses discovered more than 24 months after being committed (if stated in the schedule to be included)

In consideration of the accounting firm named in the schedule having conducted a satisfactory audit of the insured's systems of:

- a. Control.
- b. Fraud, dishonesty and theft detection.

And subject to the insured implementing and maintaining all the recommendations contained in such audit:

1. Proviso 1(a) of the defined events (which limits cover to that part of losses discovered within 24 months) and proviso 6 of the superseded insurance extension clause (if applicable) are deleted.
2. If any defined event is discovered more than 12 months after it was committed, the percentages contained in the undernoted first amount payable clauses are increased as follows:

First amount payable clause	First amount payable increased to percentage shown below if losses discovered more than 12 months after being committed
Compulsory	
Paragraph 1	From 2% to 3%
Paragraph 2	From 10% to 12.5%
Computer losses	From 20% to 25%

Notwithstanding the above, the insured may opt to claim only for that part of the loss which was discovered within 12 months, in which case the first amount payable applicable for that period will apply.

3. The first amount payable clause for losses discovered more than 12 months after they were committed is deleted.

Memoranda

1. In the event of the discovery of any loss resulting from a defined event, the insured may, notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in paragraph (ii) of general condition 6, refrain from reporting the matter to the police but shall do so immediately should the Company require such action to be taken.
2. Non-disclosure of his own fraud or dishonesty or that of others with whom he is in collusion by the person signing any proposal form or giving renewal or other instructions, shall not prejudice any claim under this section.
3. General exceptions 1 and 2 and general condition 9 do not apply to this section.
4. If the sum insured shall be increased at any time, such increased amount shall apply only to defined events committed after the date of such increase.

Section 10: Goods in transit section

Defined events

Loss of or damage to the whole or part of the property described in the schedule, owned by the insured, or for which they are responsible, in the course of transit by the means of conveyance or other means incidental thereto and caused by any accident or misfortune not otherwise excluded:

Provided that:

1. the insured shall be responsible for the first amount payable stated in the schedule in respect of each and every defined event except a claim resulting from fire, lightning or explosion.
2. the liability of the Company for all loss or damage arising from any one defined event shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule.

Property definition

All property usual to the insured's business including ropes, tarpaulins and packing material in connection with the transit.

Memoranda

1. Transit shall be deemed to commence from the time of moving the property described in the schedule at the consignor's premises (including carrying to any conveyance and loading thereon), continue with transportation to the consignee (including temporary storage not exceeding 96 hours in the course of the journey) and end when off-loaded and delivered at any building or place of storage at the consignee's premises.
2. If any consignee shall refuse to accept property consigned, transit shall be deemed to continue and the insurance in respect of such property shall continue in force until the property is delivered at the premises of the consignor by any means of conveyance, provided that the insured shall take all reasonable steps to ensure that the property is returned as soon as is reasonably possible.
3. Where the means of conveyance is by specified vehicle, the insurance under this section shall apply to property on any vehicle temporarily used in place thereof while a specified vehicle is undergoing repair or servicing, which replacement vehicle is not the property of the insured, or leased or hired by them under a lease or suspensive sale agreement.
4. In the event of breakdown of the means of conveyance during transit or if, for any reason beyond the insured's control, the property is endangered, nothing contained herein shall debar the utilisation of any other form of transport to assist completion of the transit and the insurance afforded shall not be affected thereby.

Debris removal extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The insurance under this section includes costs necessarily incurred by the insured in respect of the clearing up and removal of debris following damage to the means of conveyance or to the property thereon, subject to a limit of R10,000 or the limit stated in the schedule, whichever is the greater, in respect of any one defined event.

Restricted cover

Fire, explosion, collision, derailment and overturning limitation (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The insurance under this section is limited to loss or damage resulting from fire or explosion or collision or the overturning or derailment of the means of conveyance described in the schedule.

Specific exceptions

The Company shall not be liable for:

1. loss or damage resulting from or caused by:
 - a. theft from any unattended vehicle in the custody or control of the insured or any principal, partner, director or employee of the insured unless the property is contained in a completely closed and securely locked vehicle or the vehicle itself is housed in a securely locked building and entry to or exit from such locked vehicle or building is accompanied by forcible and violent entry to or exit from.
 - b. inherent vice or defect, vermin, insects, damp, mildew or rust.
 - c. the dishonesty of any principal, partner, director or employee of the insured whether acting alone or in collusion with others.
 - d. detention, confiscation or requisition by customs or other officials or authorities.
 - e. arising whilst in transit by sea or inland transit incidental thereto.
 - f. breakdown of refrigeration equipment.
2. wear and tear or gradual deterioration (including the gradual action of light or climatic or atmospheric conditions) unless following an accident or misfortune not otherwise excluded.
3. mechanical, electronic or electrical breakdown, failure, breakage or derangement of the insured property unless following an accident or misfortune not otherwise excluded.
4. loss of or damage to:
 - a. cash, bank and currency notes, coins, bonds, coupons, stamps, negotiable instruments, title deeds, manuscripts or securities of any kind.
 - b. property outside the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe and Malawi.
 - c. property otherwise insured or which would, but for the existence of this section, be insured by any other insurance except in respect of any excess beyond the amount which would have been payable under such other insurance, had the insurance under this section not been effected.
5. consequential loss of any kind, delay, loss of market, depreciation or changes brought about by natural causes.

Specific extensions

1. Fire extinguishing charges extension

If the property described in the schedule is lost or damaged by fire in the course of a transit insured by this section, the Company will, in addition to indemnifying the insured for such loss or damage, pay for the cost of extinguishing or attempting to extinguish such fire provided that the maximum amount payable under this extension shall not exceed the limit of indemnity shown in the schedule opposite this clause plus (if applicable) the increased fire extinguishing charges extension limit.

2. Riot and strike extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Subject otherwise to the terms, conditions, exclusions, exceptions and warranties contained therein, this section is extended to cover loss or damage directly occasioned by, or through, or in consequence of:

- a. civil commotion, labour disturbances, riot, strike or lockout,
- b. the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any occurrence referred to in 2(a) above,

Provided that this extension does not cover

- a. loss or damage occurring in the Republic of South Africa and Namibia.
- b. consequential or indirect loss or damage of any kind or description whatsoever, other than loss of rent if specifically insured.

- c. loss or damage resulting from total or partial cessation of work, or the retarding or interruption or cessation of any process or operation.
- d. loss or damage occasioned by permanent or temporary dispossession resulting from confiscation, commandeering or requisition by any lawfully constituted authority.
- e. loss or damage related to or caused by any occurrence referred to in general exception 1(a) (ii), (iii), (iv), (v) or (vi) of this policy or the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any such occurrence.

If the Company alleges that, by reason of provisos (a), (b), (c), (d) or (e), loss or damage is not covered by this section, the burden of proving the contrary shall rest on the insured.

Section 11: Business all risks section

Defined events

Loss of, or damage to, the whole or part of the property described in the schedule while anywhere in the world by any accident or misfortune not otherwise excluded, provided that the insured shall be responsible for the first amount payable stated in the schedule in respect of each and every event except a claim resulting from fire, lightning or explosion.

Specific exceptions

The Company shall not be liable for:

1. loss of or damage to property resulting from, or caused by:
 - a. theft from any unattended vehicle in the custody or control of the insured or any principal, partner, director or employee of the insured unless the property is contained in a completely closed and securely locked vehicle or the vehicle itself is housed in a securely locked building and entry to, or exit from such locked vehicle or building is accompanied by forcible and violent entry or exit.
 - b. it undergoing a process of cleaning, repair, dyeing, bleaching, alteration or restoration.
 - c. inherent vice or defect, vermin, insects, damp, mildew or rust.
 - d. the dishonesty of any principal, partner, director or employee of the insured whether acting alone or in collusion with others.
 - e. detention, confiscation or requisition by customs or other officials or authorities.
2. wear and tear or gradual deterioration (including the gradual action of light or climatic or atmospheric conditions) unless following an accident or misfortune not otherwise excluded.
3. mechanical, electronic or electrical breakdown, failure, breakage or derangement unless caused by an accident or misfortune not otherwise excluded.
4. loss of or damage to cash, bank and currency notes, coins, bonds, coupons, stamps, negotiable instruments, title deeds, manuscripts or securities of any kind.
5. loss of or damage to goods consigned under a bill of lading.
6. loss or damage to drones resulting from failure to adhere to the drone manufacturer's guidelines and instructions (including whilst the drone is landing on or taking off or attempting to do so from a place which is not recommended by the manufacturer's guidelines).
7. loss or damage to drones resulting from failure to comply with The Civil Aviation Act of 2009 (Act No. 13 of 2009 and part 101 of the regulation) and all amendments thereto that occur from time to time
8. loss or damage to drones resulting from dryness or humidity, or exposure to light or extreme temperatures, unless this results from high winds of destructive nature, rainstorm, hailstorm or snowstorm or fire.
9. failure to comply with any licencing laws or regulations.

Specific conditions

1. Average

If the total value of the property insured which is not separately and individually specified is, at the time of the happening of any loss or damage to such property, of greater value than the sum insured thereon, the insured shall be considered as being his own insurer for the difference and shall bear a rateable share of the amount of the loss or damage. Each item on the schedule covering such property shall be separately subject to this condition.

2. Replacement value condition (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The basis upon which the amount payable is to be calculated shall be either the replacement of the property by similar property in a condition equal to, but not better nor more extensive than, its condition

when new, or the repair of the property to a condition substantially the same as, but not better than, its condition when new provided that if, at the time of replacement or repair, the sum representing the cost which would have been incurred in replacement if the whole of the property had been lost, destroyed or damaged beyond repair exceeds the sum insured thereon at the commencement of the loss or damage, then the insured shall be considered as being their own insurer for the difference and shall bear a rateable proportion of the loss accordingly.

Specific extensions

1. Increase in cost of working extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The insurance under this item is limited to expenditure not otherwise recoverable under this section, necessarily and reasonably incurred as a result of loss of or damage to property for which payment is made or liability therefor is admitted under this section, for the purpose of maintaining the normal operation of the business.

2. Riot and strike extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Subject otherwise to the terms, conditions, exclusions, exceptions and warranties contained therein, this section is extended to cover loss or damage directly occasioned by or through or in consequence of:

- a. civil commotion, labour disturbances, riot, strike or lockout.
- b. the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any occurrence referred to in 2(a) above,

Provided that this extension does not cover:

- a. loss or damage occurring in the Republic of South Africa or Namibia.
- b. consequential or indirect loss or damage of any kind or description whatsoever, other than loss of rent if specifically insured.
- c. loss or damage resulting from total or partial cessation of work, or the retarding or interruption or cessation of any process or operation.
- d. loss or damage occasioned by permanent or temporary dispossession resulting from confiscation, commandeering or requisition by any lawfully constituted authority.
- e. loss or damage related to or caused by any occurrence referred to in general exception 1(a) (ii), (iii), (iv), (v) or (vi) of this policy or the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any such occurrence.

If the Company alleges that, by reason of provisos (a), (b), (c), (d) or (e), loss or damage is not covered by this section, the burden of proving the contrary shall rest on the insured.

3. Alternative power solutions (if stated in the schedule as included)

Damage or loss to the whole or part of the property described in the schedule, owned by the insured or for which the insured is responsible, caused by any misfortune not otherwise excluded or restricted to the cover selected.

Definitions

- i. Alternative power solutions – any energy source alternative to public utility electricity supply.
- ii. Solar power solutions – electricity generating systems designed to supply usable solar electricity by means of photovoltaics. It consists of an arrangement of several components, including a solar array and an inverter. These may be linked to one or more batteries.

Comprehensive cover (if selected as the Basis of cover)

Loss of, or damage to, the whole or part of the property described in the schedule by any accident or misfortune not otherwise excluded, provided that the insured shall be responsible for the first amount payable stated in the schedule in respect of each and every Claim.

Limited cover (if selected as the basis of cover)

Loss of, or damage to, the whole or part of the property described in the schedule limited to the perils defined in points 1-6 below.

1. Fire, lightning, thunderbolt, subterranean fire, explosion.
2. Storm, wind, water, hail or snow.
3. Earthquake but excluding damage to property in the underground workings of any mine.
4. Aircraft and other aerial devices or articles dropped therefrom.
5. Impact by animals, trees, aerials, satellite dishes or vehicles excluding damage to such animals, trees, aerials, satellite dishes or vehicles or property in, or on, such vehicles.
6. Malicious damage, excluding damage caused by theft or attempted theft.

The Company will not be liable for:

- i. any cause associated with the design or construction of the support structure of the solar panels that may be considered faulty, defective or inadequate.
- ii. loss or damage caused by overloading any solar system component.
- iii. we do not cover loss or damage to a solar system fitted on a thatch roof.
- iv. replacing any undamaged solar plant components.
- v. failure to comply with any licencing laws or regulations related to solar power solutions, including building regulations relating to rooftop installations.
- vi. Loss or damage to Solar power solutions generating electricity for the purpose of selling power units for reward or profit unless it is a reward for excess power fed back into the grid.
- vii. Any consequential loss or business interruption following loss or damage

Conditions

All exclusions, conditions, and provisions as per the Business All Risks section will apply in addition to the Alternative power solutions extension.

- a. It is warranted that the solar plant must be installed by a qualified electrician and in accordance with the relevant South African National Standards (SANS) regulations and that such electrician issues the applicable electrical Certificate of Compliance.
- b. It is further warranted that the Certification of Compliance must be re-issued by the relevant qualified electrician at every subsequent addition to or upgrade of the insured solar plant.
- c. Theft of solar panels and any solar system components (comprehensive cover). Loss or damage caused by theft or attempted theft of the solar panels is subject to visible evidence of forced removal of or tampering with the solar panel(s).
- d. The system needs to be maintained as per manufacturer`s guideline.

Section 12: Accidental damage section

Defined events (i)

Accidental physical loss of, or damage to, the insured property at or about the premises not otherwise insured or for which insurance is available and described (whether incorporated in this policy or not) in terms of any section (other than business all risks cover) listed in the index of this policy.

The amount payable for all loss or damage arising out of one original cause or source shall not exceed the sum stated and notwithstanding general condition 2, this section shall not be called into contribution for any defined event for which more specific insurance has been arranged.

Specific exceptions

The Company shall not be liable for:

1. any peril excluded or circumstance precluded from any other insurance available from the Company at inception hereof, or for any excess payable by the insured under such insurance, or for any reduction of amount payable under any claim due to the application of average.
2. more than the individual value of any item forming part of a pair, set or collection without regard to any special value such item may have as part of such pair, set or collection.
3. detention, confiscation, attachment, destruction or requisition by any lawfully constituted authority or other judicial process.
4. unexplained disappearance or shortage only revealed during, or after an inventory, or errors or omissions in receipts, payments or accounting, or misfiling or misplacing of information.
5. loss of or damage to insured property caused by:
 - a. any fraudulent scheme, trick, device or false pretence practiced on the insured (or any person having custody of the insured property) or fraud or the dishonesty of any principal or agent of the insured.
 - b. overheating, implosion, cracking, fracturing, weld failure, nipple leakage or other failure. This exception applies only to vessels, pipes, tubes or similar apparatus.
 - c. breakdown, electrical, electronic and/or mechanical derangement.
 - d. altering, bleaching, cleaning, dyeing, manufacture, repair, restoring, servicing, renovating, testing or any other work thereon.
 - e. fault or defect in its design, formula, specification, drawing, plan, materials, workmanship or professional advice, normal maintenance, gradual deterioration, depreciation, corrosion, rust, oxidation or other chemical action or reaction, frost, change in temperature, expansion or humidity, fermentation or germination, dampness, dryness, wet or dry rot, shrinkage, evaporation, loss of weight, contamination, pollution, change in colour, flavour, texture or finish or its own wear and tear.
 - f. denting, chipping, scratching or cracking not affecting the operation of the item.
 - g. termites, moths, insects, vermin, inherent vice, fumes, flaws, latent defect, fluctuations in atmospheric or climatic conditions, the action of light.
6. settlement or bedding down, ground heave or cracking of structures or the removal or weakening of support to any insured property.
7.
 - a. loss of or damage to chemicals, oils, liquids, fluids, gases or fumes due to leakage or discharge from its container.
 - b. loss or damage resulting from leakage or discharge of chemicals, oils, fluids, gases or fumes.
8. failure of and/or the deliberate withholding and/or lack of supplies of water, steam, gas, electricity, fuel or refrigerant.
9. collapse of plant and machinery, buildings and structures (other than shelving or storage platforms).

Definition

Insured property

Any tangible property belonging to the insured or held in trust or on commission for which they are responsible other than

1. current coin (including Krugerrands and similar coins), bank and currency notes, money and postal orders, current unused postage, revenue and holiday pay stamps, credit card vouchers, unused MVA tokens, and other certificates, documents or instruments of a negotiable nature.
2. furs, jewellery, bullion, precious and semi-precious metals and stones, curiosities, rare books and works of art.
3. property in transit by air, inland waterway or sea.
4. railway locomotives, rolling stock and other railway property, aircraft, watercraft, mechanically or electrically propelled vehicles, motorcycles, mobile plant, caravans and trailers.
5. standing or felled trees, crops, animals, land (including topsoil, backfill, drainage and culverts), driveways, pavements, roads, runways, dams, reservoirs, canals, pipelines (external to the premises), tunnels, cables (external to the premises), cableways, bridges, docks, jetties, wharves, piers, excavations, property below the ground or explosives.
6. electronic data processing equipment and external data media (punch cards, tape discs and the like) and the information they contain.
7. property in the course of construction, erection or dismantling including materials or supplies related thereto.
8. property in the possession of customers under lease, rental, credit or suspensive sale agreements.
9. glass, china, earthenware, marble and other fragile or brittle objects; (unless stated in the schedule to be insured).

Defined events (ii) (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Accidental physical loss of, or damage to, the insured property caused by discharge or leakage from tanks, pipes or apparatus of chemicals, oils, liquids, fluids, gases or fumes (including loss of such chemicals, oils, liquids, fluids, gases or fumes) other than loss or damage resulting from wear and tear or other gradually operating causes of the tanks, pipes or apparatus.

Defined events (iii) (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Power surge cover

The insurance under this section is extended to include damage to the property insured under this policy caused by power surge.

Provided that:

- i. The Company's liability shall not exceed the limit stated in the schedule in respect of any one event.
- ii. All damage to the property insured by power surges will be subject to a first amount payable stated in the excess schedule. However, should the property insured be appropriately and adequately protected by suitable safeguards against electrical supply fluctuations, then this first amount payable will be waived. The waiver is on condition that the policyholder can produce a statutory, valid Certificate of Compliance regarding the above adequate suitable safeguards installed at the main board of the insured property against electrical supply fluctuations; then, this additional excess will be waived.

Conditions

- a. Regular servicing and maintenance

It is a condition precedent to liability under this sub-section that regular servicing and maintenance of the insured property as prescribed by the manufacturer shall be executed. The insured shall record and provide details of all servicing, maintenance and repairs done to the insured property at the request of

the Company's representative at any reasonable time. Failure to comply with this clause shall render this insurance and any loss or damage regarding the insured item null and void unless agreed to by the Company in writing.

- b. Consequential loss, delay or interruption of the business, loss of income or liability of any nature whatsoever are not covered.

Clauses and extensions

Restricted cover clause

The insurance in respect of documents, manuscripts, business books, plans, designs, patterns, models, moulds and computer system records is limited to the value of the materials and the cost of labour for recreating and excludes any expenses in connection with the production of any information contained therein or the value of such information to the insured.

Additional costs clause

In respect of buildings, plant and machinery insured, the sum insured includes:

1. any costs incurred, due to the necessity to comply with building or other regulations of any public authority, in repair or reinstatement following an insured event, provided that such costs do not include:
 - a. anything for which notice had been served on the insured prior to the insured event.
 - b. anything connected with undamaged property or undamaged portions of property.
 - c. rates, taxes, duties, development and other charges payable under the said regulations due to capital appreciation of the insured property.
2. fees for the examination of municipal or other plans.
3. costs incurred in the necessary demolition, removal of debris (including undamaged contents) and the erection and maintenance of hoardings during demolition and rebuilding.
4. the professional fees of architects, quantity surveyors and other consultants; and the sum insured on all insured property includes charges levied by any authorised fire brigade for their services,

but the Company shall not be liable under 1, 2 or 4 unless the lost or damaged property is replaced or reinstated without undue delay nor under 4 for any expenses in connection with the preparation of the insured's claim.

Further, the Company shall not be liable under 3 for any costs or expenses:

- i. incurred in removing debris except from the site of such property destroyed or damaged and the area immediately adjacent to such site;
- ii. arising from pollution or contamination of property not insured by this policy/section.

Mortgagees clause

From the date of notification, the Company accepts the interest of a mortgagee or others with an insurable interest in the insured property and will not prejudice such interest due to the act or omission of the mortgagor without the mortgagee's knowledge, provided that the mortgagee advises the Company as soon as such act or omission comes to his knowledge and agrees to be responsible for any additional premium resulting from the Company assuming any increased hazard.

Railway and other subrogation clause

The insured shall not be prejudiced by signing the "Transnet Cartage (Hazardous Premises) Indemnity" or other special agreements with Transnet Administration regarding private sidings or similar agreements with other government bodies.

Tenants clause

The insured shall not be prejudiced by the act of any tenant in premises the insured owns or in which he is a co-tenant or of the owner of any premises of which he is a tenant, provided that the Company is notified as soon as he becomes aware of such act and he pays any additional premium resulting from the Company assuming any additional hazard.

Memoranda

1. **Average** (if stated in the schedule to be included)

If, on the occurrence of an insured event, the value of the insured property is greater than the sum insured thereon the insured shall be considered his own insurer for the difference and shall bear a rateable proportion of the loss accordingly.

Each item, if more than one, shall be separately subject to this memorandum.

2. **Excluded property** (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The property listed in the schedule is added to the excluded property in the definition of insured property.

3. **Reinstatement** (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The basis upon which the amount payable is to be calculated following an insured event to buildings, plant and machinery shall be the cost of replacing or reinstating on the same site property of the same kind or type but not superior to nor more extensive than such insured property when new,

Provided that

- a. the work of replacement or reinstatement (which may be carried out on another site and in any manner suitable to requirements of the insured subject to the liability of the Company not being thereby increased) must be commenced and carried out with reasonable dispatch, otherwise no payment beyond the amount that would have been payable if this memorandum had not been incorporated in this section shall be made.
- b. the Company shall not be liable for any payment beyond the amount that would have been payable if this memorandum had not been incorporated in this section, until expenditure has been incurred by the insured in replacing or reinstating the lost or damaged insured property.
- c. if, at the time of replacement or reinstatement, the sum representing the cost which would have been incurred in replacement or reinstatement if the whole of the insured property had been lost or damaged exceeds the sum insured thereon on the occurrence of an insured event, the insured shall be considered his own insurer for the difference and shall bear a rateable share of loss accordingly. Each item, if more than one, to which this memorandum applies shall be separately subject to this provision.
- d. this memorandum shall not apply if:
 - i. the insured fails to intimate to the Company within six months of the insured event or such further time as the Company may allow in writing their intention to replace or reinstate the lost or damaged insured property.
 - ii. the insured is unable or unwilling to replace or reinstate the lost or damaged insured property on the same or another site.

4. **First loss average** (if stated in the schedule to be included)

If, at the time of any loss or damage arising, the total value of the property described by each item does not exceed the sums stated in the schedule then this insurance shall be declared free of average, but if the total value of such property shall be greater than the aforementioned sums, the insured shall be considered as being their own insurer for the difference, and the Company shall be liable only for such proportion of the first loss sum insured as the aforementioned sums shall bear to the total value not exceeding in all the total sum insured by each item.

Section 13: Public liability (occurrence basis) section

Defined events

Damages which the insured shall become legally liable to pay consequent upon death of, or bodily injury to, or illness of any person (hereinafter termed injury), or loss of or physical damage to tangible property (hereinafter termed damage) occurring within the territorial limits during the period of insurance in the course of or in connection with the business.

Limits of indemnity

The amount payable, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant, or any number of claimants, and all other costs and expenses incurred with the Company's consent for any one event, or series of events, with one original cause or source, shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule.

Territorial limits

Anywhere in the world but not in connection with:

1. any business carried on by the insured at, or from premises outside, or
2. any contract for the performance of work outside

the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Malawi.

Specific exceptions

The Company will not indemnify the insured in respect of:

1. liability consequent upon injury to any person employed by the insured under a contract of service or apprenticeship and arising from, and in the course of, such employment by the insured.
2. damage to:
 - a.
 - i. property belonging to the insured;
 - ii. property in the custody or control of the insured or any employee of the insured.
 - b. that part of any property on which the insured is or has been working if such damage results directly from such work.
3. liability consequent upon injury or damage:
 - a. caused by, or through, or in connection with, any advice (other than gratuitous advice) or treatment of a professional nature (other than first aid treatment) given, or administered by, or at the direction of the insured.
 - b. caused by, or through, or in connection with, the ownership, possession or use by, or on behalf of the insured of any mechanically propelled vehicle (other than a pedal cycle or lawnmower, or any pedestrian controlled garden equipment) or trailer, or of any watercraft (other than non-motorised watercraft on inland waters), locomotive or rolling stock, provided that this exception shall not relieve the Company of liability to indemnify the insured in respect of liability consequent upon injury, or damage caused, or arising beyond, the limits of any carriage-way or thoroughfare in connection with the loading or unloading of any vehicle, insofar as such injury or damage is not insured by any other insurance policy.
 - c. caused by, or through, or in connection with:
 - i. the refuelling of aircraft;
 - ii. the ownership, possession, maintenance, operation or use of aircraft or an airline;
 - iii. the ownership, hire or leasing of any airport, airstrip or helicopter pad.
 - d. caused by, or through, or in connection with goods or products (including containers and labels) sold or supplied and happening elsewhere than on premises occupied by the insured, other than food and drink supplied incidentally for consumption on the premises.

- e. occurring after the completion and handing over of any work and caused by, or through, or in connection with, any defect or error in, or omission from such work.
- 4. damage caused by vibration or by the removal or weakening of, or interference with, support to any land, building or other structure.
- 5. liability assumed by agreement (other than under the insured's own standard conditions of contract) unless liability would have attached to the insured notwithstanding such agreement.
- 6.
 - a. liability in respect of injury, damage or loss of use of property directly, or indirectly, caused by seepage, pollution or contamination, provided always that this exception shall not apply where such seepage, pollution or contamination is caused by a sudden, unintended and unforeseen occurrence.
 - b. the cost of removing, nullifying or cleaning up seeping, polluting or contaminating substances unless the seepage, pollution or contamination is caused by a sudden, unintended and unforeseen occurrence.

This exception shall not extend the policy to cover any liability which would not have been insured under this policy in the absence of this exception.

- 7. fines, penalties, punitive, exemplary or vindictive damages.
- 8.
 - a. damages in respect of any judgement, award or settlement made within countries which operate under the laws of the United States of America or Canada (or any order made anywhere in the world to enforce such judgement, award or settlement either in whole or in part).
 - b. costs and expenses of litigation recovered by any claimant from the insured which are incurred in and recoverable in the area described in 8(a) above.
- 9. the insured shall be responsible for the first amount payable as stated in the schedule in respect of any one claim or number of claims arising from all events of a series consequent upon, or attributable to, any one source or original cause. The provisions of this clause shall apply to claims arising from damage and shall apply to costs and expenses incurred by the insured.
- 10. liability arising out of the deliberate, conscious or intentional disregard by the insured's technical or administrative management of the need to take all reasonable steps to prevent claims.

Specific exclusions (applicable to schools)

The Company will not indemnify the insured in respect of liabilities arising directly, or indirectly from any actual or alleged liability whatsoever for any claim which results in the death of, or bodily injury to, or illness of any persons, resulting from, in consequence of, or any way involving:

- child molestation or sexual abuse, wrongful or excessive discipline, or bullying or harassment, whether teacher-to-teacher, pupil-to-pupil, pupil-to-teacher;
- authorised or unauthorised use of a swimming pool.

School supervision clause

Notwithstanding anything else contained in the policy to the contrary, and in conjunction with specific exclusions applicable to schools, the insured, and its employees must establish and maintain a system to supervise the activities of children in their care that is reasonably designed to achieve safety and compliance with applicable laws and regulations. Non-compliance may result in repudiation of a claim.

Memorandum

In respect of this section only, general exception 1 is deleted and replaced by the following:

"This section does not cover injury, damage or liability directly or indirectly caused by, related to or in consequence of war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, mutiny, insurrection, rebellion, revolution, military or usurped power."

Extensions

Additional insured

The Company will also, as though a separate policy has been issued to each, indemnify:

1. in the event of the death of the insured, any personal representative of the insured in respect of liability incurred by the insured.
2. any partner or director or employee of the insured (if the insured so requests) against any claim for which the insured is entitled to indemnity under this insurance.
3. to the extent required by the conditions of any contract (and notwithstanding specific exception 5), and in connection with any liability arising from the performance of the contract, any employer named in any contract entered into by the insured for the purposes of the business.
4. in respect of the activities of any social or sports club, welfare organisation, first aid, fire or ambulance service, canteen or the like, belonging to or formed by the insured for the benefit of their employees,
 - a. any officer or member thereof.
 - b. any visiting sports team or member thereof, provided that:
 - i. the aggregate liability of the Company is not increased beyond the limits of indemnity stated in the schedule;
 - ii. any person or organisation to which this extension applies is not entitled to indemnity under any other policy.
 - c. the indemnity under 1, 2 and 3 applies only in respect of liability for which the insured would have been entitled to indemnity if the claim had been made against the insured.

For the purposes of this extension, the Company waives all rights of subrogation or action which they may have, or acquire against any of the above, and each party to whom the indemnity hereunder applies shall observe, fulfil and be subject to the terms, exceptions and conditions (both general and specific) of this insurance in so far as they can apply.

Security firms

Notwithstanding specific exception 5, if in terms of a contract with a security firm engaged to protect the insured's property in the course of the business of the insured stated in the schedule or persons, the insured becomes legally liable for the acts or omissions of the employees of the security firm in the course of their employment, then this section includes such legal liability to the extent that indemnity would have been granted under this section had the said employees been under a contract of service to the insured and not the security firm, but not exceeding the limit of liability stated in the schedule.

If, at the time of an event giving rise to a claim, the security firm is entitled to indemnity under any other policy in respect of the same event, the Company shall not be liable to make any payment except in respect of any amount above the amount payable under such other policy.

Cross liabilities

Where more than one insured is named in the schedule, the Company will indemnify each insured separately and not jointly, and any liability arising between such insureds shall be treated as though separate policies had been issued to each, provided that the aggregate liability of the Company shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule.

Tools of trade

Specific exception 3(b) shall not apply to the operation as a tool of any vehicle or plant forming part of such vehicle or attached thereto, provided that the Company shall not be liable hereunder in respect of so much of any liability as falls within the scope of any form of motor insurance or compulsory third-party insurance legislation, notwithstanding that no such insurance is in force or has been effected, nor shall the Company be liable where any other form of motor insurance has been effected by the insured covering the same liability.

Employees' and visitors' property

Specific exception 2(a) (ii) shall not apply to property belonging to any partner, director or employee of the insured or any visitor to the insured's premises.

Liability by agreement

Notwithstanding the provisions of specific exceptions 2(a) (ii), 3(b) and 5, this section extends to indemnify the insured:

1. against liability assumed by the insured under any contract entered into with, or indemnity given to Transnet, government or quasi-government departments, provincial administrations, municipalities and/or similar bodies covering the use of railway sidings, or in respect of cartage (hazardous premises) agreements and/or agreements of a similar nature.
2. against liability arising from loss of or damage to property belonging to Transnet while in the insured's custody or control.
3. in respect of liability caused by or through or in connection with any vehicle, trailer, locomotive or rolling stock belonging to Transnet while being used by or on behalf of the insured at any railway siding.

Unattached trailers

Specific exception 3(b) shall, as far as it relates to trailers, not apply in respect of any trailer not attached to and not having become unintentionally detached from, any mechanically propelled vehicle, provided that the Company shall not be liable hereunder in respect of so much of any liability:

1. which is insured by, or would, but for the existence of this section, be insured by any other policy or policies effected by the insured.
2. as falls within the scope of any compulsory third-party insurance legislation, notwithstanding that no such insurance is in force or has been effected.

Emergency medical expenses

The Company will indemnify the insured for all reasonable expenses incurred by the insured for such immediate medical treatment as may be necessary at the time of an accident causing injury to any person who may be the subject of a claim for indemnity by the insured in terms of this section.

Car parks

Notwithstanding the provisions of specific exception 2(a) (ii), the Company will indemnify the insured in respect of liability as herein provided arising from loss of, or damage to, vehicles and their contents and accessories, the property of tenants, customers, visitors or employees of the insured using parking facilities provided by the insured.

Tenant's liability

Specific exceptions 2(a) (ii) and 3(b) of this section shall not apply to premises occupied by the insured as tenant (but not as the owner) thereof.

Products liability (if stated in the schedule to be included). If this extension is selected, cover for defective workmanship liability is automatically included.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in specific exception 3(d), the Company will indemnify the insured in respect of defined events happening anywhere in the territories stated in the schedule elsewhere than at premises occupied by the insured, and caused by goods or products (including containers and labels) sold or supplied (including wrongful delivery and delivery of incorrect goods) by the insured in connection with the business.

The amount payable under this extension, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant or any number of claimants, and all other costs and expenses incurred with the Company's consent, for any one event or series of events with one original cause or source, or during any one (annual) period of insurance, shall not exceed in the aggregate the limit of indemnity for this extension stated in the schedule.

Additional specific exceptions (applicable to products liability extension)

This extension does not cover liability:

1. for the cost of repair, alteration, recall or replacement of the goods or products (including containers and labels) causing injury or damage.
2. for the cost of demolition, breaking out, dismantling, delivery, rebuilding, supply and installation of goods or products (including containers and labels) and any other property essential to such repair, alteration or replacement unless physically damaged by the goods or products.
3.
 - a. arising from defective or faulty design, formula, plan or specification, but if the insured is a retailer this specific exception 3 does not apply if the insured's activities are wholly restricted to sales, distribution and/or marketing (including any marketing advisory service accompanying the products) of the product, and the insured's activities do not include final preparation which means repackaging, packing, labelling, cleaning or provision of operating instructions prior to sale to the insured's original customers, or include any enhancement, amendment or alteration to the product.
 - b. arising from inefficacy or failure to conform to specification, unless such inefficacy or failure is due to negligence in the following of such specification.
4. arising from goods or products intended to be installed and installed in, or intended to form part of, and forming part of, an aircraft.
5. in respect of injury or damage happening in the United States of America or Canada caused by, or through or in connection with, any goods or products sold or supplied by, or to the order of the insured, if such goods or products have, to the insured's knowledge, been exported to the United States of America or Canada by, or on behalf of, the insured.

Defective workmanship liability (if stated in the schedule to be included). If this extension is selected, cover for products liability is automatically included.

Specific exception 2(b) and 3(e) are deleted

The amount payable under this extension, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant or any number of claimants, and all other costs and expenses incurred with the Company's consent, for any one event or series of events with one original cause or source or during any one (annual) period of insurance, shall not exceed in the aggregate the limit of indemnity for this extension stated in the schedule.

Additional specific exceptions (applicable to defective workmanship liability)

This extension does not cover liability:

1. for the cost of rectifying or recalling defective work.
2. arising from inefficacy of such work or because the work did not produce the result anticipated or claimed.
3. arising prior to the handing over of such work.
4. arising from defective design.
5. arising from any work on any aircraft or part thereof.

Legal defence costs (if stated in the schedule to be included)

If the insured so requests, the Company will indemnify any employee, partner or director of the insured against costs and expenses not exceeding the amount stated in the schedule incurred by or on behalf of such person with the consent of the Company in the defence of any criminal action brought against such person in the course of his occupation with the insured arising from an alleged contravention of the statutes as herein defined during the period of insurance,

Provided that:

1. in the case of an appeal, the Company shall not indemnify such person unless a senior counsel approved by the Company shall advise that such appeal should, in his opinion, succeed.

2. the Company shall not indemnify such person in respect of any fine or penalty imposed by any magistrate or judge or any loss consequent thereon.
3. such person shall, as though he were the insured, observe, fulfil and be subject to the terms, exceptions and conditions of this policy and this section thereof in so far as they can apply.

The statutes

The Consumer Protection Act No 68 of 2008 (as amended),

The Occupational Health and Safety Act No. 85 of 1993 (as amended), The Mines and Works Act No. 27 of 1956 (as amended),

The Electricity Act No. 40 of 1958 (as amended),

and/or any other act or ordinance pertaining to the supply of electricity,

all as read in conjunction with the Criminal Procedure Act No. 51 of 1977 (as amended).

Wrongful arrest and defamation (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The defined events are extended to include damages

1. resulting from wrongful arrest (including assault in connection with such wrongful arrest),
2. in respect of defamation,

Provided always that the limits of indemnity as stated shall not exceed R50,000 under each of 1 and 2 and R100,000 in any one (annual) period of insurance.

E.U. liability (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Subject otherwise to the terms and conditions and limitations, the following changes are made to this section of the policy in respect of "injury" or "damage" (as insured by the products liability extension) which results from goods or products exported to any European Union (E.U.) country or any European Free Trade Associations (E.F.T.A.) country.

1. In respect of these goods or products (other than raw materials), the insured shall:
 - a. implement and maintain a system in terms of which these goods or products can be clearly identified by batch number, or serial number, or date stamp or other similar manner.
 - b. note and maintain a record of the date on which the actual goods or products were first put into circulation.

This record shall be maintained so as to provide the required detail for a minimum period of 10 years after the goods or products were first put into circulation.

2. The information mentioned in 1, together with all supporting documentation, shall be made available to the Company or their nominee at any time on request.
3. In respect of this indemnity, the insured shall be responsible for the first amount payable shown in the schedule for this extension.

Drones (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Specific exception 3C(ii) shall, as far as it relates to aircraft, will not apply.

The amount payable under this extension, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant or any number of claimants and all other costs and expenses incurred with the Company's consent, for any one event or series of events with one original cause or source or during any one (annual) period of insurance, shall not exceed, in aggregate, the limit of indemnity for this extension stated in the schedule.

This section extends to indemnify the insured in respect of:

1. Invasion of privacy cover limit — R50,000 (in the annual aggregate);
2. Noise liability cover limit — R50,000 (in the annual aggregate); and
3. Liability to third parties — as per limit of indemnity stated on the schedule.

Definitions

"Drone" means, an unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV)/RPS (remotely piloted aircraft system), commonly known as a drone, is an aircraft without a human pilot on-board.

"Invasion of privacy" means, data comprising of photographs, video files, sound files, geodetic information, emissions and radio signals collected from the drone whilst in flight and made accessible to third parties without the consent of the party to whom the data relates, inclusive of any breach of confidentiality, infringement, or violation of any right to privacy, or of any statutes, laws and regulations associated with the confidentiality, access, control, and use of personally identifiable, non-public information.

"Noise liability" means, claims arising from the operation of the drone whilst in flight, for the activities covered in the schedule following an official noise complaint lodged by a third party.

"Liability to third parties" is, as per defined events of this section.

Civil Aviation Act of 2009, is a South African aviation regulation that must be adhered to when operating a drone/RPS/UAV. Specific attention must be paid to part 101 of the regulation.

Condition

The insured is to comply with all legislation that may be applicable within the Republic of South Africa. The Civil Aviation Act of 2009 (Act No.13 Of 2009) and all amendments thereto that occur from time to time must be complied with, moreover specific attention is to be paid to part 101 of the regulation.

Additional specific exceptions (applicable to drones)

This extension does not cover liability:

1. for any cyber-attack or breach in operating system due to a cyber-attack.
2. while the drone is used for any illegal purposes.
3. while the drone is operated by the insured or any authorised person that is under the influence of alcohol, drugs or narcotics, unless administered by a member of the medical profession (other than himself) or unless prescribed by and taken in accordance with the instructions of a member of the medical profession (other than himself).
4. arising from private or recreational use.
5. if the drone manufacturer's guidelines and instructions have not been adhered to (including whilst the drone is landing on or taking off or attempting to do so from a place which is not recommended by the manufacturers guidelines);
6. for unlawful seizure of the drone by an unauthorised person or use of the drone without the insured's consent.
7. while the drone is being used for racing, stunt flying or any competitive purpose.
8. while the drone is being used in doors or inside a building, unless prior consent is obtained in writing from the Company.
9. for any fines, penalties, punitive, exemplary or vindictive damages (unless relating to invasion of privacy or noise liability).
10. for bodily injury or property damage occurring whilst the drone is in breach of the territorial limits as specified in this section, unless such breach is due to unforeseeable circumstances.
11. for any object or substance being released, dispensed, delivered or deployed from a drone, unless authorised by the Company.
12. caused by or resulting from any physical/manual work done by the drone such as maintenance, repair, renovation, restoration, modification or any similar process, unless authorised by the Company.

Section 14: Public liability (claims made basis) section

Defined events

Damages which the insured shall become legally liable to pay consequent upon death of, or bodily injury to, or illness of any person (hereinafter termed injury), or loss of or physical damage to tangible property (hereinafter termed damage) which occurred in the course of, or in connection with, the business within the territorial limits and on or after the retroactive date shown in the schedule, and which results in a claim or claims first being made against the insured in writing during the period of insurance.

Limits of indemnity

The amount payable, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant or any number of claimants and all other costs and expenses incurred with the Company's consent for any one event or series of events with one original cause or source, shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule.

Territorial limits

Anywhere in the world but not in connection with:

1. any business carried on by the insured at, or from, premises outside, or
2. any contract for the performance of work outside the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Malawi.

Specific exceptions

The Company will not indemnify the insured in respect of:

1. liability consequent upon injury to any person employed by the insured under a contract of service or apprenticeship and arising from, and in, the course of such employment by the insured.
2. damage to:
 - a.
 - i. property belonging to the insured.
 - ii. property in the custody or control of the insured or any employee of the insured.
 - b. that part of any property on which the insured is, or has been working, if such damage results directly from such work.
3. liability consequent upon injury or damage:
 - a. caused by, or through, or in connection with, any advice (other than gratuitous advice) or treatment of a professional nature (other than first aid treatment) given or administered by, or at the direction of the insured.
 - b. caused by or through or in connection with the ownership, possession or use by, or on behalf of the insured of any mechanically propelled vehicle (other than a pedal cycle or lawnmower or any pedestrian controlled garden equipment), or trailer or of any watercraft (other than non-motorised watercraft on inland waters), locomotive or rolling stock, provided that this exception shall not relieve the Company of liability to indemnify the insured in respect of liability consequent upon injury or damage caused or arising beyond the limits of any carriage-way or thoroughfare in connection with the loading or unloading of any vehicle, insofar as such injury or damage is not insured by any other insurance policy.
 - c. caused by or through or in connection with:
 - i. the refuelling of aircraft.
 - ii. the ownership, possession, maintenance, operation or use of aircraft or an airline.
 - iii. the ownership, hire or leasing of any airport, airstrip or helicopter pad.
 - d. caused by, or through, or in connection with goods or products (including containers and labels) sold or supplied and happening elsewhere than on premises occupied by the insured other than food and drink supplied incidentally for consumption on the premises.

- e. occurring after the completion and handing over of any work, and caused by, or through, or in connection with any defect or error in, or omission from such work.
- 4. damage caused by vibration or by the removal or weakening of, or interference with, support to any land, building or other structure.
- 5. liability assumed by agreement (other than under the insured's own standard conditions of contract) unless liability would have attached to the insured notwithstanding such agreement.
- 6.
 - a. liability in respect of injury, damage or loss of use of property directly or indirectly caused by seepage, pollution or contamination, provided always that this exception shall not apply where such seepage, pollution or contamination is caused by a sudden, unintended and unforeseen occurrence.
 - b. the cost of removing, nullifying or cleaning up seeping, polluting or contaminating substances unless the seepage, pollution or contamination is caused by a sudden, unintended and unforeseen occurrence.

This exception shall not extend the policy to cover any liability which would not have been insured under this policy in the absence of this exception.

- 7. fines, penalties, punitive, exemplary or vindictive damages.
- 8.
 - a. damages in respect of any judgement, award or settlement made within countries which operate under the laws of the United States of America or Canada (or any order made anywhere in the world to enforce such judgement, award or settlement either in whole or in part).
 - b. costs and expenses of litigation recovered by any claimant from the insured which are incurred in and recoverable in the area described in 8(a) above.
- 9. any claim arising from an event known to the insured:
 - a. which is not reported to the Company in terms of general condition 6.
 - b. prior to inception of this section.
- 10. any claim (in the event of cancellation or non-renewal of this section) not first made in writing against the insured within the 48-month period (or extended period in respect of minors) as specified in specific condition 2.
- 11. the insured shall be responsible for the first amount payable as stated in the schedule in respect of any one claim or number of claims arising from all events of a series consequent upon, or attributable to, any one source or original cause. The provisions of this clause shall apply to claims arising from damage and shall apply to costs and expenses incurred by the insured.
- 12. liability arising out of the deliberate, conscious or intentional disregard by the insured's technical or administrative management of the need to take all reasonable steps to prevent claims.

Specific exclusions (applicable to schools)

The Company will not indemnify the insured in respect of liabilities arising directly or indirectly from any actual or alleged liability whatsoever for any claim which results in the death of or bodily injury to, or illness of, any persons, resulting from, in consequence of, or in any way involving:

- child molestation or sexual abuse, wrongful or excessive discipline, or bullying or harassment, teacher-to-teacher, pupil-to-pupil, pupil-to-teacher;
- authorised or unauthorised use of a swimming pool.

School supervision clause

Notwithstanding anything else contained in the policy to the contrary, in conjunction with specific exclusions applicable to schools, the insured, and its employees must establish and maintain a system to supervise the activities of children in their care that is reasonably designed to achieve safety and compliance with applicable laws and regulations. Non-compliance may result in repudiation of a claim.

Memorandum

In respect of this section only, general exception 1 is deleted and replaced by the following:

"This section does not cover injury, damage or liability directly or indirectly caused by, related to, or in consequence of war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, mutiny, insurrection, rebellion, revolution, military or usurped power."

Specific conditions

1. Any claim first made in writing against the insured as a result of a defined event reported in terms of general condition 6 (hereinafter termed reported event) shall be treated as if it had first been made against the insured on the same day that the insured reported the event to the Company.
2. In the event of cancellation or non-renewal of the policy:
 - a. any claim resulting from a reported event, first made in writing against the insured during the 48 months immediately following cancellation or non-renewal shall be treated as having been made against the insured on the same day that the insured reported the event. If the claimant is a minor, the period of 48 months will be extended until the expiry of 12 months after the attainment of majority by the claimant.
 - b. the insured may report an event in terms of general condition 6 to the Company for up to 30 days after cancellation or non-renewal, provided:
 - i. such event occurred during the period of insurance.
 - ii. any subsequent claim first made in writing against the insured as a result of such event shall be treated as if it had first been made on the last day preceding cancellation or non-renewal and is subject to the 48-month period specified in 2(a) above.
3. Any series of claims made against the insured by one, or more than one claimant, during any period of insurance consequent upon one event or series of events with one original cause or source, shall be treated as if they all had first been made against the insured:
 - a. on the date that the event was reported by the insured in terms of general condition 6, or
 - b. if the insured was not aware of any event which could have given rise to a claim, on the date that the first claim of the series was first made in writing against the insured.

Extensions

Extended reporting option

At the option of the insured and subject to payment of an additional premium to be determined and subject to all the terms, exceptions and conditions of this section, the Company agrees to extend the period during which the insured may report an event in terms of general condition 6 for a period to be agreed, but in no circumstances exceeding 36 months (hereinafter referred to as extended reporting period),

Provided that:

1. this option may only be exercised in the event of the Company cancelling or refusing to renew this section.
2. this option must be exercised by the insured in writing within 30 days of cancellation or non-renewal.
3. once exercised, the option cannot be cancelled by either the insured or the Company.
4. the insured has not obtained insurance equal in scope and cover to this section as expiring.
5. the Company shall only be liable for a defined event which occurred after the retroactive date, but prior to date of cancellation or non-renewal.
6. claims first made against the insured or any reported event by the insured during the extended reporting period shall be treated as if they were first made or reported on the last day preceding the cancellation or non-renewal.
7. the total amount payable by the Company for claims made or reported events during the extended reporting period shall not have the effect of increasing the limit of indemnity applicable as on the last day preceding the cancellation or non-renewal.

8. any claim made, following a reported event during the extended reporting period, which is first made against the insured in writing more than 48 months after the last day preceding cancellation or non-renewal, shall not be subject to indemnification by this extension. If the claimant is a minor, the period of 48 months is extended until the expiry of 12 months after the attainment of majority by the claimant.

Additional insured

The Company will also, as though a separate policy had been issued to each, indemnify:

1. in the event of the death of the insured, any personal representative of the insured in respect of liability incurred by the insured.
2. any partner or director or employee of the insured (if the insured so requests) against any claim for which the insured is entitled to indemnity under this insurance.
3. to the extent required by the conditions of any contract (and notwithstanding specific exception 5), and in connection with any liability arising from the performance of the contract, any employer named in any contract entered into by the insured for the purpose of the business.
4. in respect of the activities of any social or sports club, welfare organisation, first aid, fire or ambulance service, canteen or the like, belonging to, or formed by, the insured for the benefit of their employees:
 - a. any officer or member thereof;
 - b. any visiting sports team or member thereof, provided that
 - a. the aggregate liability of the Company is not increased beyond the limits of indemnity stated in the schedule.
 - b. any person or organisation to which this extension applies is not entitled to indemnity under any other policy.
 - c. the indemnity under 1, 2 and 3 applies only in respect of liability for which the insured would have been entitled to indemnity if the claim had been made against the insured.

For the purposes of this extension, the Company waives all rights of subrogation or action which they may have, or acquire against any of the above, and each party whom the indemnity hereunder applies shall observe, fulfil and be subject to the terms, exceptions and conditions (both general and specific) of this insurance in so far as they can apply.

Security firms

Notwithstanding specific exception 5, if in terms of a contract with a security firm engaged to protect the insured's property in the course of the business of the insured stated in the schedule, the insured becomes legally liable for the acts or omissions of the employees of the security firm in the course of their employment, then this section includes such legal liability to the extent that indemnity would have been granted under this section had the said employees been under a contract of service to the insured and not the security firm, but not exceeding the limit of liability stated in the schedule.

If, at the time of an event giving rise to a claim, the security firm is entitled to indemnity under any other policy in respect of the same event, the Company shall not be liable to make any payment except in respect of any amount above the amount payable under such other policy.

Cross liabilities

Where more than one insured is named in the schedule, the Company will indemnify each insured separately and not jointly, and any liability arising between such insureds shall be treated as though separate policies had been issued to each, provided that the aggregate liability of the Company shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule.

Tool of trade

Specific exception 3(b) shall not apply to the operation as a tool of any vehicle or plant forming part of such vehicle or attached thereto, provided that the Company shall not be liable hereunder in respect of so much of any liability as falls within the scope of any form of motor insurance or compulsory third party insurance legislation, notwithstanding that no such insurance is in force or has been effected, nor shall the Company be liable where any other form of motor insurance has been effected by the insured covering the same liability.

Employees' and visitors' property

Specific exception 2(a) (ii) shall not apply to property belonging to any partner, director or employee of the insured or any visitor to the insured's premises.

Liability by agreement

Notwithstanding the provisions of specific exceptions 2(a) (ii), 3(b) and 5, this section extends to indemnify the insured:

1. against liability assumed by the insured under any contract entered into with or indemnity given to Transnet, government or quasi-government departments, provincial administrations, municipalities and/or similar bodies covering the use of railway sidings, or in respect of cartage (hazardous premises) agreements and/or agreements of a similar nature.
2. against liability arising from loss of or damage to property belonging to Transnet while in the insured's custody or control.
3. in respect of liability caused by or through or in connection with, any vehicle, trailer, locomotive or rolling stock belonging to Transnet while being used by, or on behalf of, the insured at any railway siding.

Unattached trailers

Specific exception 3(b) shall, as far as it relates to trailers, not apply in respect of any trailer not attached to and not having become unintentionally detached from, any mechanically propelled vehicle, provided that the Company shall not be liable hereunder in respect of so much of any liability:

1. which is insured by or would, but for the existence of this section, be insured by any other policy or policies effected by the insured.
2. as falls within the scope of any compulsory third-party insurance legislation, notwithstanding that no such insurance is in force or has been effected.

Emergency medical expenses

The Company will indemnify the insured for all reasonable expenses incurred by the insured for such immediate medical treatment as may be necessary at the time of an accident causing injury to any person who may be the subject of a claim for indemnity by the insured in terms of this section.

Car parks

Notwithstanding the provisions of specific exception 2(a) (ii), the Company will indemnify the insured in respect of liability as herein provided, arising from loss of or damage to vehicles and their contents and accessories, the property of tenants, customers, visitors or employees of the insured using parking facilities provided by the insured.

Tenant's liability

Specific exceptions 2(a) (ii) and 3(b) of this section shall not apply to premises occupied by the insured as tenant (but not as the owner) thereof.

Products liability (if stated in the schedule to be included). If this extension is selected, cover for defective workmanship liability is automatically included.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in specific exception 3(d), the Company will indemnify the insured in respect of defined events happening anywhere in the territories stated in the schedule elsewhere than at premises occupied by the insured, and caused by goods or products (including containers and labels) sold or supplied (including wrongful delivery and delivery of incorrect goods) by the insured in connection with the business.

The amount payable under this extension, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant or any number of claimants, and all other costs and expenses incurred with the Company's consent, for any one event or series of events with one original cause, or source, or during any one (annual) period of insurance, shall not exceed in the aggregate the limit of indemnity for this extension stated in the schedule.

Additional specific exceptions (applicable to products liability extension)

This extension does not cover liability:

1. for the cost of repair, alteration, recall or replacement of the goods or products (including containers and labels) causing injury or damage.
2. for the cost of demolition, breaking out, dismantling, delivery, rebuilding, supply and installation of the goods or products (including containers and labels) and any other property essential to such repair, alteration or replacement unless physically damaged by the goods or products.
3.
 - a. arising from defective or faulty design, formula, plan or specification, but if the insured is a retailer this specific exception 3 does not apply if the insured's activities are wholly restricted to sales, distribution and/or marketing (including any marketing advisory service accompanying the products) of the product, and the insured's activities do not include final preparation which means repackaging, packing, labelling, cleaning or provision of operating instructions prior to sale to the insured's original customers, nor include any enhancement, amendment or alteration to the product.
 - b. arising from inefficacy or failure to conform to specification, unless such inefficacy or failure is due to negligence in the following of such specification.
4. arising from goods or products intended to be installed and installed in, or intended to form part of and forming part of, an aircraft.
5. in respect of injury or damage happening in the United States of America or Canada caused by or through or in connection with any goods or products sold or supplied by, or to, the order of the insured, if such goods or products have, to the insured's knowledge, been exported to the United States of America or Canada by, or on behalf of, the insured.

Defective workmanship liability (if stated in the schedule to be included) If this extension is selected, cover for products liability is automatically included

Specific exceptions 2(b) and 3(e) are deleted.

The amount payable under this extension, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant or any number of claimants and all other costs and expenses incurred with the Company's consent, for any one event or series of events with one original cause or source or during any one (annual) period of insurance, shall not exceed in the aggregate the limit of indemnity for this extension stated in the schedule.

Additional specific exceptions (applicable to defective workmanship liability)

This extension does not cover liability:

1. for the cost of rectifying or recalling defective work.
2. arising from inefficacy of such work, or because the work did not produce the result anticipated or claimed.
3. arising prior to the handing over of such work.
4. arising from defective design.
5. arising from any work on any aircraft or part thereof.

Legal defence costs (if stated in the schedule to be included)

If the insured so requests, the Company will indemnify any employee, partner or director of the insured against costs and expenses not exceeding the amount stated in the schedule incurred by, or on behalf of, such person with the consent of the Company in the defence of any criminal action brought against such person in the course of his occupation with the insured arising from an alleged contravention of the statutes as herein defined during the period of insurance,

Provided that:

1. in the case of an appeal, the Company shall not indemnify such person unless a senior counsel approved by the Company shall advise that such appeal should, in his opinion, succeed.

2. the Company shall not indemnify such person in respect of any fine or penalty imposed by any magistrate or judge or any loss consequent thereon.
3. such person shall, as though he were the insured, observe, fulfil and be subject to the terms, exceptions and conditions of this policy and this section thereof in so far as they can apply.

The statutes

The Consumer Protection Act No 68 of 2008 (as amended),

The Occupational Health and Safety Act No. 85 of 1993 (as amended), The Mines and Works Act No. 27 of 1956 (as amended),

The Electricity Act No. 40 of 1958 (as amended),

and/or any other act or ordinance pertaining to the supply of electricity,

all as read in conjunction with the Criminal Procedure Act No. 51 of 1977 (as amended).

Wrongful arrest and defamation (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The defined events are extended to include damages:

1. resulting from wrongful arrest (including assault in connection with such wrongful arrest),
2. in respect of defamation,

Provided always that the limits of indemnity as stated shall not exceed R50,000 under each of 1 and 2 and R100,000 in any one (annual) period of insurance.

E.U. liability (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Subject otherwise to the terms and conditions and limitations, the following changes are made to this section of the policy in respect of "injury" or "damage" (as insured by the products liability extension) which results from goods or products exported to any European Union (E.U.) country or any European Free Trade Associations (E.F.T.A.) country.

1. In respect of these goods or products (other than raw materials), the insured shall:
 - a. implement and maintain a system in terms of which these goods or products can be clearly identified by batch number, or serial number, or date stamp, or other similar manner.
 - b. note and maintain a record of the date on which the actual goods or products were first put into circulation.

This record shall be maintained so as to provide the required detail for a minimum period of 10 years after the goods or products were first put into circulation.

2. The information mentioned in 1, together with all supporting documentation, shall be made available to the Company or their nominee at any time on request.
3. In respect of this indemnity, the insured shall be responsible for the first amount payable shown in the schedule for this extension.

Drones (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Specific exception 3C(ii) shall, as far as it relates to aircraft, not apply.

The amount payable under this extension, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant or any number of claimants, and all other costs and expenses incurred with the Company's consent, for any one event or series of events with one original cause or source or during any one (annual) period of insurance, shall not exceed in the aggregate the limit of indemnity for this extension stated in the schedule.

This section extends to indemnify the insured in respect of:

1. Invasion of privacy cover limit — R50,000 (in the annual aggregate).
2. Noise liability cover limit — R50,000 (in the annual aggregate).
3. Liability to third parties — as per limit of indemnity stated on the schedule.

Definitions

"Drone" means, an unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV)/RPS (remotely piloted aircraft system), commonly known as a drone, is an aircraft without a human pilot on-board.

"Invasion of privacy" means, data comprising of photographs, video files, sound files, geodetic information, emissions and radio signals collected from the drone whilst in flight and made accessible to third parties without the consent of the party to whom the data relates, inclusive of any breach of confidentiality, infringement, or violation of any right to privacy, or of any statutes, laws and regulations associated with the confidentiality, access, control, and use of personally identifiable, non-public information.

"Noise liability" means, claims arising from the operation of the drone whilst in flight, for the activities covered in the schedule following an official noise complaint lodged by a third party.

"Liability to third parties" is, as per defined events of this section.

Civil Aviation Act of 2009, is a South African aviation regulation that must be adhered to when operating a drone/RPS/UAV. Specific attention must be paid to part 101 of the regulation.

Condition

The insured is to comply with all legislation that may be applicable within the Republic of South Africa. The Civil Aviation Act of 2009 (Act No.13 Of 2009) and all amendments thereto that occur from time to time must be complied with specific attention is to be paid to part 101 of the regulation.

Additional specific exceptions (applicable to drones)

This extension does not cover liability:

1. for any cyber-attack or breach in operating system due to a cyber-attack.
2. while the drone is used for any illegal purposes.
3. while the drone is operated by the insured or any authorised person that is under the influence of alcohol, drugs or narcotics, unless administered by a member of the medical profession (other than himself) or unless prescribed by and taken in accordance with the instructions of a member of the medical profession (other than himself).
4. arising from private or recreational use.
5. if the drone manufacturer's guidelines and instructions have not been adhered to (including whilst the drone is landing on, or taking off, or attempting to do so from a place which is not recommended by the manufacturers guidelines).
6. for unlawful seizure of the drone by an unauthorised person or use of the drone without the insured's consent.
7. while the drone is being used for racing, stunt flying or any competitive purposes.
8. while the drone is being used in doors or inside a building, unless prior consent is obtained in writing from the Company.
9. for any fines, penalties, punitive, exemplary or vindictive damages (unless relating to invasion of privacy or noise liability).
10. for bodily injury or property damage occurring whilst the drone is in breach of the territorial limits as specified in this section, unless such breach is due to unforeseeable circumstances.
11. for any object or substance being released, dispensed, delivered or deployed from a drone, unless authorised by the Company.
12. caused by or resulting from any physical/manual work done by the drone such as maintenance, repair, renovation, restoration, modification or any similar process, unless authorised by the Company.

Section 15: Employers' liability section

Defined events

Damages which the insured shall become legally liable to pay consequent upon death of, or bodily injury to, or illness of any person employed under a contract of service or apprenticeship with the insured, which occurred in the course of, and in connection with, such person's employment by the insured within the territorial limits and on, or after, the retroactive date shown in the schedule, and which results in a claim or claims first being made against the insured in writing during the period of insurance.

The limit of indemnity

The amount payable, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant or any number of claimants, and all other costs and expenses incurred with the Company's consent for any one event or series of events with one original cause or source, shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule.

Territorial limits

Anywhere in the world but not in connection with:

1. any business carried on by the insured at, or from, premises outside, or
2. any contract for the performance of work outside the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Malawi.

Specific exceptions

This section does not cover:

1. liability assumed by the insured under any contract, undertaking or agreement where such liability would not have attached to the insured in the absence of such contract, undertaking or agreement.
2. liability for disease or impairment attributable to a gradually operating cause which does not arise from a sudden and identifiable accident or event.
3. fines, penalties, punitive, exemplary or vindictive damages.
4.
 - a. damages in respect of judgements delivered, or obtained in the first instance otherwise than by a court of competent jurisdiction within the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho and Eswatini.
 - b. costs and expenses of litigation recovered by any claimant from the insured which are not incurred in and recoverable in the area described in 4(a) above.
5. any claim arising from an event known to the insured:
 - a. which is not reported to the Company in terms of general condition 6.
 - b. prior to inception of this section.
6. any claim (in the event of cancellation or non-renewal of this section) not first made in writing against the insured within the 48-month period (or extended period in respect of minors) as specified in specific condition 2.

Specific conditions

1. Any claim first made in writing against the insured as a result of a defined event reported in terms of general condition 6 (hereinafter termed reported event) shall be treated as if it had first been made against the insured on the same day that the insured reported the event to the Company.
2. In the event of cancellation or non-renewal of the policy:
 - a. any claim resulting from a reported event, first made in writing against the insured during the 48 months immediately following cancellation or non-renewal shall be treated as having been made against the insured on the same day that the insured reported the event. If the claimant is a minor,

the period of 48 months will be extended until the expiry of 12 months after the attainment of majority by the claimant.

- b. the insured may report an event in terms of general condition 6 to the Company for up to 15 days after cancellation or non-renewal, provided that:
 - i. such event occurred during the period of insurance.
 - ii. any subsequent claim first made in writing against the insured as a result of such event shall be treated as if it had first been made on the last day preceding cancellation or non-renewal and is subject to the 48-month period specified in 2(a) above.
3. Any series of claims made against the insured by one or more than one claimant, during any period of insurance consequent upon one event or series of events with one original cause or source shall be treated as if they all had first been made against the insured:
 - a. on the date that the event was reported by the insured in terms of general condition 6, or
 - b. if the insured was not aware of any event which could have given rise to a claim, on the date that the first claim of the series was first made in writing against the insured.

Extensions

Extended reporting option

At the option of the insured and subject to the payment of an additional premium to be determined, and subject to all the terms, exceptions and conditions of this section, the Company agrees to extend the period during which the insured may report an event in terms of general condition 6 for a period to be agreed, but in no circumstances exceeding 36 months (hereinafter referred to as extended reporting period),

Provided that:

1. this option may only be exercised in the event of the Company cancelling or refusing to renew this section.
2. this option must be exercised by the insured in writing within 30 days of cancellation or non-renewal.
3. once exercised, the option cannot be cancelled by either the insured or the Company.
4. the insured has not obtained insurance equal in scope and cover to this section as expiring.
5. the Company shall only be liable for a defined event which occurred after the retroactive date, but prior to date of cancellation or non-renewal.
6. claims first made against the insured or any reported events by the insured during the extended reporting period shall be treated as if they were first made or reported on the last day preceding the cancellation or non-renewal.
7. the total amount payable by the Company for claims made or reported events during the extended reporting period shall not have the effect of increasing the limit of indemnity applicable as on the last day preceding the cancellation or non-renewal.
8. any claim made, following a reported event during the extended reporting period, which is first made against the insured in writing more than 48 months after the last day preceding cancellation or non-renewal, shall not be subject to indemnification by this extension. If the claimant is a minor, the period of 48 months is extended until the expiry of 12 months after the attainment of majority by the claimant.

Principals

Where a principal and the insured are liable for the same damages and where any contract or agreement between a principal and the insured so requires, the Company will, notwithstanding the aforementioned specific exception 1 above, indemnify the principal in like manner to the insured, but only so far as concerns the liability of the principal to an employee as aforementioned for death or bodily injury to, or illness of, such person resulting from the negligence of the insured or the insured's employees,

Provided that:

1. in the event of a claim in terms of this extension, the insured shall endeavour to arrange with the principal for the conduct and control of all claims to be vested in the Company.

2. the principal shall, as though he were the insured fulfil and be subject to the terms, exceptions and conditions (both general and specific) of this policy in so far as they can apply.
3. the liability of the Company is not hereby increased.

Memorandum

In respect of this section only, general exception 1 is deleted and replaced by the following:

"This section does not cover death, injury, illness or liability directly or indirectly caused by, related to, or in consequence of war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, mutiny, insurrection, rebellion, revolution, military or usurped power."

Section 16: Stated benefits section

Defined events

Bodily injury caused by accidental, violent, external and visible means to any principal, partner, director or employee of the insured (hereinafter in this section referred to as such person) specified in the schedule. The Company will pay to the insured, on behalf of such person or his estate, the compensation stated in the schedule in the event of accidental bodily injury to any such person directly and independently of all other causes resulting within 24 calendar months in death or disability as specified in the schedule under the heading "circumstances".

Definitions	Percentage of compensation
1. Permanent disability shall mean	
a. loss by physical separation at or above the wrist or ankle of one or more limbs	100
b. permanent and total loss of	
whole eye	100
sight of eye	100
sight of eye except perception of light	75
c. permanent and total loss of hearing	
both ears	100
one ear	25
d. permanent and total loss of speech	100
e. injuries resulting in permanent total incapacity from following usual occupation or any other occupation for which such person is fitted by knowledge or training	100
f. loss of four fingers	70
g. loss of thumb	
both phalanges	25
one phalanx	10
h. loss of index finger	
three phalanges	10
two phalanges	8
one phalanx	4
i. loss of middle finger	
three phalanges	6
two phalanges	4
one phalanx	2
j. loss of ring finger	
three phalanges	5
two phalanges	4
one phalanx	2
k. loss of little finger	
three phalanges	4
two phalanges	3
one phalanx	2

l.	loss of metacarpals	
	first or second (additional)	3
	third, fourth or fifth (additional)	2
m.	loss of toes	
	all on one foot	30
	great, both phalanges	5
	great, one phalanx	2
	other than great, if more than one toe lost, each	2

Memoranda

- Where the injury is not specified, the Company will pay such sum as, in their opinion, is consistent with the above provisions.
- Permanent total loss of use of part of the body shall be treated as loss of such part.
- 100% shall be the maximum percentage of compensation payable for permanent disability resulting from an accident or series of accidents arising from one cause in respect of any one such person.
- Temporary total disability** shall mean total and absolute incapacity from following usual business or occupation.
- Medical emergency treatment costs/expenses** means all reasonable and unexpected costs incurred by the insured for injury that requires immediate medical treatment at a hospital because of an accident. The insured must be admitted to a hospital for medical treatment for injury that, in a medical practitioner's opinion, is an emergency and requires hospital admission.
Medical practitioner means a person other than the insured or a close relative, who is qualified by degree in Western medicine and legally authorised in the geographical area to render medical and surgical services.
- Annual earnings** shall mean the annual rate of wage, salary and cost of living allowance being paid or allowed by the insured to such person at the time of accidental bodily injury, plus overtime, house rents, food allowances, commissions and other considerations of a constant character paid, or allowed by, the insured to such person during the 12 months immediately preceding the date of accidental bodily injury.
- Average weekly earnings** shall mean one fifty-second part of annual earnings.
- Conveyance** shall mean being transported in the course of employment or as a fare paying passenger in any licensed vehicle, craft, or aircraft which carries passengers on land, in water or in the air.
- Conveyance accumulation limit refers to our total amount of liability as stated on the schedule for all claims arising out of any one conveyance.
- Ground accumulation limit** shall mean our total amount of liability as specified in the schedule for all claims arising in respect of any one event or series of related events.

Business limitation (if stated in the schedule to be applicable)

This section applies only in respect of accidental bodily injury to such person arising from, and in the course of his employment in the business.

Provisos

It is declared and agreed that:

- the Company shall not be liable to pay, for death or disability resulting from an accident or series of accidents arising from one cause in respect of any one such person, more than the compensation payable for death or permanent disability (whichever is the higher) plus any compensation payable for temporary total disability and medical emergency treatment costs.
- the compensation specified for temporary total disability shall be payable for not more than the number of weeks stated in the schedule and such payment shall cease as soon as the injury causing the

incapacity has healed as far as is reasonably possible, notwithstanding that permanent disability may remain.

3. unless otherwise provided herein, this section shall not apply to any such person under 15 or over 70 years of age.
4. any compensation payable by the Company for any period of temporary total disability or for medical expenses shall be reduced by an amount equal to the compensation received or receivable by or on behalf of such person under any workmen's compensation enactment for temporary disability for the same or a lesser period or in respect of medical expenses.
5. after suffering accidental bodily injury for which compensation may be payable under this section, such person shall, when reasonably required by the Company so to do, submit to medical examination and undergo any treatment specified. The Company shall not be liable to make any payment unless this proviso is complied with to its satisfaction.
6. general conditions 2 and 9 do not apply to this section.
7. in respect of this section only, general exception 1 is deleted and replaced by the following:

"This section does not cover death or injury directly or indirectly caused by, related to or in consequence of war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, mutiny, insurrection, rebellion, revolution, military or usurped power."

Extensions

1. Exposure

Bodily injury shall be deemed to include injury caused by starvation, thirst and/or exposure to the elements, directly or indirectly resulting from mishap.

2. Disappearance

In the event of the disappearance of any such person in circumstances which satisfy the Company that he has sustained injury to which this section applies, and that such injury has resulted in the death of such person, the Company will, for the purposes of the insurance afforded by this section, presume such person's death provided that if, after the Company shall have made payment hereunder in respect of such person's presumed death, he is found to be alive, such payment shall forthwith be refunded by the insured to the Company.

3. Burns disfigurement (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Subject to the exclusion shown below, the following item is added to the definition of permanent disability:

	Percentage of compensation
n.	
permanent disfigurement resulting from accidental external burns to the combined surface area of the	
i. face and neck	50
100% surface area disfigurement	
less than 100% surface area disfigurement	the proportion of 50 which the actual surface area disfigurement bears to 100% surface area disfigurement.
ii. remaining parts of the body other than the face and neck	25
100% surface area disfigurement	
less than 100% surface area disfigurement	the proportion of 25 which the actual surface area disfigurement bears to 100% surface area disfigurement.

The Company shall not pay under any sub item of this extension unless the disfigurement exceeds 10% for the sub item under which a claim is lodged.

4. Life support machinery

Notwithstanding anything contained in the defined events, the 24-month period stated therein shall not include any period or periods where the death of such person is delayed solely by the use, for periods of not less than three consecutive days, of life support machinery, equipment or apparatus.

Specific exceptions

The Company shall not be liable to pay compensation for death, disability or medical emergency treatment costs in respect of such person:

1. while he is travelling by air other than as a passenger and not as a member of the crew or for the purpose of any trade or technical operation therein or thereon.
2. by his suicide or intentional self-injury.
3. caused solely by an existing physical defect or other infirmity of such person.
4. as a result of the influence of alcohol, drugs or narcotics upon such person unless administered by a member of the medical profession (other than himself) or unless prescribed by and taken in accordance with the instructions of a member of the medical profession (other than himself).
5. as a result of his participation in any riot or civil commotion.
6. in the case of females, directly or indirectly resulting from or prolonged or accelerated by or attributable to pregnancy, childbirth, abortion, miscarriage, obstetrical procedures or any sequelae thereof.
7. while he is, or as a result of his, engaging in:
 - a. motor cycling (whether as a driver or passenger) other than on the business of the insured.
 - b. racing of any kind involving the use of any power driven:
 - i. vehicle.
 - ii. vessel.
 - iii. craft.
 - c. mountaineering necessitating the use of ropes, winter sports involving snow or ice, polo on horseback, steeple chasing, professional football or hang-gliding.

Section 17: Group personal accident section

Defined events

Bodily injury caused by accidental, violent, external and visible means to any principal, partner, director or employee of the insured (hereinafter in this section referred to as such person) specified in the schedule. The Company will pay to the insured, on behalf of such person or his estate, the compensation stated in the schedule in the event of accidental bodily injury to any such person directly and independently of all other causes resulting within 24 calendar months in death or disability as specified in the schedule under the heading circumstances.

Definitions	Percentage of compensation
1. Permanent disability shall mean	
a. loss by physical separation at or above the wrist or ankle of one or more limbs	100
b. permanent and total loss of	
whole eye	100
sight of eye	100
sight of eye except perception of light	75
c. permanent and total loss of hearing	
both ears	100
one ear	25
d. permanent and total loss of speech	100
e. injuries resulting in permanent total incapacity from following usual occupation or any other occupation for which such person is fitted by knowledge or training	100
f. loss of four fingers	70
g. loss of thumb	
both phalanges	25
one phalanx	10
h. loss of index finger	
three phalanges	10
two phalanges	8
one phalanx	4
i. loss of middle finger	
three phalanges	6
two phalanges	4
one phalanx	2
j. loss of ring finger	
three phalanges	5
two phalanges	4
one phalanx	2
k. loss of little finger	
three phalanges	4
two phalanges	3
one phalanx	2

l.	loss of metacarpals	
	first or second (additional)	3
	third, fourth or fifth (additional)	2
m.	loss of toes	
	all on one foot	30
	great, both phalanges	5
	great, one phalanx	2
	other than great, if more than one toe lost, each	2

Memoranda

- Where the injury is not specified, the Company will pay such sum as, in their opinion, is consistent with the above provisions.
- Permanent total loss of use of part of the body shall be treated as loss of such part.
- 100% shall be the maximum percentage of compensation payable for permanent disability resulting from an accident or series of accidents arising from one cause in respect of any one such person.
- Temporary total disability** shall mean total and absolute incapacity from following usual business or occupation.
- Medical emergency treatment costs/expenses** means all reasonable and unexpected costs incurred by the insured for injury that requires immediate medical treatment at a hospital because of an accident. The insured must be admitted to a hospital for medical treatment for injury that, in a medical practitioner's opinion, is an emergency and requires hospital admission.
Medical practitioner means a person other than the insured or a close relative, who is qualified by degree in Western medicine and legally authorised in the geographical area to render medical and surgical services.
- Conveyance shall mean being transported in the course of employment or as a fare paying passenger in any licensed vehicle, craft, or aircraft which carries passengers on land, in water or in the air.
- Conveyance accumulation limit refers to our total amount of liability as stated on the schedule for all claims arising out of any one conveyance.
- Ground accumulation limit** shall mean our total amount of liability as specified in the schedule for all claims arising in respect of any one event or series of related events.

Business limitation (if stated in the schedule to be applicable)

This section applies only in respect of accidental bodily injury to such person arising from and in the course of his employment in the business.

Provisos

It is declared and agreed that:

- the Company shall not be liable to pay, for death or disability resulting from an accident or series of accidents arising from one cause in respect of any one such person, more than the compensation payable for death or permanent disability (whichever is the higher) plus any compensation payable for temporary total disability and medical emergency treatment costs.
- the compensation specified for temporary total disability shall be payable for not more than the number of weeks stated in the schedule and such payment shall cease as soon as the injury causing the incapacity has healed as far as is reasonably possible, notwithstanding that permanent disability may remain.
- unless otherwise provided herein, this section shall not apply to any such person under 15 or over 70 years of age.

4. after suffering accidental bodily injury for which compensation may be payable under this section, such person shall, when reasonably required by the Company so to do, submit to medical examination and undergo any treatment specified. The Company shall not be liable to make any payment unless this proviso is complied with to its satisfaction.
5. general conditions 2 and 9 do not apply to this section.
6. in respect of this section only, general exception 1 is deleted and replaced by the following:

"This section does not cover death or injury directly or indirectly caused by, related to or in consequence of war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, mutiny, insurrection, rebellion, revolution, military or usurped power."

Extensions

1. Exposure

Bodily injury shall be deemed to include injury caused by starvation, thirst and/or exposure to the elements, directly or indirectly resulting from mishap.

2. Disappearance

In the event of the disappearance of any such person in circumstances which satisfy the Company that such person has sustained injury to which this section applies, and that such injury has resulted in the death of such person, the Company will, for the purposes of the insurance afforded by this section, presume such person's death provided that if, after the Company shall have made payment hereunder in respect of such person's presumed death, such person is found to be alive, such payment shall forthwith be refunded by the insured to the Company.

3. Burns disfigurement (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Subject to the exclusion shown below, the following item is added to the definition of permanent disability:

	Percentage of compensation
n. permanent disfigurement resulting from accidental external burns to the combined surface area of the	
i. face and neck	50
100% surface area disfigurement	
less than 100% surface area disfigurement	the proportion of 50 which the actual surface area disfigurement bears to 100% surface area disfigurement.
ii. remaining parts of the body other than the face and neck	25
100% surface area disfigurement	
less than 100% surface area disfigurement	The proportion of 25 which the actual surface area disfigurement bears to 100% surface area disfigurement.

The Company shall not pay under any sub item of this extension unless the disfigurement exceeds 10% for the sub item under which a claim is lodged.

4. Life support machinery

Notwithstanding anything contained in the defined events, the 24-month period stated therein shall not include any period or periods where the death of such person is delayed solely by the use, for periods of not less than three consecutive days, of life support machinery, equipment or apparatus.

Specific exceptions

The Company shall not be liable to pay compensation for death, disability or medical emergency treatment costs in respect of such person:

1. while he is travelling by air other than as a passenger and not as a member of the crew or for the purpose of any trade or technical operation therein or thereon.
2. by his suicide or intentional self-injury.
3. caused solely by an existing physical defect or other infirmity of such person.
4. as a result of the influence of alcohol, drugs or narcotics upon such person unless administered by or prescribed by and taken in accordance with the instructions of a member of the medical profession (other than himself).
5. as a result of his participation in any riot or civil commotion.
6. in the case of females, directly or indirectly resulting from, or prolonged, or accelerated by or attributable to pregnancy, childbirth, abortion, miscarriage, obstetrical procedures or any sequelae thereof.
7. while he is, or as a result of his, engaging in:
 - a. motor cycling (whether as a driver or passenger) other than on the business of the insured.
 - b. racing of any kind involving the use of any power driven:
 - i. vehicle.
 - ii. vessel.
 - iii. craft.
 - c. mountaineering necessitating the use of ropes, winter sports involving snow or ice, polo on horseback, steeple chasing, professional football or hang-gliding.

Section 18: Motor personal accident section

Defined events

Bodily injury caused by accidental, violent, external and visible means to any person specified in the schedule (hereinafter in this section referred to as such person) whilst such person is travelling in the permanently enclosed driver/passenger carrying compartment of the motor vehicle described in the schedule.

The Company will pay to the insured, on behalf of such person or his estate, the compensation stated in the schedule in the event of accidental bodily injury to such person directly and independently of all other causes resulting within 24 calendar months in death or disability as specified in the schedule under the heading "circumstances".

Limits of liability

The Company shall not be liable to pay more than:

1. R2,080,000 any one such person and R20,000,000 irrespective of the number of such persons injured resulting from an occurrence or series of occurrences arising from one cause.
2. R10,000 death compensation for such person under the age of 6 years.
3. R30,000 death compensation for such person under the age or 14 years.
4. 50% of the compensation stated if at the time of injury such person was not wearing a seatbelt.

Definitions	Percentage of compensation
1. Permanent disability shall mean	
a. loss by physical separation at or above the wrist or ankle of one or more limbs	100
b. permanent and total loss of	
whole eye	100
sight of eye	100
sight of eye except perception of light	75
c. permanent and total loss of hearing	
both ears	100
one ear	25
d. permanent and total loss of speech	100
e. injuries resulting in permanent total incapacity from following usual occupation or any other occupation for which such person is fitted by knowledge or training	100
f. loss of four fingers	70
g. loss of thumb	
both phalanges	25
one phalanx	10
h. loss of index finger	
three phalanges	10
two phalanges	8
one phalanx	4
i. loss of middle finger	
three phalanges	6
two phalanges	4
one phalanx	2

j.	loss of ring finger	
	three phalanges	5
	two phalanges	4
	one phalanx	2
k.	loss of little finger	
	three phalanges	4
	two phalanges	3
	one phalanx	2
l.	loss of metacarpals	
	first or second (additional)	3
	third, fourth or fifth (additional)	2
m.	loss of toes	
	all on one foot	30
	great, both phalanges	5
	great, one phalanx	2
	other than great, if more than one toe lost, each	2

Memoranda

- Where the injury is not specified, the Company will pay such sum as, in their opinion, is consistent with the above provisions.
- Permanent total loss of use of part of the body shall be treated as loss of such part.
- 100% shall be the maximum percentage of compensation payable for permanent disability resulting from an accident, or series of accidents, arising from one cause in respect of any one such person.
- Medical emergency treatment costs/expenses** means all reasonable and unexpected costs incurred by the insured for injury that requires immediate medical treatment at a hospital because of an accident. The insured must be admitted to a hospital for medical treatment for injury that, in a medical practitioner's opinion, is an emergency and requires hospital admission.

Medical practitioner means a person other than the insured or a close relative, who is qualified by degree in Western medicine and legally authorised in the geographical area to render medical and surgical services.

Provisos

It is declared and agreed that:

- the Company shall not be liable to pay, for death or disability resulting from an accident, or series of accidents, arising from one cause in respect of any one person, more than the compensation payable for death or permanent disability (whichever is the higher) plus any compensation payable for medical emergency treatment costs.
- this section shall not apply to any such person over 75 years of age.
- after suffering accidental bodily injury for which compensation may be payable under this section, such person shall, when reasonably required by the Company so to do, submit to medical examination and undergo any treatment specified. The Company shall not be liable to make payment unless this proviso is complied with to its satisfaction.
- general conditions 2 and 9 do not apply to this section.
- in respect of this section only, general exception 1 is deleted and replaced by the following; "this section does not cover death or injury directly or indirectly caused by, related to or in consequence of war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, mutiny, insurrection, rebellion, revolution, military or usurped power."

6. if cover is on the “any passenger and driver basis” and the number of persons (including the driver) in the said vehicle at the time of the occurrence exceed the number of persons/seating capacity stated in the schedule the Company shall only be liable for a pro rata proportion of the compensation which otherwise would have been payable.

Extension

1. Life support machinery

Notwithstanding anything contained in the defined events, the 24-month period stated therein shall not include any period or periods where the death of such person is delayed solely by the use, for periods of not less than three consecutive days, of life support machinery, equipment or apparatus.

2. Named person basis

Cover in respect of such person is extended by deletion of the words “motor vehicle described in the schedule” under defined events and substituting the words “motor vehicle.”

Specific exceptions

The Company shall not be liable to pay compensation for death, disability or medical emergency treatment costs in respect of such person:

1. by his suicide or intentional self-injury.
2. caused solely by an existing physical defect or infirmity of such person.
3. as a result of the influence of alcohol, drugs or narcotics upon the driver of the vehicle unless administered by a member of the medical profession (other than himself) or unless prescribed by or taken in accordance with the instruction of a member of the medical profession (other than himself).
4. in the case of females, directly or indirectly resulting from or prolonged or accelerated by or attributable to pregnancy, childbirth, abortion, miscarriage, obstetrical procedures or any sequelae thereof.
5. whilst he is, or as a result of his, engaging in
 - a. motor cycling, (including motor-scooters and quadricycles) whether as a driver or passenger.
 - b. racing of any kind.

Section 19: Motor section

Sub-section A — Loss or damage

Defined events

Loss of, or damage to, any vehicle described in the schedule and its accessories and spare parts whilst thereon. In addition, if such vehicle is disabled by reasons of any loss or damage insured hereby, the Company will pay the reasonable cost of protection and removal to the nearest repairers, and the insured may give instructions for repairs to be executed without the prior consent of the Company to the extent of, but not exceeding R7,500, provided that a detailed estimate is first obtained and immediately forwarded to the Company. The Company will also pay the reasonable cost of delivery to the insured, after repair of such loss or damage, not exceeding the reasonable cost of transport to the permanent address of the insured in the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe, Mozambique or Malawi,

Provided that:

1. the limit of indemnity for each type of vehicle is as stated in the schedule, and shall be the maximum amount payable by the Company in respect of such loss or damage, but shall not exceed the reasonable retail value of the vehicle and its accessories and spare parts at the time of such loss or damage.
2. the Company may, at its own option, repair, reinstate or replace such vehicle or any part thereof and/or its accessories and spare parts, or may pay in cash the amount of the loss or damage not exceeding the reasonable retail value of such vehicle and/or its accessories and/or spare parts at the time of such loss or damage.
3. if, to the knowledge of the Company, the vehicle is the subject of a suspensive sale or similar agreement, such payment shall be made to the owner described therein whose receipt shall be a full and final discharge to the Company in respect of such loss or damage.
4. in respect of each and every occurrence giving rise to a claim (except a claim resulting from fire, lightning or explosion) under this sub-section, the insured shall be responsible for the first amounts payable stated in the schedule (according to the type of vehicle) of any expenditure (or any less expenditure which may be incurred) for which provision is made under this sub-section (including any payment in respect of costs, expenses and fees), and of any expenditure by the Company in the exercise of any discretion it may have under this insurance. If the expenditure incurred by the Company shall include any first amount payable for which the insured is responsible, such amount shall be paid by the insured to the Company forthwith.
5. the Company shall not be liable for more than the amount stated in the schedule (after deduction of the first amounts payable) in respect of the theft or attempted theft of radios, tape players and similar equipment or telephones not supplied by the manufacturers of the vehicle when new.

Exceptions to sub-section A

The Company shall not be liable to pay for:

1. consequential loss or damage as a result of any cause whatsoever, depreciation in value whether arising from repairs following a defined event or otherwise, wear and tear, mechanical, electronic or electrical breakdowns, failures or breakages.
2. damage to tyres by application of brakes or by road punctures, cuts or bursts.
3. damage to tyres, springs/shock absorbers due to inequalities of the road or other surface or to impact with such inequalities.
4. detention, confiscation or requisition by customs or other officials or authorities.
5. loss, damage or injury caused or suffered or incurred while the driver of the vehicle uses or operates a cellular or mobile telephone or other communication device in one or both hands while driving, unless such communication device is affixed to the vehicle or is part of the fixture in the vehicle or is specially adapted or designed to be fixed to the driver as a headgear and remains so affixed while being used or operated as stipulated in Regulation 308A of the South African National Road Traffic Act.

Sub-section B — Liability to third parties

Defined events

Any accident caused by or through or in connection with any vehicle described in the schedule or in connection with the loading and/or unloading of such vehicle in respect of which the insured and/or any passenger becomes legally liable to pay all sums including claimant's costs and expenses in respect of:

1. death of or bodily injury to any person, but excluding death of or bodily injury to any person in the employ of the insured arising from, and in the course of, such employment or being a member of the same household as the insured.
2. damage to property other than property belonging to the insured or held in trust by, or in the custody, or control of the insured or being conveyed by, loaded onto or unloaded from such vehicle.

The Company will also, in terms of, and subject to, the limitations of, and for the purposes of this sub-section:

1. pay all costs and expenses incurred with their written consent, and shall be entitled at their discretion to arrange for representation at any inquest or inquiry in respect of any death which may be the subject of indemnity under this sub-section, or for defending in any magistrate's court any criminal proceedings in respect of any act causing, or relating to, any event which may be the subject of indemnity under this sub-section, provided that the total of the Company's liability under both this extension and sub-section B shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated to apply to sub-section B.
2. indemnify any person who is driving or using such vehicle on the insured's order or with the insured's permission,
Provided that:
 - a. such person shall, as though he were the insured, observe, fulfil, and be subject to the terms, exceptions and conditions of this insurance in so far as they can apply.
 - b. such person driving such vehicle has not been refused any motor insurance or continuance thereof by any insurer.
 - c. indemnity shall not apply in respect of claims made by any member of the same household as such person.
 - d. such person is not entitled to indemnity under any other policy except in respect of any amount not recoverable thereunder.
3. indemnify the insured while personally driving, or using any private type motor car not belonging to him and not leased or hired to him under a lease or suspensive sale agreement, provided the insured is an individual and has insured hereunder a vehicle described under definition 2(a) or (b) and provided the Company shall not be liable for damage to the vehicle being driven or used.
4. indemnify the insured in respect of liability arising from the towing by a vehicle (other than for reward) of any other vehicle or trailer (including liability in connection with the towed vehicle or trailer), provided the Company shall not be liable for damage to the towed vehicle or trailer or to property therein or thereon.

Exceptions to sub-section B

The Company shall not be liable under this sub-section in respect of:

1. any claim, loss, liability, cost or expense in respect of injury of whatsoever nature or death where such injury of whatsoever nature or death is the subject in respect of any compensation or claim that falls within the scope of any compulsory third party legislation including the Road Accident Fund Act 1996 as amended within the Republic of South Africa. This exception shall apply notwithstanding that no insurance under any such Fund is in force or has been affected or not.
2. This policy does not cover any claim, loss, liability, cost or expense in respect of injury of whatsoever nature or death where such injury of whatsoever nature or death is the subject in respect of any compensation or claim that falls within the scope of any compulsory third party legislation including the Road Accident Fund Act 1996 as amended within the Republic of South Africa. This exception shall apply notwithstanding that no insurance under any such Fund is in force or has been affected or not.
3. death of, or injury to, any person being carried in, or upon, or entering, or getting onto, or alighting from a vehicle described in definition 2(b), (c), (d) or (e) at the time of the occurrence of the event from which

any claim arises (except any person being carried in, or upon, or entering, or getting onto or alighting from a permanently enclosed passenger carrying compartment of a commercial vehicle with a carrying capacity not exceeding 1,500 kilogrammes).

4. liability arising from the operation, demonstration or use (for purposes other than maintenance or repair of the vehicle) of any tool or plant forming part of, or attached to or used in connection with a vehicle or anything manufactured by or contained in any such tool or plant. This exclusion shall not apply to forklift trucks.

Limits of indemnity

Unless otherwise stated, the liability of the Company under this sub-section in respect of any one occurrence shall not exceed the limits of indemnity as stated in the schedule.

Sub-section C – Medical emergency treatment costs

Defined events

If an occupant in the specified part of a vehicle described below, in direct connection with such vehicle, sustains bodily injury by violent, accidental, external and visible means, the Company will pay to the insured the medical emergency treatment costs incurred as a result of such injury up to R2,000 per injured occupant but not exceeding R25,000 in total for all occupants injured as a result of an occurrence or series of occurrences arising out of one event.

The amount payable under this sub-section shall be reduced by any amount recoverable under any workmen's compensation enactment or similar legislation.

Medical emergency treatment costs/expenses means, all reasonable and unexpected costs incurred by the insured, for injury that requires immediate medical treatment at a hospital because of an accident. The insured must be admitted to a hospital for medical treatment for injury that, in a medical practitioner's opinion, is an emergency and requires hospital admission.

Medical practitioner means a person other than the insured or a close relative, who is qualified by degree in Western medicine and legally authorised in the geographical area to render medical and surgical services.

Defined vehicle but only if it is insured under sub-section A of this section	Specified part of vehicle in which the injury must occur
1. Any private type motor car or motorised caravan	Anywhere inside the vehicle
2. Any other type of insured vehicle other than a bus or taxi	The permanently enclosed passenger- carrying compartment

Definitions

1. Occurrence

The term occurrence shall mean an occurrence or series of occurrences arising from one cause in connection with any one vehicle in respect of which indemnity is provided by this insurance.

2. Vehicle

The term vehicle shall mean:

- a. private type motor cars (including station wagons, safari vans, estate cars and the like or similar vehicles designed to seat not more than 9 persons including the driver).
- b. commercial vehicles and special type vehicles as described in the schedule.
- c. motor cycles (including motor scooters and 3-wheeled vehicles).
- d. buses (including any vehicle used for business purposes and designed to seat more than 9 persons, including the driver).
- e. trailers, i.e. any vehicle without means of self-propulsion designed to be drawn by a self-propelled vehicle, but excluding any parts or accessories not permanently fitted thereto, and any such vehicle being owned by or hired or leased to the insured, including any such vehicle temporarily

operated by the insured as replacement for any vehicle out of use for the purpose of overhaul, upkeep and/or repair provided that the insurer's maximum liability shall not exceed the lesser of the retail value of the replacement vehicle or the limit of indemnity of the replaced vehicle as stated in the schedule.

No claim rebate provisions (applicable to specified vehicle basis)

In the event of no claim being made or arising under this policy during a period of insurance specified below immediately preceding the renewal of this policy, the renewal premium for the insurance of the vehicles will be based on the relevant claim-free group or subject to the No claim discount as follows:

Definition (a)	Claim-Free Group
Period of insurance	
the preceding year	1
the preceding two consecutive years	2
the preceding three consecutive years	3
the preceding four consecutive years	4
the preceding five or more consecutive years	5
Otherwise than above, claim-free group 0 applies	

If one or more claims are made or arise under this policy during a period of insurance for which the premium is based on claim-free group 4 or 5, then the next renewal premium will be based on claim-free group 2 or 3 respectively and for subsequent renewals as follows

i. Claim-Free Group 4	Claim-Free Group
Period of insurance during which no claims is made or arises	
the preceding year	3
the preceding two consecutive years	4
the preceding three consecutive years	5
ii. Claim-Free Group 5	
Period of insurance during which no claims is made or arises	
the preceding year	4
the preceding two consecutive years	5
Otherwise than above, claim-free group 0 applies	
Definitions (b) and (e)	
Period of insurance	No Claim Discount
the preceding year	15%
the preceding two consecutive years	20%
the preceding three consecutive years	30%
the preceding four consecutive years	40%
Otherwise than above, claim-free group 0 applies	
Definitions (c) and (d)	
Period of insurance	No Claim Discount
the preceding year	15%
the preceding two consecutive years	20%
the preceding three consecutive years	30%
the preceding four consecutive years	35%
Otherwise than above, claim-free group 0 applies	

Should the Company consent to a transfer of interest in this policy, the period during which the interest was in the transferor shall not accrue to the benefit of the transferee.

If more than one vehicle is described in the schedule to this policy, the claim-free group/no claim discount shall be applied as if a separate policy had been issued in respect of each such vehicle.

Extensions

1. Contingent liability extension

The indemnity under sub-section B includes claims made against:

- a. the insured in the event of an accident arising in the course of the business and caused by, or through, or in connection with, any motor vehicle not the property of, or provided by the insured, while being used by any partner or director or employee of the insured (hereinafter in this extension referred to as such person).
- b. any such person in the event of an accident arising in the course of the business and caused by, or through, or in connection with, any motor vehicle not belonging to him or to the insured, or leased, or hired by, either of them, but only in so far as such person has not been refused any motor insurance or continuance thereof by any insurer,

Provided that:

- i. all the words in 2 of the exceptions to sub-section B are deleted.
- ii. the Company shall not be liable for loss of or damage to any motor vehicle being used for the purposes and in the manner described in (a) and (b) above.
- iii. the payment by the insured of subsidies or travelling allowances to such person for the use of his own vehicle for official purposes of the insured, including the carriage of persons for such purposes, is allowed without prejudice to the insurance by this extension.
- iv. if, at the time of the occurrence of any accident giving rise to a claim under this extension, the insured or such person is entitled to indemnity under any other policy in respect of the same occurrence, the Company shall not be liable to make any payment hereunder except in respect of any excess beyond the amount payable under such other policy.
- v. the terms, exceptions and conditions of the policy shall otherwise apply.

2. Passenger liability extension

Exception 2 to sub-section B shall not apply to vehicles described in definition (b), other than special types, or in definitions (c), (d) or (e). The limit of indemnity for any one occurrence shall not exceed the amount stated in the schedule.

3. Unauthorised passenger liability extension

The indemnity under sub-section B, notwithstanding exception 2 thereto, extends to cover the insured's legal liability for death of, or bodily injury to, persons while being carried in, or upon, or entering or getting onto, or alighting from, any vehicle in contravention of the insured's instructions to their driver not to carry passengers. The limit of indemnity for any one occurrence shall not exceed the amount stated in the schedule.

4. Parking facilities and movement of third-party vehicles extension

This section extends to indemnify the insured in respect of accidents caused by, or through, or in connection with, the moving of any vehicle (not owned or borrowed by, or hired, or leased to the insured) by any person in the employ of the insured, or acting on the insured's behalf, provided always that such vehicle was being moved:

- a. with the authority of any tenant, customer or visitor of the insured, or
- b. in connection with the insured's parking arrangements, or
- c. to facilitate the carrying out of the insured's business,

and provided further that this extension shall not apply in respect of damage to vehicles which are parked for reward. For the purpose of this extension, such vehicle (and its contents) shall not be deemed to be held in trust by, or in the custody or control of, the insured.

5. Windscreen extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The provisions of this section relating to first amount payable and no claim rebate shall not apply to any payment for damage to windscreen glass, or side, or rear glass, forming part of any vehicle,

Provided that:

- a. no other damage has been caused to the vehicle giving rise to a claim under the policy.
- b. the insured shall be responsible for the first amount payable (applicable to glass) stated in the schedule of each and every loss.

6. Waiver of subrogation rights

For the purposes of this section, the Company waives all rights of subrogation or action which they may have or acquire against any other person to whom the indemnity hereunder applies, and each such person shall observe, fulfil and be subject to the terms, exceptions and conditions (both general and specific) of this insurance in so far as they can apply.

7. Principals

Notwithstanding specific exception 2 of this section, the indemnity under sub-section B extends to indemnify, to the extent required by the conditions of any contract of the Building Industries Federation of South Africa, and in connection with any liability arising from the performance of such contract, any principal named in such contract entered into by the insured for the purposes of the business, provided that the liability of the Company shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule.

8. Cross liabilities

Where more than one insured is named in the schedule, the Company will indemnify each insured separately and not jointly, and any liability arising between such insured shall be treated as though separate policies had been issued to each, provided that the aggregate liability of the Company shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule.

9. Riot and strike extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Subject otherwise to the terms, conditions, exclusions, exceptions and warranties contained therein, this section is extended to cover loss or damage directly occasioned by or through or in consequence of:

- a. civil commotion, labour disturbances, riot, strike or lockout.
- b. the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any occurrence referred to in (a) above,

Provided that this extension does not cover:

- a. loss or damage occurring in the Republic of South Africa and Namibia.
- b. consequential or indirect loss or damage of any kind or description whatsoever, other than loss of rent if specifically insured.
- c. loss or damage resulting from total or partial cessation of work, or the retarding, or interruption, or cessation of, any process or operation.
- d. loss or damage occasioned by permanent or temporary dispossession resulting from confiscation commandeering or requisition by any lawfully constituted authority.
- e. loss or damage related to, or caused by, any occurrence referred to in general exception 1(a) (ii), (iii), (iv), (v) or (vi) of this policy or the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any such occurrence.

If the Company alleges that, by reason of provisos (a), (b), (c), (d) or (e), loss or damage is not covered by this section, the burden of proving the contrary shall rest on the insured.

10. Locks and keys

The Company will indemnify the insured in respect of the cost of replacing locks and keys, including the remote alarm controller and, if necessary, the reprogramming of any coded alarm system of any insured vehicle, following upon the disappearance of any key or alarm controller of such vehicle, or following upon the insured having reason to believe that any unauthorised person may be in possession of a duplicate of such key or alarm controller, provided that:

- a. the Company's liability shall not exceed R10,000 in respect of any one event.
- b. such amount shall be reduced by the first amount payable of R250 per occurrence.

11. Additional locks and keys extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The Company will indemnify the insured in respect of the cost of replacing locks and keys, including the remote alarm controller and, if necessary, the reprogramming of any coded alarm system of any insured vehicle, following upon the disappearance of any key or alarm controller of such vehicle or following upon the insured having reason to believe that any unauthorised person may be in possession of a duplicate of such key or alarm controller,

Provided that:

- a. the Company's liability shall not exceed, in respect of any one event, the amount stated in the schedule.
- b. such amount shall be reduced by the first amount payable stated in the schedule.

The provisions of this section relating to first amount payable and no claim rebate shall not apply to this extension.

12. Fire extinguishing charges extension

Any costs (not exceeding R7,500) relating to the extinguishing or fighting of fire shall be deemed to be damage to the insured property and shall be payable in addition to any other payment for which the Company may be liable in terms of this section, provided the insured is legally liable for such costs and the insured property was in danger from the fire.

13. Wreckage removal extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The cover provided under sub-section A of this section is extended to include costs and expenses incurred by the insured in respect of the clearing up and removal of debris and wreckage of any insured vehicle following damage to such vehicle by a defined event, provided that, in addition to the limit of indemnity under sub-section A of this section, the limit of the Company's liability under this extension shall not exceed, in respect of any one occurrence, the limit stated in the schedule to apply to this extension.

14. Credit shortfall extension (if stated in the schedule to be included)

If any total loss settlement under sub-section A is less than the amount owing to the financier under a current installment sale or lease agreement, the Company will pay to the insured an additional amount equal to the shortfall less:

- a. any arrears installments or rentals including interest payable on such arrears.
- b. all refunds of premium for cancellation of any insurance cover relating to the motor vehicle.,
- c. the increased installments or rentals that would have been paid had there been no residual capital value at the end of the finance period, calculated to the month in which the claim is settled.
- d. the first amount payable under sub-section A, provided always that:
 - a. the amounts payable shall not exceed the maximum indemnity less the first amount payable under sub-section A.
 - b. this endorsement shall not apply to an agreement whereby the amount of any single installment other than the final residual amount after the initial payment differs by more than 10% from any other installment.
 - c. if such shortfall is as a result of a re-advance under an installment sale or refinancing in terms of a lease, the insurance by this extension shall be void.

15. Spare part clause

In the event of any spare part and/or permanent fitting of whatsoever nature needed repair damage to replace such damaged article to the insured vehicle being unprocurable in the Republic of South Africa as a standard ready manufactured article the liability of the Company shall be met by the payment of a sum equal to the value of the said article at the time of the accident or loss but not in any case exceeding the manufacturer's last list price operative in the Republic of South Africa

16. Repatriation clause

In the event of any occurrence giving rise to a claim whilst the insured vehicle is in the specified territory(ies), the insured shall at their own expense be responsible for the repatriation of the vehicle to the Republic of South Africa. The Company shall not incur any liability in terms of this section of the policy until the insured vehicle has been repatriated to the Republic of South Africa.

17. Car hire (if stated in the schedule)

The cover provided is solely in respect of, and applicable to, private type vehicles or light delivery vehicles (with a gross vehicle mass not exceeding 3,500 kilogrammes):

1. if a comprehensively insured vehicle is damaged, stolen or hijacked, the Company will pay for the vehicle hire, provided that the vehicle is hired from the hire organisation designated by the Company.
2. the Company will not pay for fuel or lubricants or any excess amount applicable in terms of the rental contract.
3. the cover does not apply if only window glass is damaged.
4. the period of hire will commence from the date from which the car hire has been authorised.

Cover will terminate when:

- i. The date the vehicle repairs are complete;
- ii. The date the insurer pays the insured for the total loss of the vehicle;
- iii. The date on which the period of hire cover shown on the schedule ends.

18. Loss of use (optional cover)

In the event of the loss of use of a private type, light delivery or executive vehicle stated in the schedule through or as a result of any insured peril insured in this section, which would constitute a claim under this section, the company shall on receipt of proof of an account issued by the supplier or lessor indemnify the insured for the cost of hiring a private type, light delivery or executive vehicle. The company will indemnify the insured as per the limit and days stated on the schedule.

Specific conditions

- a. Cover will only commence after the duly completed claim form in respect of the loss or damage has been received by the company.

Memoranda

1. Premium adjustment clause

If this section is issued on a non-specified vehicle basis, the insured shall submit to the Company at the end of each period of insurance a declaration of the total number of vehicles owned, hired or leased at such expiry date. The Company shall, upon receipt of this declaration, make a premium adjustment of 50% of the annual rate per vehicle applied to the difference in the number of vehicles at inception or renewal and the number declared.

2. War clause

In respect of sub-sections B and C only, general exception 1 is deleted and replaced by the following: "This section does not cover war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not) civil war, mutiny, insurrection, rebellion, revolution, military or usurped power."

3. Description of use clause

Use for social, domestic and pleasure purposes, and use for the business or occupation of the insured, excluding hiring, carriage of passengers for hire or carriage of fare-paying passengers, racing, speed or other contests, rallies, trials, carriage of explosives or carriage of any load or passengers exceeding the capacity for which it is constructed or licenced to carry, or use for any purpose in connection with the motor trade. The indemnity to the insured in connection with any vehicle shall operate while such vehicle is in the custody or control of a member of the motor trade for the purpose of its overhaul, upkeep or repair.

Optional limitations

Third party only limitation (if stated in the schedule to be applicable)

Sub-sections A and C and the no-claim rebate provisions are cancelled.

Third party, fire and theft only limitation (if stated in the schedule to be applicable)

The liability of the Company under sub-section A is restricted solely to loss or damage resulting from fire, self-ignition, lightning or explosion or by theft or any attempt thereat. Further, sub-section C and the no-claim rebate provisions are cancelled.

Specific exceptions

1. The Company shall not be liable for any accident, injury, loss, damage or liability:
 - a. whilst the vehicle is being used with the general knowledge and consent of the insured other than in accordance with the description of use clause.
 - b. incurred outside the Republic of South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Malawi, but the Company will indemnify the insured against loss of or damage to any vehicle while in transit by sea or air between ports or places in these territories including loading and unloading incidental to such transit.
 - c. incurred while any vehicle is being driven by:
 - i. the insured while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs (unless administered by or prescribed by and taken in accordance with the instructions of a member of the medical profession other than himself) or while not licensed to drive such vehicle;
 - ii. any other person with the general consent of the insured who, to the insured's knowledge, is under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs (unless administered by or prescribed by and taken in accordance with the instructions of a member of the medical profession other than himself) or who is not licensed to drive such vehicle, but this shall not apply if the insured was unaware that the driver was unlicensed and the insured can prove to the satisfaction of the Company that, in the normal course of his business, procedures are in operation to ensure that only licensed drivers are permitted to drive insured vehicles;

Provided that any driver shall be deemed to be licensed to drive the vehicle if he is complying with the licensing laws relating to any of the territories referred to under specific exception (b), or if non-compliance with any licensing law is solely because of failure to renew any licence subject to periodic renewal, or if a licence is not required by law, or while such driver is learning to drive and is complying with the laws relating to learners.

2. The Company shall not be liable for any claim arising from contractual liability, unless such liability would have attached to the insured notwithstanding such contractual agreement.
3. Motor airside risks

The Company shall not be liable for any accident, injury, death, damage, loss (including consequential loss) or any liability of whatsoever nature while the insured vehicle is in or on that part of an airside.

Airside is deemed to be any area of the airport premises which has restricted right of access, such as runways, taxiways, apron and associated service roads plus certain parts of the terminals and other buildings located around the airport premises (as defined by the relevant airport authority).

Specific condition

If, during the currency of this section, any driver's licence in favour of the insured or his authorised driver is endorsed, suspended or cancelled, or if he or they shall be charged or convicted of negligent, reckless or improper driving, notification shall be sent in writing to the Company immediately the insured has knowledge of such fact.

Tracking device warranty

Should a tracking device be a mandatory requirement on the vehicle insured for theft and hijacking cover or stated to be included to qualify for discounted premiums, irrespective of whether the tracking system is warranted on the schedule or not, then it is a requirement that tracking devices must comply with the following:

1. The tracking device unit installed in the vehicle must be a tracking AND recovery device.
2. The tracking device unit must always be in working order and activated.
3. Customers must have a legally valid contract with the tracking device supplier, and fees must be paid on time to ensure the continuity of the contract.
4. The tracking device must be tested once every six months or self-tested regularly.
5. The theft or hijacking is immediately reported to the service provider/supplier of the tracking device.

Electric/Hybrid motor vehicles warranty

It is a requirement that an approved service provider conduct services, including servicing the battery. Evidence of such services will need to be submitted to the Company in the event of a claim should it be requested or required.

Any electric or hybrid vehicles or vehicles converted to electric must always keep the correct and adequate fire extinguishing equipment in the vehicle. Each electric or hybrid vehicle would require a lithium-ion battery fire extinguisher.

Liquified petroleum gas conversion:

Any vehicle stated in the schedule converted to a bi fuel system must comply with the following conditions:

1. LPG system should be serviced every 20,000 -25,000 km or every 6-8 month intervals to ensure that it is working effectively.
2. Installation must be done by a professionally trained installer.

Section 20: Electronic equipment section

Sub-section A — Material damage

Defined events

Physical loss of, or damage to, the property insured described in the schedule from any cause not hereinafter excluded whilst:

1. at work or at rest anywhere within that part of the building occupied by the insured at the insured premises described in the schedule.
2. in transit, including loading and unloading, or whilst temporarily stored at any premises en route.
3. temporarily removed from that part of the building occupied by the insured at the insured premises described in the schedule to any other building.

Exceptions to sub-section A

The Company will not be liable to indemnify the insured irrespective of the original cause in respect of:

1. the first amount payable as stated in the schedule in respect of sub-section A, of each and every event giving rise to a claim. Where more than one item of property insured suffers physical loss, or in any one event, the first amount payable shall be the highest single amount applicable to such property insured.
2. derangement unless accompanied by physical damage otherwise covered by this section.
3. loss or damage recoverable in terms of any maintenance and/or leasing agreement effected by, or on behalf of, the insured covering the insured equipment.
4. faults or defects known to the insured (or their responsible employees) at the time this insurance was arranged or during the currency of the insurance and not disclosed to the Company or any consequences thereof.
5. wastage of material or the like or the wearing out of any part of the property insured caused by, or naturally resulting from, ordinary usage, or working, or other gradual deterioration, development of poor contacts or scratching of painted or polished surfaces of a cosmetic nature.
6. parts having a short life such as (but not limited to) bulbs, valves, contacts, X-ray tubes, cathode ray tubes, thermionic emission tubes, fuses and sacrificial buffer circuits. If such parts are damaged as a result of physical loss or damage as provided for by this sub-section to other parts of the property insured, the Company shall indemnify the insured for the residual value prior to the loss of such exchangeable parts.
7. the cost of reproducing data and/or programmes whether recorded on cards, tapes, discs or otherwise unless specifically provided for in sub-section B hereof.
8. loss of use of the property or other consequential loss, damage or liability of whatsoever nature other than losses specifically provided for herein.
9.
 - a. loss by theft, or by disappearance of the property insured, unless accompanied by forcible and violent entry into, or exit (or any attempt thereat) from that part of the building occupied by the insured at the insured premises described in the schedule, or as a result of theft or any attempt thereat, following violence or threat of violence.
 - b. loss of the property insured by theft during transit, or whilst temporarily removed from the insured premises unless identifiable by the insured with a specific incident which has been immediately reported to the police and the Company.

The Company shall not indemnify the insured for the theft of the property insured from any motor vehicle where the property insured has been:

1. left in the motor vehicle overnight, unless the vehicle is housed in a securely locked building and entry to such vehicle or building is accompanied by forcible and violent entry or exit.

2. contained in a compartment of the motor vehicle and is visible to passers-by
3. left in an unattended vehicle that is not securely locked;

provided that

1, 2 and 3 above shall not apply to theft of the property insured where the transport vehicle:

- a. has been hijacked, or
 - b. has been involved in a road accident or sustains a breakdown and, due to circumstances beyond the control of the vehicle crew/driver, the property insured is of necessity left unprotected.
10. Loss or damage to equipment of whatsoever nature arising directly or indirectly out of or in connection with nationalisation, confiscation or abandonment.
 11. Loss or damage to experimental or prototype equipment or any consequential loss or damage.
 12. Loss or damage to insured property caused by or arising from non-compliance by the insured with the general upkeep and maintenance requirements specified by the manufacturer or supplier for that item. The onus will be on the insured to record and provide details of all servicing, maintenance and repairs done to the insured property at the request of the Company's representative at any reasonable time.
 13. Loss or damage to equipment of whatsoever nature arising directly or indirectly out of or in connection with aircraft engines and space risks such as satellites, spacecraft, launch vehicles and major components thereof.
 14. Performance guarantees, penalty clauses and liquidated or punitive damages of whatsoever nature.

Basis of indemnification

The indemnity by this sub-section, subject always to the sums insured contained in the schedule, or any specific limit of liability contained in this sub-section, shall be as hereinafter provided, and as appropriate, including dismantling, re-erection, transportation, removal of damaged property insured (but less the value of the remains) and, where applicable, importation duties and value added tax.

1. Partial loss

If the property insured suffers damage that can be repaired, the basis of indemnification shall be the restoration expenses reasonably and necessarily incurred to restore the damaged property to working order provided that:

- a. the value of damaged parts which can be used will be deducted.
- b. the costs of any alteration, addition, improvement or overhaul carried out at the time of repair are not recoverable under this sub-section.
- c. if, without the consent of the Company, temporary repairs are carried out by the insured in the interests of safety, or to minimise further loss or damage to the property insured, the cost of such temporary repairs will be borne by the Company. In the event that the temporary repairs aggravate the loss or cause additional loss or damage to the property insured, any additional costs so incurred, or consequence arising therefrom, will be for the account of the insured.
- d. where the damage is restricted to a part or parts of an insured item, the Company shall not be liable for an amount greater than the value of such part or parts which are lost or damaged, allowed for within the sum insured.

2. Total loss

In cases where the new property insured is totally lost or destroyed, the basis of indemnification shall be the cost of replacing, or reinstating on the same site, new property of equal performance and/or capacity or, if such be impossible, its replacement by new property having the nearest equivalent performance and/or capacity to the property lost or damaged provided always that:

- a. the work of replacement or reinstatement (which may be carried out upon another site and in any manner suitable to the requirements of the insured, subject to the liability of the Company not being thereby increased) must be commenced and carried out with reasonable dispatch, otherwise no payment exceeding the market value of the property insured immediately before the damage shall be made.

- b. until expenditure has been incurred by the insured in replacing or reinstating the property insured, the Company shall not be liable for any payment in excess of the amount which would have been payable if these conditions had not been incorporated herein.
- c. these conditions shall be without force or effect if:
 - i. the insured fails to intimate to the Company within six months of the date upon which the damage occurred (or such further time as the Company may in writing allow) his intention to replace or reinstate the property insured.
 - ii. the insured is unable, or unwilling, to replace or reinstate the property insured on the same or another site.
- d. at the sole option of the Company, following commercial and technical appraisal by a representative of the Company, the period referred to in the definition of new property may be extended (on an annual basis from renewal date) subject always to such extension of period being admitted by memorandum to this section.

Definition of new property insured

New property shall mean property purchased no more than 7 years (or such extended period as may be approved by the Company in writing) prior to the defined event, it being expressly agreed that in applying this definition, upgrades and enhancements will be taken into account in arriving at an indemnifiable amount and the age of the property insured.

In respect of property insured not provided for in (A) above, the basis of indemnification shall be the market value of the property insured immediately before the loss or damage. At the option of the Company, the property insured shall be regarded as totally destroyed if the repair costs as defined in 1 above, equal or exceed its market value immediately before the damage.

Definition of market value

The current day purchase price of second-hand/used property of equal performance and/or capacity to the property lost or damaged, and of substantially similar condition. Where no similar property is available, market value shall be calculated by deducting from the current new replacement value of the nearest equivalent property, an amount representing:

- a. 20% for the first year after the date of purchase, and
- b. 10% per year for each succeeding year

subject always to a minimum indemnity of 40% of the current new replacement value of the nearest equivalent property.

Average

In respect of 1 and 2 above, if at the time of repair, replacement or reinstatement, the sum representing the cost which would have been incurred in repair, replacement or reinstatement if the whole of the property insured had been lost or damaged, exceeds the sum insured thereon at the time of any loss of or damage to such property, then the insured shall be considered as being their own insurer for the difference, and shall bear a rateable proportion of the loss accordingly. Each item of this section (if more than one) to which these conditions apply shall be separately subject to this provision.

Limit of liability

The amount of liability shall not exceed, in respect of any of the items specified in the schedule, the sums insured set opposite thereto respectively and, in addition thereto, the following:

1. Architects' and other professional fees

Professional fees necessarily and reasonably incurred in the repair or reinstatement of property following indemnifiable loss or damage, provided that the amount payable in respect of such fees does not exceed 20% of the total amount of the claim, but shall not include expenses incurred in connection with the preparation of the insured's claim.

2. Clearance costs

Costs necessarily and reasonably incurred by the insured in respect of demolition or dismantling of property and/or removal of debris, and in providing, erecting and maintaining hoardings and other similar structures required during demolition, dismantling, debris removal and reconstruction following indemnifiable loss of, or damage to such property, provided that the total amount recoverable does not exceed 20% of the total amount of the claim.

3. Express delivery and overtime

Extra charges for express delivery, airfreight, overtime, Sunday and holiday rates of wages payable in respect of the necessary and reasonable additional costs incurred by the insured for effecting repairs or replacement approved by the Company, limited to 50% of the amount which the repair or replacement would have cost, had these additional costs not been incurred.

Clauses and extensions

Lightning strikes

All loss or damage to the property insured by lightning strikes will be subject to a first amount payable of 10% of the net amount payable for the items so damaged subject to a minimum of R1,000, but not exceeding R2,000 per occurrence. However, should the property insured be appropriately and adequately protected by suitable safeguards against electrical supply fluctuations, then this excess will be waived.

Fire brigade charges

If any public authority empowered to do, so shall charge the insured with any costs arising from their activities in dealing with the consequences of an insured peril having operated, such costs will be deemed to be damage to the property insured, and will be payable in addition to any other payment for which the Company may be liable in terms of this insurance.

Tenants

This insurance will not be invalidated by any act or neglect on the part of a tenant of the insured (where the insured owns the building), or another tenant, or the owner of the building (where the insured is a tenant) provided that the insured notifies the Company as soon as such act or neglect comes to their knowledge, and pays on demand the appropriate additional premium.

Hire purchase/finance agreements

Where the Company has knowledge of the property insured, or any individual item thereof being the subject of a suspensive sale or similar agreement, payment hereunder shall be made to the owner described therein whose receipt shall be a full and final discharge to the Company in respect of loss or damage indemnifiable by this sub-section of the section.

Sub-section B – Consequential loss

Defined events

The insurance provided by this sub-section (if stated in the schedule) shall be subject to the limits of indemnity stated in the schedule and shall include:

1. Increased cost of working

The insurance under this item is limited to the additional expenditure necessarily and reasonably incurred by the insured during the indemnity period in consequence of the accident for the sole purpose of avoiding or diminishing the interruption of, or interference with, the normal business of the insured less any sum saved during the indemnity period in respect of such of the charges and expenses of the business as may cease, or be reduced in consequence of the accident.

The indemnity by this item shall not apply directly or indirectly to:

- a. the cover provided for in item 2 of this sub-section.
- b. the intrinsic value (including reinstatement value) of the property insured by sub-section A of this section.

2. Reinstatement of data/programmes

Costs and expenses necessarily and reasonably incurred by the insured for the reconstitution or recompilation of data and/or programmes recorded on, or stored in, data-carrying media which are lost as a result of accidental erasure (which shall include the events defined in the indemnity clause to sub-section A of this section), or by theft, or by the deliberate wilful or wanton intention of causing the cancellation or corruption of data or programmes as provided for in the sub-section A of this section,

Provided that:

- a. the indemnity shall not extend to, nor include, such costs incurred due to programme errors, incorrect entry or the inadvertent cancellation or corruption of data and/or programmes.
- b. in respect of each and every event, or series of events, arising out of, or in connection with, any one original cause or source indemnifiable by this item, the insured shall bear the amount stated in the schedule as the first amount payable.
- c. where the insured elects to insure programmes (software), a schedule of such programmes shall be lodged with the Company at the commencement of each period of insurance.

Definitions

Indemnity period

The period during which the results of the business shall be affected in consequence of the accident beginning with the number of hours/days detailed in the schedule as the time excess after the occurrence of the accident and ending not later than the expiry of the period detailed in the schedule as the indemnity period after such occurrence.

The time excess shall not apply to loss or damage directly caused by fire, storm (excluding lightning), subsidence, wind or the collapse of buildings.

Accident (applicable to increased cost of working only)

1. Physical loss of, or damage to, the property insured described in the schedule from any cause as provided for under sub-section A of this section, liability under which sub-section shall, except for the provisions relating to the first amount payable or the maintenance/lease agreements, be a condition precedent to liability hereunder.
2. Failure of the public supply of electricity at the terminal ends of the service feeders in the premises from any accidental cause other than:
 - a. the deliberate act of the insured or any supply authority.
 - b. drought or shortage of fuel at any electricity utility.

Special conditions applicable to failure of the public supply of electricity:

- a. the liability of the Company shall not exceed the sum insured by this sub-section.
- b. the indemnity period shall commence 12 hours after the failure and end not later than 30 days after such failure.

The limit of liability

The liability of the Company shall not exceed the amounts specified in the schedule (relating to sub-section B) in respect of any one accident or series of accidents arising out of, or in connection with, any one event.

In the event of the payment by the Company of any sum or sums in discharge of the Company's liability in terms of this sub-section, the sum(s) insured shall automatically be reinstated for the remainder of the current period of insurance. The insured shall pay to the Company the additional premium required by the Company calculated pro rata from the day of the accident to the end of the period of insurance.

Specific exceptions to sub-section B

Unless specifically provided for:

1. Fines and damages

The Company shall not be liable to indemnify the insured in respect of fines or damages for breach of contract for late or non-completion of orders, or any penalties of whatsoever nature.

2. Loss of profit

The Company shall not be liable to indemnify the insured in respect of loss of profit or consequential loss of whatsoever nature unless specifically provided for herein.

Clauses and extensions

Reinstatement

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this sub-section, it is hereby declared and agreed that, in the event of any interruption, following loss or damage, being aggravated by:

1. the insured being unable, or unwilling to, replace or reinstate property destroyed or damaged, or failing to carry out such replacement or reinstatement within a reasonable time, or
2. additions, alterations or improvements being effected to the property insured on the occasion of its repair, the Company's liability under this section shall be related solely to the business interruption which would have arisen in the absence of 1 and 2.

Telkom access lines (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Subject to the limits specified in the schedule, consequential loss as provided for under defined events 1 and 2 of sub-section B arising from accidental failure of the Telkom access lines is included, provided always that the insurance under this extension shall be subject to the special conditions below.

Special conditions applicable to Telkom access lines

1. The liability of the Company shall not exceed the sum insured by this sub-section.
2. The indemnity period shall commence 12 hours after the failure and end not later than 30 days after such failure.
3. The insurance provided does not cover loss occasioned by the deliberate act of any Telkom authority or by the exercise of such Telkom authority of its power to withhold or restrict access to its lines.

General memoranda

Memo 1 – Capital additions and currency fluctuations

The indemnity by this section shall include:

1. additional equipment or programmes purchased by the insured of a similar nature to that specified in the schedule, provided that, in respect of loss or damage due to electrical, mechanical or electronic breakdown or explosion, the insurance shall only commence after satisfactory completion of installation or commissioning/testing and put into use at the insured's premises.
2. provision for devaluation or revaluation of the currency of the Republic of South Africa against that of the country of origin of the property insured and other inflationary trends, which may result in the escalation of the sum insured (representing the installed new replacement value) of the property insured,

Provided that the increase shall not exceed, by more than 25%, the total sum insured for sub-section A specified in the schedule, it being agreed that the insured will advise the Company of such alterations after the expiry of each period of insurance and pay the appropriate premium thereon, but not exceeding 50% of the difference.

Memo 2 — Prevention of access

If, during the indemnity period, the business at the premises is interrupted, or interfered with, in consequence of the insured being prevented from having access to the property insured situated at the premises, caused by damage to property within a 20-kilometre radius of the insured premises as described in the schedule by fire, lightning, explosion, storm, tempest, flood, water inundation, earthquake or impact by vehicles, the Company shall indemnify the insured for loss resulting from such interruption or interference in accordance with the provisions contained herein,

Provided that:

1. the insured is not entitled to indemnity as provided for in this extension under any other policy or section of this policy.
2. this section shall not be brought into contribution with any other policy or section of this policy bearing a like extension.
3. the liability of the Company shall not exceed R50,000 in respect of any one occurrence.

Special exception (sub-sections A and B)

Viruses, trojans and worms

The Company shall not indemnify the insured for loss or damage of whatsoever nature arising directly or indirectly out of, or in connection with, the action of any computer virus, trojan or worm(s) or other similar destructive media.

General extension

Incompatibility cover (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the policy, the indemnity by sub-sections A and B of this section shall indemnify the insured for costs incurred in respect of:

1. modifications or alterations to the property insured directly consequent upon indemnifiable loss or damage to ensure the operating integrity of the electronic system.
2. replacement or upgrading of legal programmes to achieve compatibility with the modified or altered electronic system.
3. the restoration of previously captured data which has become inaccessible due to the modifications to or alterations of the electronic system, or in consequence of the replacement or upgrading of legal programmes,

Provided always that:

1. the costs provided for in 1, 2 and 3 above shall be necessarily and reasonably incurred to maintain normal working conditions.
2. such additional costs shall be incurred as a direct consequence of indemnifiable loss, or damage in terms of sub-sections A or B (item 2) of this section.
3. the cover afforded hereunder shall be restricted to:
 - a. parts or components of the electronic system which are not indemnifiable under sub-section A hereof.
 - b. programmes or data reinstated not indemnifiable under (item 2) of sub-section B hereof.
4. the indemnity by this extension shall, in respect of any one event, be limited in the aggregate to 20% of the applicable total sum insured under sub-section A (the limit of indemnity) and sub-section B (item 2) or R25,000, whichever is the lesser.

Section 21: Umbrella liability section

1. Cover summary

Within the limits of the insuring clause, this section provides indemnity in the following circumstances:

1.1 Excess layer protection

Where the claim is prima facie covered by the terms of any of the policies listed as scheduled underlying insurance, then this section operates only to the extent that the claim is not met by such underlying insurance solely because of the inadequacy of the underlying indemnity limit.

1.2 Difference in cover protection

Where the claim is within the scope of the operative clause of any scheduled underlying insurance, then this section operates only when such claim is rejected by the underlying insurers because of an underlying policy term, condition or exclusion.

1.3 Additional risk protection

Where the claim is outside the scope of the operative clause of any scheduled underlying insurance, then this section operates within the limitations of its own insuring clause.

This clause is intended to provide a summary of the cover only and does not modify, alter or extend the specific terms, conditions and exclusions of this section, which remain paramount.

2. Insuring clause

The insured is indemnified up to the limit of indemnity against the legally enforceable consequences of causing injury, damage or malice or providing negligent advice (all as defined in clause 3), in the course of carrying out the business, but only in respect of resultant claims made by others for compensation, damages, costs, fees and expenses, and in accordance with the law of any country but not in respect of any judgement, award, payment or settlement made within countries which operate under the laws of the United States of America, Canada or Australia (or to any order made anywhere in the world to enforce such judgement, award or settlement either in whole or in part).

The indemnity provided herein applies only to claims first made against the insured during the period of insurance on, or after, the retroactive dates shown in the schedule and arising out of the business specified in the schedule.

All costs reasonably and necessarily incurred, with the Company's prior written consent, in defending or settling such claims will be paid by the Company, as will costs of legal or similar representation at any inquest or other official enquiry into any incident which the Company agrees might give rise to a valid claim under this section, subject to clause 5.7. ("defence costs").

3. Definitions

For the purpose of this section, wherever they appear, the words or terms below shall be interpreted as follows:

- 3.1 **"injury"** is death, injury, illness (mental and physical), disease, assault, false imprisonment or arrest of, or to, any person.
- 3.2 **"damage"** is loss or damage to tangible property, trespass, nuisance or wrongful interference with the enjoyment of rights over tangible property.
- 3.3 **"malice"** is malicious legal proceedings, malicious falsehood, defamation, unfair competition or infringement of copyright, title, slogan or idea.
- 3.4 **"negligent advice"** is incorrect or inadequate advice given in the promotion of the insured's products, but without expectation of any other reward.
- 3.5 the **"business"** as stated in the schedule, but also includes all organisations or functions operated for the benefit of the insured's employees or visitors or for the protection or promotion of the insured's activities.

- 3.6 **“product”** is any article after it has left the custody or control of the insured which has been designed, specified, formulated, manufactured, constructed, installed, sold, supplied, distributed, treated, altered or repaired by, or on behalf, of the insured.
- 3.7 **“occupational illness”** is illness or disease (including subsequent disablement or death) sustained by any employee of the insured which arises out of such person's employment.
- 3.8 **“pollution”** means pollution or contamination of the atmosphere or of any water, land or other tangible property.
- 3.9 **“North American or Australian jurisdiction”** is any judgement, award or settlement made within countries which operate under the laws of the United States of America, or Canada or Australia, or any order made anywhere in the world to enforce such judgement, award or settlement, either in whole or in part.
- 3.10 **“claims series event”** is any claim or series of claims arising from one common cause or source.

4. Limit of indemnity

4.1 The Company's liability during the period of insurance to pay the sum of all:

- a. compensation, damages, claimants' costs, fees and expenses, and
- b. defence costs incurred in connection with claims under the North American or Australian jurisdiction, and
- c. defence costs which are subject to the provisions of clause 5.7 shall not exceed in the aggregate the limit of indemnity shown in the schedule.

4.2 The limit of indemnity shall apply separately to:

- a. the total of all claims arising out of or in connection with products.
- b. the total of all claims arising out of or in connection with occupational illness.
- c. the total of all claims which are subject to the provisions of clause 5.6.
- d. the total of all claims which are subject to the provisions of clause 5.9.
- e. each and every claims series event not subject to the above provisions.

5. Excess layer protection

In respect of any claim which (during the period of insurance) is partially indemnified by any scheduled underlying insurance, this section operates to the extent that the claim is not met by underlying insurance because of the inadequacy of the underlying indemnity limit. The Company agrees to follow the interpretation of the underlying insurer subject always to the insuring clause and the terms, conditions, and exclusions of this section.

- 5.1 Any decision of the underlying insurer to accept a claim “ex gratia” or “without prejudice” shall not be binding on the Company.
- 5.2 No action or decision of the underlying insurer which prejudices the Company in the conduct or settlement of any claim under this section shall be binding on the Company.
- 5.3 Clause 5 provides indemnity:
 - a. in excess of the indemnity limit stated to apply to the scheduled underlying insurance, except where reduced or exhausted by reason of payment, when the limit of indemnity of this section will be in excess of the residual limit (if any).
 - b. for defence costs where not recoverable from an underlying insurer. At the maximum, these will be in direct proportion to the Company's liability to pay compensation, damages, claimant's costs, fees and expenses.
- 5.4 Where the indemnity limit of the scheduled underlying insurance is exhausted by reasons of claims thereunder which are also indemnified by this section, the Company will continue to follow the interpretation of the underlying insurer, subject to clauses 4.1 and 4.2.
- 5.5 Where the indemnity limit of the scheduled underlying insurance is exhausted by claims thereunder, the Company will interpret this section as if the underlying insurance was still in force in respect of any claims which would otherwise have been indemnified by such insurance.

- 5.6 Where the scheduled underlying insurance contains an aggregate indemnity limit, then similarly the limit of indemnity under this section shall be deemed to be in the aggregate.
- 5.7 Where the scheduled underlying insurance indemnity limit includes defence costs, then similarly the limit of indemnity under this section shall be deemed to include defence costs.
- 5.8 Where the insured is indemnified by a policy not listed as a scheduled underlying insurance, then the Company may at their sole option deem such policy to be an underlying insurance, in which event the provisions of this clause 5 will apply.
- 5.9 Where the insurers of a scheduled underlying insurance refuse a claim because:
 - a. the loss did not occur.
 - b. the event did not occur.
 - c. the claim was not made.

During the policy period (as the case may be), but the claim is indemnified by a preceding policy, then such policy shall be treated as a scheduled underlying insurance, subject to the indemnity limit of that policy being deemed not less than the indemnity limit of the relevant schedules underlying insurance, without allowance for any reduction or exhaustion of such indemnity limit. This section will only respond once to the provisions of the clause, that is, only one policy may be deemed to be a scheduled underlying insurance in respect of any claims series event.

6. Difference in cover protection

Where a claim is indemnifiable during the period of this section by the insuring clause of a scheduled underlying insurance, but is excluded by a policy term, condition or exclusion, this section will indemnify the insured in accordance with this section's insuring clause, subject to the terms, conditions and exclusions of this section.

This section will not provide an indemnity where a claim is not indemnifiable by the insuring clause of a scheduled underlying insurance except where:

- a. the injury or damage was not accidental by nature, or did not arise out of an accident.
- b. the temporary loss of use of property or reduction in value of property did not constitute "damage" within the terms of the operative clause of the scheduled underlying insurance.

Subject always to the provisions of exclusion 11.5

Where such a claim arises out of the failure of a product to perform as specified, warranted or guaranteed or to fulfil its intended purpose, then the provisions of clause 6.5 apply in so far as they can.

- 6.1 Where a claim is not excluded by the insuring clause of a scheduled underlying insurance, but the indemnity limit of such underlying insurance has been exhausted by reason of other claims and where, in the opinion of the Company such claim would have been excluded by a term, condition or exclusion of the underlying insurance, the provision of clause 6 will apply.
- 6.2 To determine the basis of indemnity granted by this section, the Company will follow the insuring clause of the appropriate scheduled underlying insurance (to the extent that such underlying insurance grants coverage against the consequences of injury, damage, malice or negligent advice) being either:
 - a. injury, damage or malice occurring or negligent advice given during the period of insurance (losses occurring).
 - b. injury, damage or malice resulting from, or negligent advice resulting in an event occurring during the period of insurance (events occurring),
 - c. claims made against the insured during the period of insurance following injury, malice or negligent advice (claims made)
- 6.3 For the purposes of clause 6, the interpretation of the underlying insuring clause will be the decision of the Company, not the underlying insurers.
- 6.4 If the underlying insuring clause states that claims resulting from continuous or continual ingestion, inhalation, absorption, or application of any substance or condition are insured on

a “losses occurring” basis, for determining whether indemnity is granted by this section, the Company will deal with such claims under clause 6 on the following basis:

- a. injury shall be deemed to have occurred when the claimant first obtained medical advice or treatment for the injury, whether or not the injury was correctly diagnosed at the time.
- b. damage shall be deemed to have occurred when the claimant first became aware of the existence of the damage

6.5 If the underlying insurer repudiates a claim on the basis of an exclusion relating to the failure of a product to perform as specified, warranted or guaranteed, or to fulfil its intended purpose and such underlying insurance is on a “losses occurring” basis and the insured and the Company cannot mutually agree when the loss occurred, then the Company will deal with the claim on the basis that the loss occurred when the claimant first notified the insured of a circumstance or an event which subsequently gave rise to the claim.

7. Additional risks protection

The insured is indemnified by this clause in accordance with the insuring clause, other than for claims which are indemnifiable in whole or in part by clauses 5 or 6 of this section, or by any other insurance, subject always to the terms, conditions and exclusions of this section.

- 7.1 the indemnity granted is limited to claims made against the insured during the period of insurance, or any circumstance or event which the Company accepts may give rise to a claim of which the insured first became aware, and notified to the Company during the policy period.
- 7.2 no indemnity is provided by this clause if the insurers of a scheduled underlying insurance decline a claim on the grounds that the injury, damage, malice, negligent advice or event did not occur or the claim was not made, during the policy period (as the case may be).
- 7.3 no indemnity is granted by this clause against liability:
 - a. arising out of the ownership, possession or use by, or on behalf of, the insured of any motor vehicle or trailer.
 - b. for injury to any person who is engaged under a contract of employment or apprenticeship.

8. Protection of other parties

The indemnity given to the insured is also extended to:

- 8.1 directors, partners or employees of the insured in their business capacity arising out of the performance of the business.
- 8.2 any person or party to the extent that any contract entered into by the insured requires that such indemnity is given.
- 8.3 the personal representative of any person or party indemnified.

These persons or parties are subject to the terms, conditions and exclusions of this section in so far as they apply.

9. Cross liabilities

The insured and person or parties indemnified by clause 8 are separately indemnified in respect of claims made by one against the other, subject to the Company's liability not exceeding the limit of indemnity.

10. Clauses 6 and 7 exclusions

No indemnity is granted by clauses 6 and 7 against liability arising out of:

10.1 North American or Australian jurisdiction

As defined.

10.2 Aircraft or watercraft

The ownership, hire purchase or leasing of any aircraft, spacecraft, watercraft or hovercraft by or on behalf of the insured, or the activities of the insured or the insured's employees as pilot or crew member, other than for death or injury of, or to, employees of the insured arising out of such employment subject always to exclusion 10.5.

10.3 Ship and aviation repairing and maintenance

The repair, maintenance, refuelling or defueling of any aircraft, spacecraft, watercraft or hovercraft undertaken by, or on behalf of, the insured other than for death or injury of, or to employees of the insured arising out of such employment subject always to exclusion 10.5

10.4 Directors and officers liability and professional indemnity

Acts, errors or omissions of the directors or officers of the insured when acting in their capacity as such, or in the conduct by the insured of professional activities, being those activities normally undertaken by persons qualified in law, medicine, accountancy, banking, financial management and services, engineering, architecture, surveying, construction and project management or supervision, shipping and forwarding, insurance, stock broking, estate agency or property valuation.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- a. death, injury, illness or disease of or to any person or, physical damage to or destruction of property not in the insured's care, custody or control, consequent upon such acts, errors or omissions.
- b. negligent advice.

10.5 Occupational illness

As defined.

10.6 Property

Damage to property owned, leased, hired or loaned to the insured or otherwise in the insured's care, custody or control except for:

- a. premises and their contents temporarily occupied by or in the possession of the insured for the purpose of work therein or thereon.
- b. premises tenanted by the insured.

10.7 Excess

The amount of the deductible stated in the schedule in respect of each and every claim or series of events where no part of the loss is recoverable in terms of any underlying insurance.

11. Exclusions

No indemnity is granted by this section against liability:

11.1 Punitive and exemplary damages

To pay awards or damages of a punitive nature or exemplary nature

11.2 Pollution

Arising out of pollution, except to the extent that it can be proven that the pollution:

- a. was the direct result of a sudden specific and identifiable event.
- b. was not the result of the insured failing to take reasonable precautions to prevent such pollution.

Provided always that no indemnity is granted against liability arising out of pollution which is the subject of North American or Australian jurisdiction.

11.3 Retroactive date

For any injury, damage, and malice or for the provisions of negligent advice which occurs before the retroactive date which is applicable to the underlying insurance or as stated in the schedule, whichever is the later. For the purpose of this clause, where any injury or damage resulting from continuous or continual, ingestion, absorption, or application of any substance or condition, and where the insured and the Company cannot mutually agree when the injury or damage occurred, then:

- a. injury shall be deemed to have occurred when the claimant first obtained medical advice or treatment for the injury, whether or not the injury was correctly diagnosed at the time.
- b. damage shall be deemed to have occurred when the claimant first became aware of the existence of the damage.

11.4 Prior claims

Arising out of any claims series event which has been notified to any preceding insurance policy.

11.5 Deliberate acts

Arising out of any deliberate or intentional failure of the insured's technical or administrative management to take reasonable precautions to prevent injury, damage or malice occurring or negligent advice being given.

11.6 Employee benefits

For any benefits for which the insured is liable under any:

- a. Workmen's Compensation Act.
- b. Unemployment compensation scheme.
- c. Disability benefit scheme.

Unless the insured has assumed such liability (which would not otherwise have existed) by agreement with a third party.

11.7 Motor

Which is the subject of statutory or similar legislation controlling the use of motor vehicles or trailers and in respect of which liability:

- a. the insured is compelled to effect insurance or otherwise to furnish security.
- b. the state or other government authority has accepted responsibility.

11.8 Product replacement

For the costs necessary to repair, replace, recondition, or modify any product or part thereof which is or is alleged to be defective.

11.9 Product recall

Arising out of the recall of any product or part thereof.

11.10 Performance guarantees

Arising out of performance warranties or guarantees, or clauses stipulating liquidated damages or penalties, except to the extent that it is proven that such liability would have existed in the absence of any contractual provision.

11.11 War and terrorism

Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary within this section or any endorsement thereto, it is agreed that this section excludes liability for loss, damage, costs or expenses of whatever nature directly, or indirectly caused by, resulting from, or in connection with, any of the following, regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently, or in any other sequence to the loss:

- a. war, invasion, acts of foreign enemies, hostilities or warlike operations (whether war be declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection, civil commotion assuming the proportions of, or amounting to, an uprising, military or usurped power, or
- b. any act of terrorism.

For the purpose of this clause, an act of terrorism means any act, including but not limited to, the use of force or violence and/or the threat thereof, of any person or group(s) of persons, whether acting alone or on behalf of or in connection with, any organisation or government(s), committed for political, religious, ideological or similar purposes including the intention to influence any government and/or to put the public, or any section of the public, in fear.

This clause also excludes loss, damage, cost or expense of whatsoever nature directly or indirectly caused by, resulting from, or in connection with, any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to (a) or (b) above.

If the Company alleges that by reason of this exclusion, any loss, damage, cost or expense is not covered by this insurance, the burden of proving the contrary shall be upon the insured.

In the event that any portion of this exclusion is found to be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder shall remain in full force and effect.

11.12 Nuclear

Directly and indirectly caused by, or contributed to, by, or arising from, including any consequential loss:

- a. ionizing radiation or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel, or from any nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel.
- b. the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous properties of any explosive nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof.

For the purposes of this exclusion, combustion shall include any self-sustained process of nuclear fission.

The indemnity provided by this section shall not apply to, nor include any loss, destruction, damage or legal liability directly, or indirectly caused by, or contributed to by, or arising from nuclear weapons material.

12. Conditions

12 a. General conditions

(Conditions 12.1 to 12.8 are precedent to the Company's liability to provide indemnity under this section).

- 12.1 "premium is payable on, or before the inception date, or renewal date, or instalment date as the case may be. The Company shall not be obliged to accept premium tendered to them more than 15 days after such date but may do so upon such terms as they, in their sole discretion, may determine.
- 12.2 Written notice must be given to the Company as soon as possible of any event that may give rise to a claim under this section and such further information as the Company may reasonably require. Every claim, writ, summons or process and all related documents must be forwarded to the Company as soon as possible.

Inadvertent failure to comply with this condition because the insured could not reasonably have anticipated that the event would give rise to a claim under this section will not be construed as a breach of this condition.

- 12.3 No admission, offer or payment which results in a claim under this section may be made, or given by, or on behalf of the insured, or the insurers, of any scheduled underlying insurance policy without the written consent of the Company. The insured will take all reasonable steps to ensure that the underlying insurers will co-operate with the Company in the defence and settlement of any claim which is indemnifiable both by a scheduled underlying insurance and this section, and in the exercise of any subrogation rights. The costs incurred in exercising such rights and any amounts recovered shall be apportioned to each party according to the sums paid or payable under the respective policies.
- 12.4 In respect of any claim not covered at least in part by the scheduled underlying insurances, the Company may take over and conduct in the name of the insured the defence or settlement of any claim, or prosecute in the name of the insured, for their own benefit and will have full discretion in the conduct of any proceedings and in the settlement of any claim. The insured will give all necessary information and assistance.
- 12.5 The insured must, throughout the whole period of this section, advise the Company as soon as possible of anything which they reasonably believe will materially change the information in the proposal form, and any additional information that was originally presented to the Company, including (but not limited to) any alteration in the terms and conditions of the scheduled underlying insurance. Pending agreement by the Company hereon to any change in the scheduled underlying insurance, cover by this section shall remain in force as if no such change had occurred.
- 12.6 Indemnity will not be provided under clause 5 until the relevant underlying insurers have agreed to pay the underlying indemnity limit as defined in 5.3 (a).
- 12.7 The indemnity granted is conditional on the scheduled underlying insurances remaining in force throughout the period of this section for the indemnity limits shown in the schedule (other than where exhausted or reduced by claims)
- 12.8 The policy and schedule will be interpreted in accordance with the laws of the Republic of South Africa. The insured and the Company submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of any court of competent jurisdiction within the Republic of South Africa.
- 12.9 Where the limit of indemnity under this section involves the Company paying defence costs in addition to the limit of indemnity, then the Company may at any time pay the limit of indemnity applying to any claims series event (after deduction of sums already paid), or any lesser amount for which claims can be settled, and shall then be under no further liability in connection with such claims, except for the Company's proportion of defence costs incurred prior to the date of payment.
- If the amount required to dispose of any claim series event exceeds the limit of indemnity and the excess amount is either wholly, or partially insured, the Company will be liable for defence costs in the same proportion as the amount payable for the claims series event bears to the applicable scheduled underlying insurance indemnity limit, including the Company's proportion of subsequent defence costs incurred with their prior written consent after the Company has exercised its rights under this clause subject always to clause 3.
- 12.10 If indemnity is sought by any fraudulent means, this section will automatically and without further notice be deemed void.
- 12.11 Where the premium is provisionally based on estimates, the insured shall keep accurate records, and after expiry of each period of insurance, declare as soon as possible such details as the Company requires. The premium will then be adjusted and any difference paid by, or allowed to the insured, subject to any minimum premium that may apply.
- 12.12 This section, and the schedule, shall be read together as one contract, and any word or expression to which a specific meaning has been attached in any part of this section or the schedule, shall bear such specific meaning wherever it may appear.
- 12.13 Either the insured or the Company may cancel this section by giving 60 days' notice in writing to the registered office of the other party, in which event the premium will be adjusted by the provisions of clause 12.11, except that:
- a. any minimum premium will apply on a proportionate basis to the period the Company was actually on risk.

- b. if the premium is not adjustable, a return premium proportionate to the cancelled period will be due to the insured.

12.14 Unless otherwise provided, nothing in this section shall give any rights to any person other than the insured. Any extension providing indemnity to any person other than the insured shall not give rights of claim to such person, the intention being that the insured shall claim on behalf of such person. The receipt of the insured shall in every case be a full discharge of the Company.

12 b. Specific conditions

1. Any claim made in writing against the insured as a result of a defined event reported in terms of general condition 12.2 (hereinafter termed reported event) shall be treated as if it had first been made against the insured on the same day that the insured reported the event to the Company.
2. In the event of cancellation or non-renewal of the section:
 - a. any claim resulting from a reported event, first made in writing against the insured during the 48 months immediately following cancellation or non-renewal, shall be treated as having been made against the insured on the same day that the insured reported the event. If the claimant is a minor, the period of 48 months will be extended until the expiry of 12 months after the attainment of majority by the claimant.
 - b. the insured may report an event in terms of general condition 12.2 to the Company for up to 30 days after cancellation or non-renewal, provided:
 - i. such event occurred during the period of insurance.
 - ii. any subsequent claim first made in writing against the insured as a result of such event shall be treated as if it had first been made on the last day preceding cancellation or non-renewal, and is subject to the 48-month period specified in 2 (a) above.
3. Any series of claims made against the insured by one or more claimant during the period of insurance consequent upon one event, or series of events, with one original cause or source shall be treated as if they all had first been made against the insured:
 - a. on the date that the event was reported by the insured in terms of general condition 12.2, or
 - b. if the insured was not aware of any event which could have given rise to a claim on the date that the first claim of the series was first made in writing against the insured.

13. Special provisions

This insurance is governed by the laws of the Republic of South Africa whose courts shall have exclusive jurisdiction in any dispute arising hereunder.

Personal Insurance

Section 22: Definitions and guidelines for interpretation

1. Definitions

The table below shows definitions that apply to the entire policy. The words given in the left-hand column of the table have the meaning given in the right-hand column. There are also definitions in each section that are specific to the types of cover. Words that are defined in the policy are underlined, except for the words 'you' and 'we'. However, 'you' and 'we' are underlined when defined in a specific section.

You	The insured named on the schedule, including the insured's spouse, the insured's immediate family who live with the insured and who are financially dependent on the insured, and any dependents that the insured is legally responsible for. 'Spouse' means a person who is the partner of the insured in any marriage, civil union or customary union recognised by South African law, or is living with the insured in a relationship that is intended to be permanent.
We /the Company	Bryte Insurance Company Limited.
Maximum amount of cover	The most the insurer will pay out for the events and items that the insurer covers. This amount is shown on the schedule.
Accident or accidental	An unplanned and unfortunate event caused by external, visible and violent means, and that might result in loss, damage, injury or death.
Period of cover	The days that the insurer provides cover for, as shown on the schedule. For a monthly policy, the anniversary date is the same day every month as the start date of the policy. For a yearly policy, the anniversary date is the same day every year as the start date of the policy. The anniversary date is shown on the schedule.
Anniversary date	The date twelve months after the start date of the policy, unless your policy schedule states differently.
Start date	The day that the policy or specific section of cover begins for the first time. The start date is shown on the schedule.
Excess	The amount you are responsible for paying towards your own claim. The excesses are shown on the schedule.
Third party	A person other than you or us.
Warrant	Guarantee facts or conditions that the insurer can rely on as true.
Territory	South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Eswatini, Zimbabwe, Zambia, Malawi and Mozambique.
Unoccupied	When you away from home for more than 60 consecutive days.
Unattended	When all residents are away from home temporarily, but have the intention to return, for example, travelling to and from work, shopping and weekends away.
Consequential loss	Loss or damage that arises as a result of a covered event.
Act of violence	Murder, assault, robbery, rape, hijacking, armed hold up, violent theft or attempted theft.
SASRIA	SASRIA is a South African government insurance company that covers loss or damage to property from riots, strikes, public disorder, labour disturbances, civil action, lockouts, and similar events. SASRIA applies in South Africa only.

2. Guidelines to interpretation

2.1 Singular and plural

Words in the singular include the plural. Words in the plural include the singular.

2.2 Headings

Headings are aids to reading and understanding and are not terms in themselves.

2.3 Examples

Examples are aids to understanding the meaning of the terms and conditions. They are not terms or conditions in themselves. The terms or conditions do not apply only to the situations and facts given in the examples or to similar situations and facts.

2.4 Calculating days

Where any number of days is given those days are counted to include the first and the last day.

2.5 Legal responsibility

A legal responsibility (liability) is a duty imposed on someone to do something, whether imposed by the law or created by agreement.

2.6 Including

The word 'including' must be interpreted as introducing an example list and not limiting the list or excluding additions to it.

2.7 Reference to laws

When there is reference to a law or to a section of a law, we mean that law or section of that law as amended, repealed or replaced.

2.8 Forms of words

Words used in one form have their corresponding meaning when used in another form. For example: 'to claim', 'claiming' and 'claimed' have the same meaning; 'you', 'yours' and 'your' have the same meaning; 'we', 'us' and 'our' have the same meaning.

2.9 May, may not and might

The word 'may' means 'is entitled to' or 'are entitled to'. 'May not' means 'is not entitled to' or 'are not entitled to'.

The word 'might' expresses possibility.

3. The following exclusions apply to flexiflite personal sections:

3.1 We do not pay for loss or damage for certain causes

We do not pay for loss or damage from:

- wear and tear.
- any gradual operating cause (a cause that happens gradually, over time).
- decay and deterioration.
- rust or corrosion.
- mildew, mould or rising damp.
- insects, parasites, moths, rodents, vermin, termites and any other household pests.
- the process of cleaning, restoring, renovating or dyeing.
- conditions of the atmosphere or climate, or the action of light.

3.2 We do not pay for loss or damage caused by your own pets

We do not pay for loss or damage caused by domestic or tamed animals you keep as pets for companionship, including dogs, cats or hamsters. This exclusion does not apply to the personal legal responsibility section.

The definition of pets does not include wild animals, livestock, exotic animals, birds, reptiles and fish. These are animals that live freely in their natural environment and are not confined in any way.

3.3 Public utilities

This policy does not cover loss of or destruction of or damage to the Insured Property, loss due to interruption of or interference with the business, consequential loss, legal liability, costs or expenses directly or indirectly caused by, arising from, or contributed to by or consisting of or arising from the total or partial failure of any national, provincial or local public utilities provider to supply gas, water, electricity, fuel, oil, communications and data processing facilities, steam, sewerage or any other similar circumstances where that is caused by:

1. the exercise of any authority empowered by law to supply water, gas, electricity, fuel, oil, communications and data processing facilities, steam, sewerage or any other similar circumstances of its power to deliberately withhold or restrict supply;
2. the failure, for whatever reason, of the provider to maintain its property, plant, machinery and equipment;
3. malicious damage, sabotage or vandalism to the provider's property, plant, machinery, equipment;

the actions, advice, measures, restrictions, regulations or other response of any government authority or any other authority, whether national, provincial or local.

3.4 Communicable disease exclusion

1. Regardless of any other provision of this policy, it does not insure any loss, damage, claim, cost, expense or other sum directly or indirectly resulting out of, attributable to, originating from, occurring concurrently or in any sequence with a communicable disease or the fear or threat (whether actual or perceived) of a communicable disease.
2. For the purposes of this exclusion, loss, damage, claim, cost, expense or other sum, includes, but is not limited to, any cost to clean-up, detoxify, remove, monitor or test:
 - 2.1 for a communicable disease, or
 - 2.2 any property insured within this Policy that is affected by such communicable disease.
3. As used herein, a communicable disease means any disease which can be transmitted by means of any substance or cause from any organism to another organism where:
 - 3.1 the substance or agent includes, but is not limited to, a virus, germ, parasite or other organism or any variation thereof, whether deemed living or not, and
 - 3.2 the method of transmission, whether direct or indirect, includes but is not limited to, airborne release, bodily fluid transmission, transmission from or to any surface or object, solid, liquid or gas or between organisms, and
 - 3.3 the disease, substance or agent can cause or risk damage to human health or welfare, or can cause or threaten damage to, deterioration of, loss of value of, marketability of or loss of use of property insured within the Policy.
4. This exclusion applies to all coverage extensions, additional coverages, exceptions to any exclusion and other coverage grant(s).
5. All other terms, conditions and exclusions of the policy remain the same. If the insurer alleges that because of this exclusion, any loss, damage or liability is not covered by this policy, the responsibility of proving the opposite rests on the Insured.

3.5 Illegal occupation of any building or premises

This policy does not cover any claim, losses of whatsoever nature including damage, theft, liability, cost or expenses, consequential loss or damage arising directly or indirectly from illegal occupation of any building or premises.

3.6 Failure of electricity grid

Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary contained in this policy which would otherwise override this General Exclusion, this policy does not cover any claim, loss, damage, cost, liability, expense, or consequential loss or damage of any nature whatsoever, directly or indirectly caused by, resulting from, arising out of, or in connection with a failure of the national electricity grid.

A failure of the national electricity grid means any interruption, failure, interference, or suspension of the supply of electricity to/from the national electricity grid of South Africa, for whatsoever reason or howsoever caused, whether deliberate or not, whether due to damage, an inability and/or failure (whether partial or total) of the utility supplier in any way to generate, transmit or distribute electricity, or otherwise.

Section 23: Buildings (home) section

1. Definitions and explanations specific to this section

The following definitions apply to buildings (home) section only.

Address of buildings means the address shown on the schedule under buildings (home) section. Home means the main residence and outbuildings at the address of the buildings and includes:

1. Garages and fixed carports.
2. Home offices.
3. Tool sheds.
4. Domestic workers' living quarters.
5. Wendy houses, but not those used as living quarters.
6. Walls, metal palisades, gates and fences but not hedges.
7. Water features and garden ornaments.
8. Tennis and squash courts.
9. The structure or fabric of swimming pools, including safety nets and covers, but not portable swimming pools or automatic swimming pool cleaners.
10. The structure or fabric of spa baths, jacuzzis and saunas, including safety nets and covers.
11. Fixed machinery of swimming pools, spa baths, saunas, jacuzzis, electric gates and fencing, garage doors, sprinkler irrigation systems, water pumps, air conditioners, electric power generators and central vacuum cleaning systems.
12. Geysers, fixed water tanks, filtration plants, water pumping machinery and borehole motors used only for filtering or supplying water for domestic purposes.
13. Heat pumps.
14. Brick, tar, stone (but not gravel), concrete, and paved driveways, paths and patios.
15. Aerials and satellite dishes.
16. Lightning conductors.
17. Solar geysers.
18. Fixtures and fittings, including built-in furniture and fitted carpets.
19. Security systems fixed to the home.

On the schedule, it will describe the construction of your home:

1. Standard construction
2. Non-standard construction
3. Thatch

Standard construction means built of brick, stone or concrete with a roof made of slate, tile, concrete, asbestos or metal. Thatch roofs are included in this definition only where the thatch roof is either:

1. attached to the main residence and does not cover more than 25% of the roof area of the main residence, or
2. within five metres from the main residence and the thatch roof on its own does not cover more than 25% of the roof area of the main residence.

Non-standard construction means a building with one or both of the following:

1. Walls built of materials other than brick, stone or concrete (for example wood), whether or not the roof is built with standard materials such as slate, tile, concrete, asbestos, or metal, or

2. Roofs built of non-standard materials (for example wood) whether or not the walls are built with standard materials such as brick, stone or concrete.

Thatch means the roof of the main residence is constructed of thatch. This definition includes where a thatch roof is either:

1. the roof of the main residence or attached to the main residence and covers more than 25% of the roof area of the main residence, or
2. within five metres from the main residence, and the thatch roof on its own covers more than 25% of the roof area of the main residence.

2. Events and items that we cover

We pay for loss or damage to the home caused by:

- 2.1 fire, lightning or explosion;
- 2.2 storm, wind, water, flood, hail or snow;
- 2.3 earthquake;
- 2.4 impact by animals, including wild animals. Wild animals are animals that live freely in their natural environment and are not confined in any way;
- 2.5 impact by trees;
- 2.6 impact by aerials, vehicles, and aircraft (including other aerial devices) and articles dropped from them;
- 2.7 breaking or collapsing of radio or television aerials, masts and satellite dishes;
- 2.8 theft and attempted theft, but if the home is unattended, let or lent there must be visible, forcible and violent entry or exit;
- 2.9 malicious damage;
- 2.10 bursting, overflow and leaking of water apparatus, heating installations, geysers and pipes. this includes damage to the water apparatus, geyser blankets and drip trays. it also includes damage to the geyser;
- 2.11 oil leaking from oil heaters.

3. Events and items not covered

3.1 We do not pay for undamaged items

We do not pay for undamaged items. We might not pay to replace an undamaged item if the only reason to replace it is to create a uniform effect throughout the home and because that item matches a damaged item that we do pay to replace.

We do not have to repair the home so that it is an exact match to the way it was before the loss or damage; we will repair it so that it is as close as reasonably possible to the way it was before the loss or damage. If we cannot match items exactly, we will use materials as similar as possible to the rest of the home.

3.2 Loss or damage not covered

We do not pay for loss or damage to your home caused by:

- 3.2.1 Storm, wind, water, flood, hail or snow damage to hedges, retaining walls and windmills.
- 3.2.2 Any process involving the use of water.
- 3.2.3 Theft, attempted theft and malicious damage by a tenant.
- 3.2.4 Full subsidence and landslip unless you have bought the optional extension for this cover.
- 3.2.5 An event at an unoccupied home if the home is unoccupied for at least 60 consecutive days in the 12 months before the event. We have the right to agree to extend this period. Your schedule will show if we have agreed to extend this period.

- 3.2.6 Or arising from or during demolition, alteration, construction, cleaning, renovation, repair or similar.
- 3.2.7 Faulty design or workmanship.

4. Conditions specific to the buildings (home) cover

These conditions are in addition to the general terms and conditions of this policy.

4.1 Cover property (home) for replacement value (average or under-insurance)

It is your responsibility to get cover for the full replacement value of the home. Replacement value is the amount needed for the cost to repair or rebuild the home with similar new materials. This includes fees for professionals you might need to engage, (such as demolition experts, architects and surveyors). If, at the time of the loss, or damage, or claim, we determine that the maximum amount of cover is less than the replacement value, then you are underinsured. If you are underinsured, we will not pay the full amount of the loss or damage. You will be your own insurer for the difference between the percentage of cover you bought and the full replacement value. The balance for a proportional share of the loss or damage is your responsibility.

4.2 We pay the lender first

If you have a mortgage bond registered over the home and the home is totally destroyed, we will pay the lender (known as the mortgagee) before we pay you. We pay the lender the amount you owe to it. If there is any balance, we will pay it to you.

If this policy becomes invalid because you did something or failed to do something, we will still pay the lender if the lender was unaware of this. The lender has a duty to tell us immediately when they become aware of your behaviour.

4.3 Increases in cover for inflation

We automatically increase the maximum amount of cover yearly on the home on the anniversary date by an amount to cater for the effect of inflation.

We will endorse your policy with the new maximum amount of cover and let you know the new premium for the increased cover. You are still responsible for making sure that the home is covered for the full rebuilding cost. See cover property (home) for replacement value average or under-insurance in paragraph 4.1.

4.4 Your tenant's behaviour

If this policy becomes invalid because your tenant did something or failed to do something, we still pay your claim if you were unaware of the tenant's behaviour. You have a duty to tell us immediately that you become aware of the tenant's behaviour.

4.5 Carrying on a business from the home

If you conduct a business from the home, we pay for loss or damage to the home if all the following conditions are met:

- a. you use the home mainly for residential purposes.
- b. the business comprises offices or consulting rooms.
- c. you do not employ more than two people in the business.
- d. the chance of loss or damage to the home is not increased by conducting the business from the home.

We do not cover homes that are being used as a bed and breakfast or any other accommodation for reward.

4.6 Malicious damage extension

- 4.6.1 We pay for damage directly caused by, through, or as a result of the deliberate act of any person with the intention of causing the damage.
- 4.6.2 For this extension to apply, any building insured or any building that contains the insured property must not be unoccupied for more than 60 consecutive days, unless we

give our written permission. If the building is unoccupied for more than 60 consecutive days without our written permission, then this extension does not apply at all.

4.6.3 During the first 60 days that the building is unoccupied, you become a co-insurer with us and you must pay 20% of the claim, before any first amount payable.

4.6.4 Below are the conditions under which we do not pay under this extension:

- a. we do not pay for malicious damage to moveable property which is either:
 - stolen; or
 - damaged during or as a result of an attempt to remove it or part of it from any premises that you own or occupy.
- b. we do not pay for moveable property that is not attached to the ground and that you can transport without breaking, including furniture and cars.
- c. we do not pay for malicious damage to any property that is damaged by thieves while breaking into or out of, or attempting to break into or out of, any premises that you own or occupy.
- d. we do not pay for malicious damage to any immovable property that you own or occupy if it is caused by or through, or if it is a result of:
 - removing or trying to remove all or a part of it;
 - demolishing or trying to demolish all or part of it.

Immovable property is property that is attached to the ground, including, buildings and land.
- e. We do not pay for malicious damage when related to any of the following:
 - damage related to, or caused by fire or explosion;
 - consequential loss or damage of any kind. However, we do cover loss of rent if you have specifically insured loss of rent;
 - damage as a result of all or some work stopping or slowing down, or any process or operation slowing down, being interrupted or stopping;
 - loss or damage caused by a lawful authority permanently or temporary taking away the insured items, for example, through confiscation, commandeering or requisition;
 - loss or damage related to, or caused by, any occurrence referred to in the general terms and conditions, or the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any of these events.

4.6.5 If we state that malicious damage is not covered under this policy for these reasons, you will have to prove the contrary if you wish to proceed with a claim under it.

5. Automatic extensions to cover for the buildings (home)

You automatically receive extra cover for the following events and items up to the maximum amount of cover for each of these extensions. The maximum amount of cover we pay is different for each category and is shown on the schedule.

5.1 Increase in amount of cover for building alterations, additions and improvements

We will increase the maximum amount of cover for the home by up to 20% for any approved alterations, additions or improvements. You must tell us about these alterations as soon as reasonably possible, but not later than 30 days after the completion of each phase of the project.

If these alterations increase the rebuilding costs of the home, you must tell us if you wish to increase the maximum amount of cover. This might mean you will have to pay a higher premium.

5.2 Special alterations after disability

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for special alterations to the home if the alterations are necessary because you are permanently disabled. We pay only if the disability is caused by an accident that happened during the term of this policy and if you live in the home.

5.3 Fire-fighting charges

We pay for fees charged by fire-fighting authorities for the cost of putting out a fire following fire damage to the home.

5.4 Security guards

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for the cost of employing guards to safeguard the home after a covered event.

5.5 Locks and keys

We pay the reasonable and necessary costs for loss or damage to any locks or keys for the home (including card keys, remote control devices and the reprogramming of these devices).

5.6 Rent and alternative accommodation

We pay up to 25% of the maximum amount of cover on the home. We pay for rent and alternative accommodation for you and your pets, if the home is not fit to live in because of loss or damage from a covered event. We calculate the loss of rent on the yearly rent or on rental value of the unfurnished buildings. We pay the reasonable costs you incur in renting or staying in alternative accommodation, including for domestic workers who normally live with you.

We pay only for as long as is reasonably needed to make the home fit to live in again or for you to take up permanent residence somewhere else, whichever is earlier.

We do not pay for loss of rent that arises directly or indirectly while structural alterations are being made to the home.

5.7 Public supply or mains connections

We pay the reasonable costs for accidental damage to water, sewerage, gas, electricity and telephone connections that you are legally responsible for, between the home and the public supply or mains connections.

5.8 Glass and sanitary ware

We pay the reasonable costs for accidental breakage of:

- a. fixed glass including mirrors;
- b. fixed sanitary ware excluding chipping, scratching or disfigurement. We pay only if the home is occupied at the time of the breakage.

We do not pay for accidental breakage of glass and sanitary ware that arises directly or indirectly while structural or building alterations are being made to the home.

5.9 Water pumping machinery

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for accidental loss or damage of fixed filtration plants, heat pumps and water-pumping machinery (not automatic pool cleaners) for home purposes. We cover the repair or replacement. We do not pay for wear and tear.

5.10 Loss of water by leakage

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for the water charges of a local authority for water lost through leaking pipes or from a burst geyser at the home but only if both these conditions are met:

- a. the water meter reading is 50% or more over the average of your previous four readings.
- b. you take immediate steps to repair the geyser or pipes affected when the leak is discovered (either by physical evidence or an abnormally high water bill). We only pay the amount that is in excess of the average water charges. We do not pay for the following events and items:
 - a. more than two separate events in any period of 12 months.

- b. loss of water from leaking taps, water heating apparatus or sanitary systems, swimming pool structures and inlet or outlet pipes.
- c. loss of water if the home is unoccupied for more than 60 consecutive days.

5.11 Tracing a leak

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for the reasonable cost of tracing the source of a water, gas or oil leak from any fixed domestic water or heating appliance (such as a geyser).

The maximum amount of cover includes the cost of repairing the leak. We also pay for repairs to the floors, walls and ceilings where the damage results from the leak.

We pay only if the first sign of leakage takes place after the start date of the buildings (home) section.

5.12 Temporary repairs and steps to prevent more loss and damage

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for temporary repairs and steps necessary to prevent more loss and damage to the home after a covered event.

5.13 Removing fallen trees

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for costs you incur to remove fallen trees or any part of fallen trees from the home due to an event we cover. We do not pay for removing trees you have cut down yourself or arranged to have cut down.

5.14 Damage to gardens

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for damage to trees, shrubs, plants, water features and sprinkler irrigation systems at the home. We pay for damage to gardens only when it is caused by one or more of the following:

- 5.14.1 fire and explosion.
- 5.14.2 lightning.
- 5.14.3 impact by vehicles, aerial devices (for example satellite dishes), air craft or articles falling from them.
- 5.14.4 earthquake.
- 5.14.5 malicious damage.
- 5.14.6 any person responding to an emergency at the home.

5.15 Limited subsidence and landslip

Limited subsidence and landslip means the downward movement of the ground supporting a building, or the movement of ground down a slope, or both, but excludes contracting or expanding of soil due to its moisture content, as experienced in clay and similar soil types.

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for:

- a. damage to the home caused by flowing surface water removing ground that is supporting the home (limited subsidence and landslip) resulting from storm, water, flood, hail or snow, and
- b. loss of rent due to limited subsidence and landslip resulting in consequential loss. You have to prove that the loss or damage was because of limited subsidence and landslip.

We do not pay for loss or damage caused by limited subsidence and landslip in any of the following circumstances:

- a. when the limited subsidence or landslip results in consequential loss except for loss of rent,
- b. when the limited subsidence and landslip results in loss or damage to drains, water courses, boundary walls, screen walls, retaining walls, garden walls, gate posts, gates, fences, driveways, paving, swimming pools and tennis courts,

- c. when the limited subsidence and landslip is related to, or caused by:
- storm, wind, water, flood, hail or snow. We pay for damage to the home caused by flowing surface water removing ground that is supporting the home;
 - contracting or expanding, or both of soil due to the moisture of water content of the soil as experienced in clay or similar soil types;
 - faulty design or construction of, or removal, or weakening of, support to the home;
 - workmen engaged in making any structural alterations, additions or repairs to the home;
 - excavation on (surface) or under land (subterranean) other than excavation in the course of mining operations.

5.16 Medical emergency treatment costs

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for the cost of medical emergency treatment costs you pay for accidental bodily injury to any of the following people as a direct result of a defect in your home:

- a. any guest or visitor.
- b. any domestic employee in the course of their employment by you.

We only pay for medical emergency treatment costs that cannot be recovered from any other source.

5.17 Professional fees

We pay up to 20% of the maximum amount of cover on the home for professional fees and other rebuilding costs you incur, but you must get our written consent.

Professional fees include one or more of the following:

- The costs of demolishing the home, removing debris from the site and putting up hoardings needed for building operations.
- Architects', quantity surveyors' and consulting engineers' fees.
- Local authorities' scrutiny fees.
- Costs of the requirements of public authorities for repairing or rebuilding.

5.18 Loss or damage caused by wild animals

We pay for loss or damage that wild animals cause to the home. Wild animals are animals that live freely in their natural environment and are not confined in any way.

5.19 Removal of Rubble and wreckage

We pay for the removal of rubble and wreckage of the home after a covered event.

6. Optional extensions to cover for the building (home)

You only have this cover if you bought it and it is shown on the schedule. There are extra premiums for these extensions.

6.1 Full subsidence and landslip

We pay for damage to the home by subsidence or landslip. However, we do not pay for:

- 6.1.1 loss or damage to drains, water courses, boundary walls, screen walls, retaining walls, garden walls, gate posts, gates and fences.
- 6.1.2 loss or damage that can be attributed to any of the following:
- a. faulty design or construction of, or removal, or weakening of support to the home.
- b. workmen engaged in making any structural alterations, additions or repairs to the home.

- c. excavation on (surface) or under land (subterranean) other than excavation in the course of mining operations.
- d. consequential loss of any kind whatsoever except loss of rent when specifically insured under this section.

Full subsidence and landslip means the downward movement of the ground supporting a building, or the movement of ground down a slope, or both. It includes the contracting or expanding of soil due to its moisture content, as experienced in clay and similar soil types.

6.2 Accidental damage not otherwise covered

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for accidental loss or damage to the home that is not otherwise covered.

We do not pay for any of the following:

- a. depreciation in value of any nature.
- b. damage that is covered by any manufacturer's or supplier's warranty, purchase agreement or service contract.
- c. damage directly or indirectly due to alterations, renovations or additions to the home.
- d. scratching, denting, chipping, or defacing.
- e. damage directly or indirectly due to:
 - alterations, renovations or additions to the home.
 - scratching denting chipping or defacing.
 - using tools or equipment in an incorrect manner or purposefully overloading a machine.

6.3 Breakdown of fixed machinery

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for electrical or mechanical breakdown of the following items:

- a. machinery, including swimming pool filtration, heat pumps and water pumping machinery but not windmills.
- b. jacuzzis, spa baths and saunas.
- c. air conditioners.
- d. electric garage and gate motors.

We pay only if you use these items for domestic purposes only. We do not pay for:

- a. any loss or damage that is covered by any manufacturer's warranty or by a service contract.
- b. derangement arising directly or indirectly due to:
 - faulty design or workmanship or using tools or equipment in an incorrect manner.
 - subsidence, landslip, or the collapse of any building unless you bought the Full subsidence and landslip extension.
 - purposeful overloading of the machine.
- c. depreciation in value of any nature.
- d. damage directly or indirectly due to:
 - alterations, renovations or additions to the home.
 - scratching denting chipping or defacing.

Derangement means using something in a way it was not designed for that leads to breakdown or incorrect alignment of parts.

6.4 Power surge

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for damage to the home caused by power surges from accidental changes in the power supply by a public supply authority.

We do not pay for power surges caused by you not paying your electricity bill or you not buying electricity if you ran out.

At any time, we have the right to ask that the main electrical distribution boards of the home are protected with surge protectors, lightning arrestors or other protection devices installed to SANS 0142 specification, and to remove cover for additional power surge if this is not done.

6.5 Loss of water

The Company will indemnify the insured against charges raised by a local authority for water lost through leakage from pipes in the building or on the insured property, where the insured is responsible to pay the charge for such water,

Provided that:

1. the consumption reading must be at least 50% more than the average of the previous four readings and
2. the insured takes immediate steps to repair the pipe(s) affected on discovery of a leak (by physical evidence or on receipt of an abnormally high-water account).

This extension does not cover:

1. the cost of repairs to leaking pipes.
2. more than two separate incidents in any period of 12 months.
3. loss of water:
 - a. as a result of leaking taps, water heating apparatus or toilet systems.
 - b. from swimming pool structures or inlet or outlet pipes.
 - c. whilst property is unoccupied for a period in excess of 30 days.
 - d. as a result of the deliberate act of the insured or any person acting on his behalf.

Provided that the liability of the Company shall not exceed the amount as stated in the benefit schedule.

7. How we pay

If the whole home is destroyed by a covered event, we will pay up to the maximum amount of cover on the home. We will either pay to rebuild the home or pay cash to you. You have six months to decide if you want to rebuild the home.

- a. if you choose to rebuild the home, the work must start and end in a reasonable time. If it does not, we have the right to choose to pay cash to you. You can choose to rebuild on a different site. However, if you choose a different site, we will not pay more than we would have paid if you had built on the original site.
- b. if you decide not to rebuild, we will pay you in cash up to the maximum amount of cover. The cash amount is the market value of the home and land less the value of the land alone.

Section 24: Household contents section

1. Definitions and explanations specific to this section

The following definitions apply to household contents section only.

Address of buildings means the address shown on the schedule under household contents section.

Household contents means:

1. Household goods and personal belongings inside the home for which you are responsible.
2. Fixtures and fittings inside the home you own or for which you are legally responsible.

The definition of household contents excludes:

1. Any household goods and personal belonging more specifically insured (for examples under all risks, motor cover, personal computer equipment).
2. Landlord's fixtures and fittings.
3. Motor vehicles, trailers and caravans (but we cover models of motor vehicles).
4. Ride-on lawn mowers.
5. Watercraft except for canoes and kayaks (but we cover models of watercraft).
6. Aircraft and their accessories (but we cover models of aircraft).
7. Pets and other animals.

Home means both of the following:

1. The main residence at the address of buildings or any other place where you are temporarily staying or employed (refer to conditions on 5.2.5.1 applicable to household contents temporarily away from home);
2. Outbuildings and other roofed structures, including private garages, carports, Wendy houses, domestic workers' living quarters and garden sheds. An outbuilding is a separate building on your property at the risk address which does not inter lead with the main building.

On the schedule, it will describe the construction of your home:

1. Standard construction.
2. Non-standard construction.
3. Thatch.

Standard construction means built of brick, stone or concrete with a roof made of slate, tile, concrete, asbestos or metal. Thatch roofs are included in this definition only where the thatch roof is either:

1. Attached to the main residence and does not cover more than 25% of the roof area of the main residence, or
2. Within five metres from the main residence and the thatch roof on its own does not cover more than 25% of the roof area of the main residence.

Non-standard construction means a building with one or both of the following:

1. Walls built of materials other than brick, stone or concrete (for example wood) whether or not the roof is built with standard materials such as slate, tile, concrete, asbestos, or metal, or
2. Roofs built of non-standard materials (for example wood) whether or not the walls are built with standard materials such as brick, stone or concrete.

Thatch means the roof of the main residence is constructed of thatch. This definition includes where a thatch roof is either:

1. The roof of the main residence or attached to the main residence and covers more than 25% of the roof area of the main residence, or

2. Within five metres from the main residence and the thatch roof on its own covers more than 25% of the roof area of the main residence.

2. Events and items we cover (main residence)

We pay for loss or damage to your household contents caused by any of the following events:

- 2.1 Fire, lightning or explosion.
- 2.2 Storm, wind, water, hail or snow.
- 2.3 Earthquake.
- 2.4 Bursting, overflow and leaking of water apparatus, heating installations, geysers and pipes.
- 2.5 Deliberate acts of malicious damage.
- 2.6 Impact damage to the home, for example, a motor vehicle crashes into the home.
- 2.7 Theft and attempted theft. However there must be forcible and violent entry or exit if:
 - 2.7.1 The home is:
 - a. unattended.
 - b. lent, let or sublet by you or shared with you.
 - c. an outbuilding or wendy house and the loss or damage is more than the maximum amount of cover shown on the schedule.
 - d. under alteration, construction, cleaning, renovation or repair.

But if the home was unoccupied for more than 60 consecutive days in any calendar year theft or attempted theft will not apply unless we have given our prior consent in writing to extend cover.

3. Events and items not covered

3.1 Events not covered

We do not pay for the following loss or damage to your household contents:

- a. loss or damage from storm, wind, water, flood, hail or snow to household contents in the open, unless the household contents are designed to be in the open.
- b. loss or damage that arises out of a process where applying water is needed, such as shampooing carpets.
- c. loss or damage that takes place if the home is unoccupied for 60 consecutive days or more, unless your schedule shows we have agreed to extend this period.
- d. caused by storm, wind, water, hail or snow during or after demolition, alteration, construction, cleaning, renovation or repair if the loss or damage caused is as a direct result of the demolition, alteration, construction, cleaning, renovation or repair.
- e. due to faulty design or workmanship.
- f. loss or damage caused by tenant.

3.2 Limit and conditions for precious metals, gemstones and jewellery

We do not pay more than 30% of the maximum amount of cover for household contents for theft, loss or damage to precious metals, gemstones and jewellery. We do not pay more than R10,000 for any single item unless you give us a valuation certificate by a professional jeweller, or proof of purchase. The certificate must pre-date the loss or damage.

4. Conditions specific to your household contents cover

4.1 Cover property for replacement value (average or under-insurance)

It is your responsibility to get cover for the full replacement value of all your household contents. Replacement value is the amount needed to replace all your insured property with similar new property. If at the time of the loss or damage or claim, we determine that the maximum amount of cover is less than the replacement value, then you are underinsured. If you are underinsured, we will not pay the full amount of the loss or damage. You will be your own insurer for the difference

between the percentage of cover you bought and the full replacement value. The balance for a proportional share of the loss or damage is your responsibility.

4.2 Increases in cover for inflation

We automatically increase the maximum amount of cover yearly on the household contents on the anniversary date by an amount to cater for the effect of inflation.

We will endorse your policy with the new maximum amount of cover and let you know the new premium for the increased cover. You are still responsible for making sure that the household contents are covered for their full replacement value. (See cover property for replacement value (average)).

4.3 Jewellery

You warrant that you keep all jewellery and watches that you do not wear as part of your daily routine and that have a value of more than R25,000 per single item in a locked and hidden safe. This includes watches, gemstones and items made from platinum, gold and silver. The safe must be securely attached to the wall or floor.

If you are staying elsewhere temporarily, this condition applies to those premises to the extent that a safe is available on those premises.

Theft from a safe is subject to forcible or violent entry into the safe.

4.4 Firearms

You warrant that at all times and in all places, you comply with the legal requirements for owning, using and safekeeping a firearm.

4.5 Malicious damage

4.5.1 We pay for damage directly caused by, through or as a result of the deliberate act of any person with the intention of causing the damage.

4.5.2 For this extension to apply, any building insured or any building that contains the insured property must not be unoccupied for more than 60 consecutive days, unless we give our written permission. If the building is unoccupied for more than 60 consecutive days without our written permission, then this extension does not apply at all.

4.5.3 During the first 60 days that the building is unoccupied, you become a co-insurer with us and you must pay 20% of the claim, before any first amount payable.

4.5.4 Below are the conditions under which we do not pay under this extension:

- a. We do not pay for malicious damage to moveable property which is either:
 - stolen; or
 - damaged during, or as a result of, an attempt to remove it, or part of it from any premises that you own or occupy.
- b. We do not pay for moveable property that is not attached to the ground and that you can transport without breaking, including furniture and cars.
- c. We do not pay for malicious damage to any property that is damaged by thieves while breaking into, or out of, or attempting to break into or out of, any premises that you own or occupy.
- d. We do not pay for malicious damage to any immoveable property that you own or occupy if it is caused by or through, or if it is a result of:
 - removing or trying to remove all or a part of it;
 - demolishing or trying to demolish all or part of it.

Immoveable property is property that is attached to the ground, including, buildings and land.

- e. We do not pay for malicious damage when related to any of the following:
- damage related to, or caused by fire or explosion;
 - damage caused by tenant;
 - consequential loss or damage of any kind. However, we do cover loss of rent if you have specifically insured loss of rent;
 - damage as a result of all, or some work stopping, or slowing down, or any process or operation slowing down, being interrupted or stopping;
 - loss or damage caused by a lawful authority permanently or temporary taking away the insured items, for example, through confiscation, commandeering or requisition;
 - loss or damage related to, or caused by, any occurrence referred to in the general terms and conditions, or the act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any these events.

4.5.5 If we state that malicious damage is not covered under this policy for these reasons, you will have to prove the contrary if you wish to proceed with a claim under it.

4.6 Burglar bars

If the schedule shows that you have burglar bars installed or that we require you to have burglar bars on all opening windows, you warrant that this is true. We only pay for theft or attempted theft of the household contents if the burglar bars are installed on all opening windows at the home.

4.7 Security gates

If the schedule shows that you have security gates or that we require you to have security gates on all exterior doors (including sliding doors), you warrant that this is true. We pay only for theft or attempted theft of household contents if the security gates are installed on all exterior doors (including sliding doors) at the home.

4.8 Security complex and retirement village

If the schedule shows you live in a security complex, we pay only for theft of household contents if the home is situated in a security complex or retirement village.

A security complex or retirement village means a complex with high perimeter walls with either razor coil wire or an electric fence on the top of the perimeter walls. And, the complex must either have a 24-hour staffed security gate or access must be controlled by an intercom, remote control or registration at the gate.

4.9 Burglar alarm

If the schedule shows that you have a burglar alarm installed in the home or that we require you to have a burglar alarm, you warrant that this is true. We pay only for theft or attempted theft if all the following conditions are met:

- a. the alarm system is installed and working properly.
- b. you test the alarm system every 6 months.
- c. you comply with all the conditions of your contract with the suppliers of the alarm system.
- d. the alarm system is activated whenever the home is unattended.
- e. you have a contract with a security service provider for monitoring and responding to the alarm.
- f. the service provider has a 24-hour immediate response operations centre.
- g. the service provider can give us an audit log of all alarms received if we ask for it following a claim.

We do not pay for theft if keys, duplicate keys or remote controls if the alarm system are used unless they were taken from you using violence or the threat of violence.

4.10 Claim-free group benefit

This claims-free group benefit applies to the Events and items we cover and to the optional extensions to your household contents cover. It does not apply to the automatic extensions to your household contents cover. This means a claim under the automatic extensions to your household contents cover does not affect your claims-free benefit.

You can get lower premiums if you do not claim (the claims-free group benefit). The claims-free group benefit works on a points system. You can earn one point for every year of cover that you do not claim in, until you reach a maximum of six points, the minimum points is zero. The points are given to you on the policy anniversary date.

You lose two points for each claim that we pay out in this time. If you pay for your cover yearly, the points will be taken off at your next anniversary date. If you pay for your cover monthly, the points will be taken off in the month after we pay out the claim.

5. Automatic extensions to your household contents cover

You automatically receive extra cover for these events and items. The amount we pay is a percentage of the maximum amount of cover on the household contents.

5.1 An increase in cover for household contents from 15 December to 31 January

We automatically increase your amounts of cover for household contents by 10% from 15 December to 31 January every year.

5.2 Five categories of automatic extensions

There are five categories of automatic extensions named Category A to Category E below. The amount of the payout is different for each category and shown on the schedule.

5.2.1 Category A: Automatic extensions

For the following loss or damage, we pay the lower amount of:

- 5% of the maximum amount of cover for household contents; or
- R20,000.

5.2.1.1 Personal documents if lost, stolen or damaged by a covered event

We pay only for the value of the materials and the cost of labour in restoring or replacing the documents. We do not pay for the value of the content to you.

5.2.1.2 Household contents in the open if lost, stolen or damaged by a covered event

We pay only if the items are designed to be in the open, including garden and swimming pool furniture and implements, pool safety nets, braais, gas bottles and laundry. The loss, theft or damage must have taken place at the home.

5.2.1.3 Household contents in transit

We pay for loss, theft and damage to household contents that are in transit between the home and a place of purchase, repair, restoration, renovation, or accommodation for holiday purposes.

The only events covered for household contents in transit or holiday accommodation are:

- fire, lightning or explosion;
- collision or the vehicle overturning;
- theft or attempted theft from an unattended vehicle but only if the contents were concealed as much as possible and if there was visible, forcible and violent entry or exit.

5.2.1.4 Vet costs

We pay vet costs for accidental bodily injury to your pets from a road accident.

5.2.1.5 Items belonging to guests in the home

We pay for items belonging to guests in the home if the items are lost, stolen or damaged by a covered event and if the items are not covered under any other insurance. We do not pay for guests' SIM cards, cash and similar negotiable instruments (such as cash, vouchers and credit, debit and cash cards).

5.2.1.6 Temporary repairs and steps to prevent more loss and damage

We pay for temporary repairs due to an event we cover and for taking any actions necessary to prevent more loss and damage to household contents.

5.2.2 **Category B: Automatic extensions**

We pay 100% of the maximum amount of cover for the following events:

5.2.2.1 Death from an injury at home

If you die within 12 months from an injury as a direct result of an accident that happens in the home, we pay out. We pay only if the death is independent of any other cause.

5.2.2.2 Hole-in-one in amateur golf game

If you score a hole-in-one playing in an amateur game of golf under the recognised rules of the club in terms of the rules at any recognised golf club, we pay out. You must give us written confirmation from the secretary of the club.

5.2.2.3 Full house in bowls

We pay if you score a full house in an amateur game of bowls with all eight or nine bowls to count as a member of a team of two, three or four in terms of the rules at any recognised bowls club. You must give us written confirmation from the secretary of the club. We pay only once for every full house in one game. This extension is limited to two full houses per year.

5.2.3 **Category C: Automatic extensions**

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for the following events:

5.2.3.1 Water lost through leakage

We pay for water charges from a local authority for water lost through leaking pipes at the home but only if both these conditions are met:

- a. the water meter reading is 50% or more over the average of your previous four readings.
- b. you take immediate steps to repair the pipes affected when the leak is discovered (either by physical evidence or an abnormally high water bill).

We pay the amount that is in excess of the average water charges. We do not pay for the following events and items:

- more than two separate events in any period of 12 months;
- the cost of repairing leaking pipes;
- loss of water from leaking taps, water heating apparatus or sanitary systems, swimming pool structures and inlet or outlet pipes;
- loss of water if the home is unoccupied for more than 60 consecutive days.

5.2.3.2 Tracing a leak

We pay for the reasonable cost of tracing the source of a water, gas or oil leak from any fixed domestic water or heating appliance (such as a geyser). We also pay for repairs to floors, walls, and ceilings where the damage results from the leak.

We pay only if the first sign of leakage takes place after the start date of this section.

We do not pay for:

- the cost of repairing the leak;
- more than two separate events in any period of 12 months.

5.2.3.3 Theft from outbuildings

We pay for theft or attempted theft from the outbuildings. We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for household contents shown on the schedule if any one of the following conditions are met:

- a. a burglar alarm that extends to the outbuildings is installed and activated when the outbuildings are unattended or unoccupied; or
- b. there is proof of forcible, visible and violent entry or exit.

If neither of these conditions are met, then we pay up to the maximum amount shown on the schedule for this cover.

However, if the home was unoccupied for more than 60 consecutive days in any calendar year, we will only pay for theft or attempted theft from the outbuildings if we had given our prior consent in writing to extend cover.

5.2.3.4 Damage to gardens

We pay for damage to trees, shrubs, plants, water features and sprinkler irrigation systems at the home if caused by any of the following:

- fire and explosion;
- lightning;
- impact by vehicles, aerial devices (for example satellite dishes), aircraft and articles falling from them;
- earthquake;
- malicious damage;
- any person responding to an emergency at the home.

If you are the tenant, we pay for this damage only if you are legally responsible for the garden.

5.2.3.5 Loss or damage caused by wild animals

We pay for loss or damage that wild animals cause to your household contents in the home.

Wild animals are animals that live freely in their natural environment and are not confined in any way.

5.2.3.6 Removing fallen trees

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for costs you incur to remove fallen trees or any part of fallen trees from the home due to an event we cover. We do not pay for removing trees that you have cut down yourself or arranged to have cut down.

If you are the tenant, we pay for this damage only if you are legally responsible for this.

5.2.3.7 Money and negotiable instruments

We pay for the loss of money and negotiable instruments from the home because of a covered event. If the money or negotiable instruments were stolen, we pay only if there was forcible and violent entry into or exit from the home.

5.2.3.8 Debit cards, credit cards and SIM cards

We pay for loss arising from the fraudulent use of your debit, credit or SIM cards by anyone who is not a member of your family or household. However, we pay only if all the following conditions are met:

- You reported the loss within 24 hours of the loss to the organisation that issued the relevant card;
- You complied with the conditions of issue of the card;
- You followed security warnings that the card issuer gave to you and the general public;
- The relevant card is your personal card and was not issued to you or authorised to you by your employer;
- The costs cannot be recovered from any other source.

5.2.3.9 Deterioration of food

We pay for the deterioration of food contained in any refrigerator and deep freeze unit in the home as a result of change in temperature arising out of a defined event covered under this section. We do not cover spoiling due to load-shedding, or electrical grid failure, of a power-supply authority on a national, regional, municipal, local and/or private level.

5.2.3.10 Medical emergency treatment costs:

We pay for medical emergency treatment costs you incur because of accidental bodily injury suffered by:

- Anyone but you caused by your pet;
- A guest or visitor because of a defect in the home or household contents;
- A domestic worker in the course and scope of their employment with you.

We pay only for medical expenses that cannot be recovered from any other source.

5.2.3.11 Domestic workers' belongings

We pay for your domestic workers' household contents and personal belonging while in the home if they are lost, stolen or damaged by a covered event.

5.2.4 Category D: Automatic extensions

We pay for the following events:

5.2.4.1 Removal of rubble and wreckage

We pay for the removal of rubble and wreckage of household contents from the home after a covered event.

5.2.4.2 Accidental damage to any mirror glass or sheet glass

We pay for accidental damage to any mirror glass or sheet glass forming part of the household contents. Includes glass forming part of stove/oven which you are legally responsible for (not insured elsewhere). Excludes glass of other domestic appliances and computers.

5.2.4.3 Fire-fighting charges

We pay for fees charged by fire-fighting authorities for the cost of putting out a fire following fire damage or to prevent or reduce more damage to the household contents.

5.2.4.4 Locks and keys

We pay the reasonable and necessary costs for loss or damage to any locks or keys for the home (including card keys, remote control devices and reprogramming of these devices).

5.2.4.5 Security guards

We pay the reasonable and necessary costs for employing a security guard following a covered event. We pay until the home is secure again.

5.2.4.6 Accidental damage to landline telephones

We pay for accidental damage including electrical and mechanical breakdown to landline telephones and their accessories (such as portable phones) at the home. The telecommunication provider's regulations for trading in phones apply where practical.

We do not cover lines and extension wires.

5.2.4.7 Household contents in transit for change of permanent address

We pay for loss, theft and damage to household contents that are being moved by a professional moving company between the home and a new, permanent address:

- fire, lightning or explosion;
- collision or the vehicle overturning;
- theft or attempted theft from an unattended vehicle but only if the contents were concealed as far as possible and there was forcible, visible and violent entry or exit.

5.2.4.8 Accidental damage to television and ancillary equipment

We pay for accidental damage to any television set, video recorder, DVD player, decoder, Blue-ray players, and any of their aerials and satellite dishes in the home. An example of accidental damage is if the television set is dropped or knocked off the table. We do not cover mechanical or electrical breakdown.

5.2.4.9 Stamp, coin and medal collections

We pay for stamp, coin and medal collections if they are lost, stolen or damaged by a covered event. We pay only on the following conditions:

Limit for stamp and coin collections:

We do not pay more than 25% of the maximum amount of cover on contents for stamp and coin collections combined.

For stamp collections:

We pay only if one or more complete pages of the collection are lost or damaged. We pay the lower amount of:

- two-thirds of the value of any stamp as stated in a published catalogue current at the time of the loss or damage;
- R5,000 for each stamp. For coins and medals

We pay the lower amount of:

- two-thirds of the value of any coin as stated in a published catalogue current at the time of the loss or damage;
- R5,000 for each coin or medal. We do not pay at all for current coins.

5.2.5 Category E: Automatic extensions

We pay for the following events:

5.2.5.1 Household contents temporarily away from the home

We pay for household contents temporarily away from the home, if they are stolen, lost or damaged by a covered event. We pay for theft or attempted theft only if there was forcible, visible and violent entry into or exit from the temporary home.

The only places we cover are:

- an occupied private residence or medical facility;
- a lodging house, hotel, club, holiday facility, school, place of study or nursing home where you are temporarily residing;
- business premises where you are working;
- a furniture storage depot or bank safe deposit;
- premises for cleaning, dyeing, alteration repair, renovation or restoration;
- we do not cover anywhere outside of the territory.

5.2.5.2 Rent and alternative accommodation

We pay up to 25% of the maximum amount of cover for household contents.

We pay for rent and alternative accommodation for you and your pets, if the home is not fit to live in because of loss or damage from a covered event.

We pay the reasonable costs you incur in renting or staying in alternative accommodation, including for domestic workers who normally live with you. We also pay for storage costs of undamaged items.

We pay only for as long as is reasonably needed to make the home fit to live in again or for you to take up permanent residence somewhere else, whichever is earlier.

5.2.5.3 Business from home

We pay the lower amount of:

- 35% of the maximum amount of cover for household contents;
- R50,000.

If you carry on a business from the home, we pay for loss or damage to business goods (excluding products you manufacture or sell).

The business or profession must be conducted at your home and you use the home mainly for residential purposes. The business must not be a bed and breakfast or any other accommodation for reward. Your business must either:

- comprise offices, consulting rooms or home industry; or
- employ no more than two people in the business and the chance of loss or damage to household contents is not increased by carrying on the business from home.

6. Optional extensions to your cover for household contents

You only have this cover if you bought it and it is shown on the schedule. There are extra premiums for these extensions.

6.1 Accidental damage not otherwise insured

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for accidental damage to the household contents in the home that is not otherwise insured.

We do not pay for any of the following:

- a. loss or damage to any of the following:
 - tools, gardening implements or garden furniture;

- automatic swimming pool cleaning equipment;
 - contents of refrigerators or freezers;
 - musical instruments if the loss or damage is related to the breakage of reeds, skins or strings;
 - sporting equipment;
 - firearms;
 - portable computer equipment, cellular phones, mobile communication equipment, hand-held portable telephones, video, audio tapes, cassettes, compact discs or DVDs;
 - articles of a fragile nature.
- b. damage that is covered by any manufacturer's or supplier's warranty, purchase agreement or service contract.
- c. loss or damage caused by over-winding clocks or other mechanical apparatus.
- d. cracking, scratching, denting or chipping of furniture, glass, glassware, jewellery or other brittle articles.
- e. the cost of reproducing or repairing data and images on tapes, film, digital or any other medium.
- f. depreciation in value of any nature or any gradual operating cause, process of dyeing, cleaning or renovating.
- g. electronic, electrical and mechanical breakdown.
- h. damage directly or indirectly due to:
- alterations, renovations or additions to the home;
 - faulty design or workmanship or using tools or equipment in an incorrect manner or purposefully overloading a machine;
 - confiscation or detention by any process of law;
 - deliberate power cuts or load shedding;
 - consequential damage of any nature.
- i. loss or damage caused by tenant.

6.2 Electrical and mechanical breakdown

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for electrical or mechanical breakdown to the household contents while in the home. We do not pay if the breakdown is otherwise covered.

We do not pay for:

- a. loss or damage to any tools or gardening implements.
- b. loss or damage to any portable computer equipment or cell devices.
- c. loss or damage covered by any manufacturer's guarantee, purchase agreement or service contract.
- d. the cost of reproducing or repairing data and images on tapes, film, digital or any other medium.
- e. loss or damage to internal combustion engines or electrical generators.
- f. derangement arising directly or indirectly due to:
 - faulty design or workmanship or using tools or equipment in an incorrect manner; or purposeful overloading of the machine.
- g. depreciation in value of any nature.

Derangement means using something in a way it was not designed for that leads to breakdown or incorrect alignment of parts.

6.3 Power surge

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for damage to the household contents caused by power surges from accidental changes in the power supply by a public supply authority.

We do not pay for power surges caused by you not paying your electricity bill or you not buying electricity if you ran out.

At any time, we have the right to ask that the main electrical distribution boards of the home are protected with surge protectors, lightning arrestors or other protection devices installed to SANS 0142 specification, and to remove cover for additional power surge if this is not done.

7. How we pay

We may decide to do one or more of the following:

- 7.1 pay the costs to repair the loss or damage.
- 7.2 replace the stolen, lost or damaged item.
- 7.3 pay cash to you for the stolen, lost or damaged item.

Section 25: Specific items all risks section

1. Definitions and explanations specific to this section

The following definitions apply to specific items all risks section only.

Home means the address shown on the schedule under household contents section. In this section, territory means anywhere in the world including transit by land, sea or air.

Specific items all risks insures you for items that you might take out of the home or wear while out of the home, and for items of high value. There are two categories of specific items cover (all risks): specified items and unspecified items.

Specified items means items listed individually on the schedule. If any of these items are stolen or damaged at the home, we will pay under this section, and not under your household contents cover.

Unspecified items means items not listed individually on the schedule. If any of these items are stolen or damaged at the home, we will pay under household contents cover and not under this section. You choose a maximum amount of cover for unspecified items that you do not individually cover. If you have a claim, we do not pay more than 25% of the maximum amount of cover with a maximum limit of R6,000 for any individual item. Any items over this limit must be specified. Cash, is also subject to a maximum amount of R5,000.

Increases in cover for inflation.

We automatically increase the maximum amount of cover for unspecified items yearly on the anniversary date of your policy by an amount to cater for the effect of inflation. We will endorse your policy with the new maximum amount of cover and let you know the new premium for the increased cover. You are still responsible for making sure that the unspecified items amount of cover is adequate.

2. Unspecified items: these are items you would normally wear or carry on you, including:

1. Handbags, briefcases and similar items, and anything they contain.
2. Jewellery and watches.
3. Glasses, sunglasses and contact lenses.
4. Clothing.
5. Sports equipment you own or are legally responsible for.
6. iPods, MP3 players and other portable audio and visual equipment (such as a portable DVD player).
7. Baby push carts and car seats.

3. Specified items – items we cover only if specified individually on the schedule

The following items are covered only if they are specified individually. You only have this cover if you bought it and it is shown on the schedule. There are extra premiums for these items:

- 3.1 Pedal cycles (for example a bicycle).
- 3.2 Wheelchairs.
- 3.3 Firearms.
- 3.4 Musical instruments.
- 3.5 Car sound reproduction and audio-visual devices including accessories installed in any vehicle.
- 3.6 Cell phones, smartphones, two-way radios, other portable communication devices and all their accessories.
- 3.7 Cameras and photographic equipment.
- 3.8 GPS devices.

- 3.9 Electronic games and sound or audio-visual recording equipment and their accessories (including video recorders, camcorders, PlayStation and Wii).
- 3.10 Stamp and coin collections.
- 3.11 Camping equipment.
- 3.12 Fishing equipment.
- 3.13 Horse riding equipment.
- 3.14 Hang gliders, parachutes and windsurfers.
- 3.15 Canoes, sailboards, surfboards, diving and fishing equipment, and kite boards.
- 3.16 Caravan and trailer contents, including camper trailers.
- 3.17 Walka (handheld TV, small rechargeable lightweight portable device).
- 3.18 Any item listed above under unspecified items if it is valued at more than R6,000 for each individual item.

4. Other events and items we cover

4.1 Theft, accidental loss and damage

We pay for theft and accidental loss or damage to:

- 4.1.1 Your specified items and unspecified items.
- 4.1.2 The specified items and unspecified items of others if you are legally responsible for those items.

4.2 Unattended vehicles

For theft or accidental loss from an unattended motor vehicle, we pay only if one or both of the following conditions are true:

- 4.2.1 There was visible, violent and forcible entry into, or exit from, the locked boot, locked interior or locked compartment that forms part of a locked motor vehicle.
- 4.2.2 The motor vehicle was involved in an accident at the time of the theft or loss.

4.3 Unattended caravan, trailer or watercraft

For theft or accidental loss from an unattended caravan, trailer, or watercraft, we pay only if one or both of the following conditions are true:

- 4.3.1 There was visible, violent and forcible entry into, or exit from the caravan, trailer or watercraft and all windows, doors, luggage compartments and the roof of the caravan were properly closed and securely locked.
- 4.3.2 The caravan, trailer or watercraft was involved in an accident at the time of the theft or loss.

We do not pay for loss or damage related to any act of fraud or dishonesty by anyone that you lend or hire the caravan to.

4.4 Alternative power solutions (if stated in the schedule as included)

Damage or loss to the whole or part of the property described in the schedule, owned by the insured or for which the insured is responsible, caused by any misfortune not otherwise excluded or restricted to the cover selected.

Definitions

- iii. Alternative power solutions – any energy source alternative to public utility electricity supply.
- iv. Solar power solutions – electricity generating systems designed to supply usable solar electricity by means of photovoltaics. It consists of an arrangement of several components, including a solar array and an inverter. These may be linked to one or more batteries.

Comprehensive cover (if selected as the Basis of cover)

Loss of, or damage to, the whole or part of the property described in the schedule by any accident or misfortune not otherwise excluded, provided that the insured shall be responsible for the first amount payable stated in the schedule in respect of each and every Claim.

Limited cover (if selected as the basis of cover)

Loss of, or damage to, the whole or part of the property described in the schedule limited to the perils defined in points 1-6 below.

1. Fire, lightning, thunderbolt, subterranean fire, explosion.
2. Storm, wind, water, hail or snow.
3. Earthquake but excluding damage to property in the underground workings of any mine.
4. Aircraft and other aerial devices or articles dropped therefrom.
5. Impact by animals, trees, aerials, satellite dishes or vehicles excluding damage to such animals, trees, aerials, satellite dishes or vehicles or property in, or on, such vehicles.
6. Malicious damage, excluding damage caused by theft or attempted theft.

The Company will not be liable for:

- i. any cause associated with the design or construction of the support structure of the solar panels that may be considered faulty, defective or inadequate.
- ii. loss or damage caused by overloading any solar system component.
- iii. we do not cover loss or damage to a solar system fitted on a thatch roof.
- iv. replacing any undamaged solar plant components.
- v. failure to comply with any licencing laws or regulations related to solar power solutions, including building regulations relating to rooftop installations.
- vi. Loss or damage to Solar power solutions generating electricity for the purpose of selling power units for reward or profit unless it is for power fed back to the grid.
- vii. Any consequential loss or business interruption following loss or damage

Conditions

All exclusions, conditions, and provisions as per this section will apply in addition to the Alternative power solutions extension.

- a. It is warranted that the solar plant must be installed by a qualified electrician and in accordance with the relevant South African National Standards (SANS) regulations and that such electrician issues the applicable electrical Certificate of Compliance.
- b. It is further warranted that the Certification of Compliance must be re-issued by the relevant qualified electrician at every subsequent addition to or upgrade of the insured solar plant.
- c. Theft of solar panels and any solar system components (comprehensive cover). Loss or damage caused by theft or attempted theft of the solar panels is subject to visible evidence of forced removal of or tampering with the solar panel(s).
- d. The system needs to be maintained as per manufacturer's guideline.

5. Events and items not covered**5.1 Items not covered**

We do not cover any of the following:

- 5.1.1 Vehicles, watercraft and aircraft.
- 5.1.2 Portable computer equipment and accessories (such as laptops and palm tops, iPads and tablets). These should be more specifically insured under the personal computer equipment section.

- 5.1.3 Cameras and other photographic equipment used for professional purposes or for reward. We will cover these items if you use them only for a hobby or part-time income.
- 5.1.4 Musical instruments and sound or audio-visual devices used for professional purposes or for reward. We will cover these items if you use them only for a hobby or part-time income.
- 5.1.5 Sporting equipment whilst in use, other than golf clubs or pedal cycles whilst taking part in social trail runs. We do not cover if you are a professional golf player or cyclist.
- 5.1.6 The following items inside caravans and trailers at the time of the theft, accidental loss or damage:
 - a. fixtures and fittings.
 - b. side tents.
 - c. cash.
 - d. jewellery and watches.
 - e. tools, goods and samples in connection with any trade or business.

5.2 Events not covered

We do not pay for loss or damage related to any of the following:

- 5.2.1 Chipping, scratching, chewing or denting.
- 5.2.2 Glass, glassware or any fragile article due to cracking or scratching unless caused by theft or fire.
- 5.2.3 Alteration, repair, maintenance, decoration, restoration or renovation.
- 5.2.4 Anything covered by any guarantee, service contract or any purchase contract of any type.
- 5.2.5 Defective design or materials.
- 5.2.6 The cost of reproducing sounds, data, or images on tapes, film or digital or other medium.
- 5.2.7 Property that is bought specifically to be sold in a business transaction.
- 5.2.8 Derangement of firearms (derangement means using something in a way it was not designed for, that leads to breakdown or incorrect alignment of parts).
- 5.2.9 An event at the home, if the home is unoccupied for 60 or more consecutive days in the 12 months before the event. We have the right to agree to extend this period. Your schedule will show if we have agreed to extend this period.

6. Conditions specific to your specific items cover (all risks)

6.1 Cover your specific items for their replacement value

It is your responsibility to get cover for the new replacement costs of your items. If at the time of a claim, the maximum amount of cover is less than the new replacement costs, we will pay the maximum amount of cover or less, if the item can be replaced for less.

6.2 Watches and jewellery

Keep watches and jewellery in a safe.

You warrant that you keep all jewellery and watches that you do not wear as part of your daily routine, and that have a value of more than R25,000 per single item in a locked and hidden safe. This includes watches, gemstones and items made from platinum, gold and silver. The safe must be securely attached to the wall or floor.

If you are staying elsewhere temporarily, this condition applies to those premises to the extent that a safe is available on those premises.

Theft from safe is subject to forcible or violent entry into the safe.

A valuation certificate.

You must send us a valuation certificate by a professional jeweller who sets out the condition of all clasps, links and claws, and the value of the jewellery or watch. The certificate must pre-date the loss or damage. We pay either:

- the value on the certificate if it is equal to, or lower than, the maximum amount of cover for the item;
- the maximum amount of cover if the value on the certificate is higher than the maximum amount of cover.

If you cannot provide the valuation certificate or proof of purchase, we pay the new replacement cost or cost of repair, but not more than 25% of the value you insured the item for.

6.3 Firearms

You warrant that at all times and in all places you comply with the legal requirements for owning, using and safekeeping a firearm. You must keep any firearms that you are not using in a locked and hidden safe. The safe must be securely attached to the wall or floor.

This condition also applies while the firearms are at any other place you may be staying temporarily.

6.4 Items in safety deposit facilities

If an item listed on the schedule is shown as being kept in a safety deposit facility, the cover under this section only applies while the item is in that facility. A safety deposit facility includes a bank safe.

6.5 Pairs and sets

We do not pay for the special value that a pair or set might have. If one item in a pair or one part of a set is stolen, lost or damaged, we pay only for that item.

6.6 Pedal cycles

We pay for damage to pedal cycles caused by racing, pacing and trail runs but not if used for professional reasons.

When a pedal cycle is not at the home, and while you are not using it, you must keep it, and its accessories, attached by a security device to either:

- a. a permanently fixed structure.
- b. a carrier attached to your motor vehicle.

If you do not, we do not pay for loss or damage to this item.

6.7 Wheelchairs

We pay for damage to wheelchairs caused by racing, pacing and trail runs.

When a wheelchair is not at the home and while you are not using it, you must keep it, and its accessories, attached by a security device to either:

- a. a permanently fixed structure.
- b. a carrier attached to your motor vehicle.

If you do not, we do not pay for loss or damage to this item.

6.8 Caravan and trailer contents

We will pay you for the contents of caravans and camper trailers if they are specified in the schedule. We cover your insured item while it is in the caravan, camper trailer or in an attached tent.

We do not cover:

- a. theft of an insured item while the caravan and attached tent is unattended, unless there are visible signs of forced entry.
- b. theft of an insured item from the camper trailer or trailer and attached tents, unless there are visible signs of forced entry.

- c. permanent fittings of the caravan, camper trailer or trailer. Permanent fittings are items that were fitted by the manufacturer of the caravan or camper trailer.
- d. loss or damage caused by fraud or dishonesty by a person who has borrowed or hired the caravan or trailer.
- e. the terms and conditions we list under "events we do not cover" in this section also apply to the contents of caravans, camper trailers, trailers and attached tents.

6.9 Horse riding equipment

If the horse riding equipment is not stored at the home, we will pay for theft only if there was violent and forcible entry into, or exit from, the premises where it is stored.

6.10 Stamp, medal and coin collections

Stamps

If a stamp collection is listed in the schedule, we pay only if one or more complete pages of the collection are stolen, lost or damaged.

We pay the lower amount of:

- the value of any stamp as stated in a published catalogue current at the time of the loss or damage;
- the maximum amount of cover shown in the schedule.

Coins and medals

If a coin collection is specified in the schedule, we pay the lower amount of:

- the value of any coin as stated in a published catalogue current at the time of the loss or damage;
- the maximum amount of cover shown in the schedule. We do not pay at all for current coins.

6.11 Musical instruments

We pay for theft, loss or damage while musical instruments are in transit in a vehicle. You must check the conditions for items in an unattended vehicle, caravan or trailer in paragraph 4.2 and 4.3 above. If the instrument is not in the home, we do not pay for loss or damage caused by a person tampering with the musical instrument with, or without, your permission. This is whether in your presence, or when the musical instrument is left unattended.

We do not pay for broken strings, reeds or drumheads.

6.12 Riots and strikes outside South Africa and Namibia

What you are covered for:

Under this extension, we pay for loss or damage directly caused by:

- a. civil commotion, labour disturbances, riots, strikes or lockouts that occur outside of South Africa and Namibia;
- b. tact of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any occurrences referred to in (1) above.

This extension does not cover:

- a. loss of, or damage to, property occurring within South Africa or Namibia;
- b. consequential loss or damage;
- c. the total, or partial stopping of work, or the slowing, interrupting or stopping of any process or operation;
- d. loss or damage caused by a lawful authority permanently, or temporary taking away the insured items, for example, through confiscation, commandeering or requisition;
- e. loss or damage related to, or caused by, any occurrence referred to in general terms and conditions.

If we state that loss or damage is not covered under this policy for these reasons, you will have to prove the contrary if you wish to proceed with a claim under it.

7. How we pay

We may decide to do one or more of the following:

- 7.1 Pay the costs to repair the loss or damage.
- 7.2 Replace the stolen, lost or damaged item.
- 7.3 Pay cash for the stolen, lost or damaged item.

Section 26: Personal computer equipment section

1. Definitions and explanations specific to this section

The following definitions apply to personal computer equipment section only.

Items means electronic data processing equipment, and proprietary software listed that belongs to you or that you are responsible for. This includes computers, portable computer equipment and accessories, laptops, palmtops, iPads, tablets, Drifta (mobile decoder), printers, scanners and similar equipment.

The items that you are covered for will be shown on the schedule.

2. Events and items we cover

Loss of, or damage to, the items from any cause, unless it is excluded by this section. In this section, territory means anywhere in the world including transit by land, sea or air. See events and items not covered below.

2.1 Unattended vehicles

For theft or accidental loss from an unattended motor vehicle, we pay only if one or both of the following conditions are true:

- 2.1.1 There was visible, violent and forcible entry into or exit from the locked boot, locked interior or locked compartment that forms part of a locked motor vehicle.
- 2.1.2 The motor vehicle was involved in an accident at the time of the theft or loss.

2.2 Unattended caravan, trailer or watercraft

For theft or accidental loss from an unattended caravan, trailer, or watercraft, we pay only if one or both of the following conditions are true:

- 2.2.1 There was visible, violent and forcible entry into, or exit from the caravan, trailer or watercraft and all windows, doors, luggage compartments and the roof of the caravan were properly closed and securely locked.
- 2.2.2 The caravan, trailer or watercraft was involved in an accident at the time of the theft or loss.

We do not pay for loss or damage related to any act of fraud or dishonesty by anyone that you lend or hire the caravan to.

3. Events and items not covered

We do not pay for:

- 3.1 Data lost because of programme errors, viruses, incorrect entry or the mistaken cancellation or corruption of data.
- 3.2 The costs of any alteration, addition, improvement or maintenance carried out at the time of repair.
- 3.3 Temporary repairs that cause extra loss or damage.
- 3.4 Loss or damage:
 - a. provided for under any maintenance or lease agreement.
 - b. caused by wear and tear, or gradually operating causes, developing poor contact points or scratching of painted or polished surfaces.
- 3.5 Parts that have a short life.
- 3.6 Loss of use of the items or consequential loss, damage or other liability of any nature other than losses specifically covered in this section, for example, if you are unable to meet a work deadline.
- 3.7 Theft or accidental loss from an unattended motor vehicle, caravan, trailer or watercraft. You must check the conditions for items in an unattended vehicle, caravan, trailer or watercraft in paragraph 2.1 and 2.2 above.

- 3.8 An event at the unoccupied home if your home is unoccupied for at least 60 consecutive days in the 12 months before the event. We have the right to agree to extend this period. Your schedule will show if we have agreed to extend this period.

4. Cover the personal computer equipment for replacement value (average)

It is your responsibility to get cover for the full replacement value of your items. The amount needed to replace your insured item with similar new items is called replacement value. If, at the time of the loss or damage or claim, we determine that the maximum amount of cover is less than the replacement value, it means that you are underinsured, and we will not pay the full amount of the loss or damage. We pay for the percentage of cover you bought, and you will be your own insurer for the difference. The balance for a proportional share of the loss or damage is your responsibility.

5. Optional extension to personal computer equipment cover

You only have this cover if you bought it and it is shown on the schedule. There is an extra premium for this extension.

5.1 Reinstatement of data

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for costs and expenses necessary and reasonably incurred to recompile data or programmes, or both, recorded on data-carrying media, if lost because of an accident.

We do not cover costs and expenses incurred caused by programme errors, viruses, incorrect entry, or corrupting or cancelling data by mistake.

This cover is only available on laptops and desktops.

6. How we pay

6.1 For partial loss or damage to the item

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for the costs and expenses necessary and reasonably incurred to restore the damaged items to their working condition immediately before they were damaged provided that:

- 6.1.1 We will deduct the value of parts that can be used in any way, from what we pay.
- 6.1.2 We will pay the costs of any temporary repairs you carry out without our consent in the interest of safety, or to minimise further loss or damage to the item. If these temporary repairs cause additional loss or damage, the consequences, including any additional costs, will be for your account.
- 6.1.3 Where the loss or damage is restricted to a part, or parts of a covered item, we pay only for the cost of the part, or parts that are lost or damaged.

6.2 For total loss or damage to the item

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for the replacement costs of the item to its condition when new, provided:

- 6.2.1 You replace it with a new item of equal performance or capacity or both. If this is impossible, you must replace it with a new item that has the next closest performance or capacity. We pay for the freight costs and customs duties.
- 6.2.2 You replace the item as soon as possible and in the most economical way.
- 6.2.3 You ensure that you update your cover with details of the new item. If you do not update your cover we only pay up to the maximum amount of cover noted in the schedule. This means we will only pay the value of the old item even if the new item is lost or damaged.

Section 27: Motor vehicle section

1. Definitions and explanations specific to this section

The following definitions apply to motor vehicle section only.

The **vehicle** means the vehicle shown on the schedule that is owned, hired or leased by you and includes:

1. A vehicle you use temporarily while your own vehicle is being overhauled, serviced or repaired (but only to the maximum amount of cover for your own vehicle specified in the schedule).
2. Standard factory-fitted accessories, tools and spare parts when they are in or on the vehicle. The types of vehicles that are covered include:
 1. A motor vehicle privately used, including minibuses, SUVs, station wagons, self-propelled motor homes (motorised caravans) and passenger-carrying vehicles designed with capacity to seat no more than 10 people including the driver, and not having a gross vehicle mass of more than 3,500 kilograms.
 2. Light delivery vehicle with a gross vehicle mass of not more than 3,500 kilograms (including double cab, panel van, club cab, 4x2 and 4x4 vehicles).
 3. Motorcycles, scooters, scramblers or quad bikes (with, or without, sidecar and three-wheeled drive or four-wheeled drive).
 4. Caravans and trailers that are not self-propelled but are designed to be towed by a self-propelled vehicle (including permanent fixtures and fittings).
 5. Ride-on lawnmowers, golf carts, parallel two-wheeled personal transporters (such as a Segway), and stand-up motor scooters.

An agreed value is usually used for a special class of vehicle (such as collector's vehicles, vintage cars, imported sports cars and old vehicles).

It is the specified value you choose to insure the vehicle for, including factory-fitted accessories. However, you must give us proof of valuation (engineer's report) of the vehicle value from a reputable motor vehicle dealer before insuring the vehicle. The valuation must not be older than 12 months at the start date of cover under this section. Post-manufacture accessories must also be included in this valuation (engineer's report). You must specify the details of each listed accessory individually and its value. If the condition of the vehicle deteriorates after the valuation for agreed value but before a loss, the amount we pay might be lower at the time of the claim.

You must obtain new valuations every year and provide them to us by no later than the first day on the anniversary date of your policy. If we do not receive this valuation confirming the value by the anniversary date, your policy will renew with the agreed value unchanged.

Retail value means the reasonable value or price at which a motor dealer will sell the vehicle for, including factory-fitted accessories. The retail value is based on the value shown in the Mead & McGrouther Auto Guide (or in a recognised and current motor trade publication). The vehicle's age, condition and odometer readings might affect the value of the vehicle at the time of the loss.

The following items do not form part of retail value. They must be specified separately under optional extensions. You must ensure that the value of these extras is accurate and up to date.

1. Any vehicle accessories or extras after vehicle manufacturing must be specified separately in addition to the retail value.
2. Credit shortfall must be specified separately in terms of the outstanding balance on the vehicle.

Retail value does not apply to quad bikes, off-road motorcycles, motorised-ride-on-equipment, caravans and trailers.

Injury means bodily injury by accidental, violent, external and visible means resulting from an accident.

2. Categories of use of the vehicle

This is a personal insurance policy. The aim is to cover you for personal use of the vehicle. However, we do allow extra uses for some professional and business reasons.

2.1 The class of use that you are covered for

You are covered only for the class of use set out on your schedule, including for any neighbourhood watch group or a similar voluntary non-profit organisation.

There are three classes of use:

- a. Private use only.
- b. Private and limited professional and business use.
- c. Private, professional and full business use.

2.2 What you may use the vehicle for

Private use only: social, domestic and pleasure use only.

This class of use is intended for people who use the vehicle for household purposes and leisure activities: going away on weekends and holidays, collecting children from school, and including use by pensioners and housewives.

You may not use the vehicle for any work-related activities.

Private and limited professional and business use: social, domestic, pleasure and professional use, including travel to and from your home and permanent place of work, study or profession. This class of use is intended for people who mostly work in an office and use the vehicle for no more than a third of their total weekly usage to attend external meetings.

Examples include accountants, bookkeepers, attorneys, doctors, actuaries and architects.

If you use the vehicle more often for professional and business reasons, you should get cover under the private, professional and full business use.

Vehicle sharing, accepting payment for giving lifts to passengers for social purposes, or commuting, is not excluded, but only if both conditions below are met:

- The passengers are not being carried in the course of a passenger-carrying business
- The total payment does not amount to profit.

Private, professional and full business use: social, domestic, pleasure, professional and full business use, including travel to and from your home, and permanent place of work, study or profession.

This class of use is intended for people who use the vehicle for more than a third of their total weekly usage. Examples include representatives, other sales people, surveyors, assessors, private investigators, doctors, architects and accountants.

Vehicle sharing, accepting payment for giving lifts to passengers for social purposes or commuting, is not excluded but only if both conditions below are met:

- The passengers are not being carried in the course of a passenger-carrying business.
- The total payment does not amount to profit.

2.3 What you may not use the vehicle for

1. Hiring out for reward.
2. Carrying goods for resale, reward or trade, unless we have given our prior consent in writing to include this.
3. Carrying passengers who pay a fare.
4. Courier services.
5. Commercial travelling.

6. Selling products or services (applicable to private use, and private and limited professional and business use only).
7. Driving instruction for reward.
8. Racing, speed or other contests, rallies, trials or use on any race track whether or not at an organised event.
9. Any purpose in connection with the motor trade. However, we do pay for injury, loss or damage while the vehicle is in the custody, or under the control of a member of the motor trade for the purpose of overhaul, maintenance, service or repair.
10. Any purpose on the airside of any airport, or landing strip.
11. Towing for reward.
12. Travelling to and from place of work, business or professional use of any nature (applicable to private use only).

3. Types of cover

The type of cover you select affects the events and items that you are covered for, and the automatic extensions (3.15) and optional extensions (3.16) that you have.

3.1 Events and items we cover

Comprehensive: we pay if the vehicle or any part of it is lost, stolen or damaged. Cover includes costs and expenses for which you become legally responsible to a third party, if the legal responsibility (liability) relates to the vehicle.

Comprehensive, excluding theft: we pay if the vehicle or any part of it is damaged.

Cover includes costs and expenses for which you become legally responsible to a third party, if the legal responsibility (liability) relates to the vehicle. All cover for theft, or attempted theft, is excluded. This cover option is only available for motor cars and light delivery vehicles.

Third party, fire and theft: we pay if the vehicle, or any part of it is stolen, or is damaged by fire, self-ignition, lightning or explosion. Cover includes costs and expenses for which you become legally responsible to a third party if the legal responsibility (liability) relates to the vehicle.

Third party only: we pay up to the maximum amount of cover for amounts that you become legally responsible to pay for injury and accidental loss or damage to a third party.

3.2 Events and items not covered

We do not pay for:

1. Malicious damage to tyres.
2. Damage to tyres caused by applying brakes, or by road punctures, cuts and bursts.
3. Damage to tyres, springs and shock absorbers because of uneven road surfaces, unless there is related damage to the wheel or wheels.
4. The loss of the vehicle due to a fraudulent buying or selling transaction.
5. Loss, damage or injury caused, or suffered, or incurred, while the driver of the vehicle uses or operates a cellular or mobile telephone, or other communication device in one, or both hands while driving, unless such communication device is affixed to the vehicle, or is part of the fixture in the vehicle or is specially adapted or designed to be fixed to the driver as a headgear and remains so affixed while being used or operated. This is as stipulated in Regulation 308A of the South African National Road Traffic Act.
6. consequential loss or damage as a result of any cause whatsoever, depreciation in value whether arising from repairs following a defined event or otherwise, wear and tear, mechanical, electronic or electrical breakdowns, failures or breakages.

3.3 Legal responsibilities to third parties

If you have complied with all conditions of this policy, we pay up to the maximum amount of cover for amounts that you become legally responsible (liable) to pay a third party for:

- a. injury (which means accidental death of or bodily injury to any person).
- b. damage (which means accidental loss of or damage to property). We only pay for costs you incur with our written consent:
 1. If you use the vehicle for towing another vehicle or trailer, liability for third party damages is covered; however we will not be liable for damage caused to the towed vehicle or trailer and for any items in or on the towed vehicle or trailer. (This applies to comprehensive cover only).
 2. If you use a vehicle that you do not own, hire or lease under an instalment sale or lease agreement we will not be legally responsible (liable) for damage to the vehicle.
 3. We may but are not obliged to pay for costs for you to be represented at an inquest or post-mortem, or in defending criminal proceedings in a magistrate's court.
 4. If another person uses the vehicle, but only if that person meets all the following conditions:
 - they have your consent to drive or use the vehicle;
 - they do not have insurance under any other policy;
 - they have not been refused any motor vehicle insurance;
 - they observe the terms and conditions of this policy.
 5. If the third party is a passenger, the passenger must be seated in one of the permanent enclosed passenger compartments of the vehicle. There are limits to the amount we pay for legal responsibility to passengers and these limits are shown on the schedule.
 6. The vehicle used must at all times be roadworthy.

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for any single covered event or series of incidents that result from the covered event, subject to current legislation.

You must tell us if there is a possibility that you could become legally responsible to a third party.

3.4 We do not pay for your legal responsibility arising from

We do not pay for your legal responsibility arising from:

1. Death or injury to your employee during the course and scope of their employment with you.
2. Death or injury to anyone being carried in a trailer, caravan or the open-load carrying section of a light delivery vehicle.
3. Accidental loss or damage to items belonging to you or that are in your custody or under your control or that you hold in trust.
4. Death or injury to any member of your household.
5. Claims arising out of contractual liability (means legal responsibility to third parties related to contracts).
6. any claim, loss, liability, cost or expense in respect of injury of whatsoever nature or death where such injury of whatsoever nature or death is the subject in respect of any compensation or claim that falls within the scope of any compulsory third party legislation including the Road Accident Fund Act 1996 as amended within the Republic of South Africa. This exception shall apply notwithstanding that no insurance under any such Fund is in force or has been affected or not.

3.5 Claim free group benefit

Applicable to comprehensive cover and comprehensive excluding theft cover only.

We lower premiums if you do not claim for a number of years. The claim free group benefit works on a points system 0 to 6:

1. You receive one point for every year of cover in which you do not claim. The point is given to you on the anniversary date.
2. You lose two points for each claim that we pay out during the period of cover. If you pay for your cover yearly, the points might be taken off in the month after we pay out your claim or it will be taken off at your next anniversary date. If you pay for your cover monthly, the points will be taken off in the month after we pay out the claim.

If more than one vehicle is covered under this policy, the claim-free group benefit will apply individually to each, based on previous insurance and claims history, or as if we have issued a separate policy for each vehicle.

Claim free group benefit is not affected by claims on the extensions of cover under this section.

3.6 How we pay

Applicable to comprehensive, comprehensive excluding theft and third party, fire and theft cover

If you have a valid claim, we will at our choice pay for one of the following:

1. Replacement.
2. Repair.
3. The amount of the loss or damage.

Third party only cover: we pay up to the maximum amount of cover for amounts that you become legally responsible for to a third party. We pay only for costs you incur with our written consent.

3.7 Basis of payment

Replacement: applicable to comprehensive and comprehensive excluding theft cover

If you, being the first registered owner, claim within 12 months of the first registration of the vehicle, we pay the lower of the following amounts less the excess:

1. The current purchase price of a new vehicle of the same or similar model at the time of the loss.
2. The maximum amount of cover shown in the schedule. We pay on this basis only if the following conditions are met:
 - a. If the vehicle is stolen or hijacked and not recovered (applicable to comprehensive cover only).
 - b. The assessed cost of repairs is more than 70% of the current new retail value, including VAT.
 - c. The odometer reading is less than 30,000 kilometres.

Repair or amount of loss or damage

If the conditions under 'replacement' are not met, or if you claim after 12 months of the first registration of the vehicle, we pay the lower of the following amounts less the excess:

1. The retail value.
2. The maximum amount of cover. We pay for the following conditions:
 - a. If the vehicle is stolen or hijacked and not recovered.
 - b. The cost of repairs.
 - c. If the assessed cost of repairs is more than 70% of the maximum amount of cover or retail value, including VAT, the vehicle is regarded as uneconomical to repair and will be written off.

If it is shown on the schedule that the basis of claims settlement is agreed value, we will pay the agreed value.

We only pay if you have a valid claim under this section.

3.8 We pay the credit provider (lender)

Applicable to comprehensive cover only.

If you have a credit or similar agreement for the vehicle, we pay the credit provider the balance owing to them according to the provisions of this policy. (This is because they are the legal titleholder of the vehicle).

We will pay you any balance.

3.9 We pay the owner of the vehicle (suspensive sale or similar agreement)

Applicable to comprehensive cover only.

If you buy the vehicle in the terms of a suspensive sale agreement, we will pay the balance you owe to the owner of the vehicle according to the provisions of this policy.

A suspensive sale agreement is a private agreement between you and the owner of the vehicle where you agree to buy the vehicle and pay the full purchase price directly to the owner in monthly instalments. You become the owner of the vehicle only once you have paid the full purchase amount to the owner.

Suspensive sale agreements are similar to instalment sale agreements, except suspensive agreements are not regulated by the National Credit Act or the Usury Act.

We only pay up to the maximum amount of cover.

3.10 We pay for the repaired vehicle to be delivered to you

After repair of damage, or recovery of loss, we also pay the reasonable cost of delivery to you at your permanent home address as shown in the schedule, (within the territory). This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.11 We deduct the excess

We deduct the excess off all amounts we pay unless it is specifically stated otherwise. Not applicable to third party cover only.

3.12 Conditions specific to your motor vehicle cover

3.12.1 Tracking device warranty

Should a tracking device be a mandatory requirement on the vehicle insured for theft and hijacking cover or stated to be included to qualify for discounted premiums, irrespective of whether the tracking system is warranted on the schedule or not, then it is a requirement that tracking devices must comply with the following:

1. The tracking device unit installed in the vehicle must be a tracking AND recovery device.
2. The tracking device unit must always be in working order and activated.
3. Customers must have a legally valid contract with the tracking device supplier, and fees must be paid on time to ensure the continuity of the contract.
4. The tracking device must be tested once every six months or self-tested regularly.
5. The theft or hijacking is immediately reported to the service provider/supplier of the tracking device.

If you do not comply with this warranty, we have the right to reject your theft, hijacking, attempted theft or attempted hijacking claim.

3.12.2 Alarm/immobiliser security device warranty

The schedule will show if you have a security device installed or if we require a security device in the vehicle. If you have this system, you warrant that:

1. The required anti-theft security device that immobilises the vehicle including a siren alarm approved by us, is installed in the vehicle.
2. The anti-theft security device is in working condition and activated when the vehicle is left unattended.
3. You must provide the Company with a certificate of confirmation as proof of the fitting of such a device, if not factory fitted. If factory fitted after 1998, no proof is required.

If you do not comply with this warranty, we have the right to reject your theft, hijacking, attempted theft or attempted hijacking claim.

3.12.3 Electric/Hybrid motor vehicles warranty

It is a requirement that an approved service provider conduct services, including servicing the battery. Evidence of such services will need to be submitted to the Company in the event of a claim should it be requested or required.

Any electric or hybrid vehicles or vehicles converted to electric must always keep the correct and adequate fire extinguishing equipment in the vehicle. Each electric or hybrid vehicle would require a lithium-ion battery fire extinguisher.

3.12.4 We may decide to repair the vehicle

An assessor we approve will assess the damages to the vehicle. If the assessed damages to the vehicle can, in our opinion, be repaired, we have the right to direct it to an approved repairer.

3.12.5 We may pay the price for parts or accessories not readily available

If any part or accessory needed to repair the vehicle is not available in South Africa as a standard manufactured article, we pay up to the price shown on the latest price list published by the manufacturers or agents at the time of the loss. We will also pay for the reasonable cost to transport the part by ship or rail to South Africa. We will not pay for the part to be transported by air.

3.12.6 You must tell us about expired licences, endorsements and convictions

You must tell us immediately when you become aware that your driver's licence or the driver's licence of a driver using your vehicle with your consent are endorsed, suspended or cancelled.

You must tell us immediately when you or a driver using your vehicle with your consent are charged with, or convicted of, negligent or reckless driving.

3.12.7 We pay for repatriation costs

If the vehicle is accidentally damaged or stolen and recovered outside South Africa, but within the territory, we will pay the reasonable costs to return it to South Africa.

However, you must pay to have the vehicle brought to the closest point of entry into the territory before we can arrange for its return to South Africa.

We pay only if you have a valid claim under this section. This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.13 Restrictions to your motor vehicle cover

These restrictions to cover can be optional, or compulsory. The schedule will show if a restriction applies to your cover, and, where restrictions apply, cover will be excluded due to non-compliance.

3.13.1 Insured only driver

Only the insured person named on the schedule has the right to drive the vehicle.

3.13.2 Named driver

Named driver means the insured person named in the schedule to be the only nominated driver.

3.13.3 More than one named driver

More than one named driver means the insured persons named in the schedule to be the only nominated drivers.

3.13.4 Any authorised driver

Any authorised driver means any person authorised by the insured or any other driver driving with the insured's permission.

3.13.5 Insured and family

Only you, your spouse and members of your family permanently living with you have the right to drive the vehicle.

3.13.6 No medical emergency treatment costs

If shown on the schedule, all references to cover for medical emergency treatment costs must be ignored.

3.13.7 No passenger responsibility cover

If shown on the schedule, we do not pay for injury to any person who, at the time of the accident, is being conveyed in the vehicle, or is getting in, or out, of the vehicle.

3.14 Other events and items not covered

3.14.1 We do not pay outside the territory except while in transit

We do not pay for loss, damage or injury caused, or suffered, or incurred outside the territory, except for accidental loss, or damage to the vehicle while in transit by sea or air between ports, or places within the territories.

This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.14.2 We do not pay for vehicles that are not roadworthy

We do not pay for legal responsibility to third parties, loss, damage or injury caused or suffered, or incurred while the vehicle is being used in a condition that does not comply with either of the following:

1. The Road Traffic Ordinances of South Africa.
2. Any similar legislation that applies to the areas that the vehicle is being driven or towed in.

3.14.3 We do not pay for vehicles being driven without a driver's licence

It is illegal to drive a motor vehicle without a valid driver's licence for the code of vehicle used or driven. It is your responsibility to check the requirements for a valid driver's licence in the area the vehicle is being driven or used in.

We do not pay while you, or any person with your consent is:

1. Driving or using the vehicle without a valid driver's licence according to legislation of the territory the vehicle is being used in.
2. Learning to drive without a valid learner's licence according to the legislation of the territory the vehicle is being used in.

If a driver's licence must be renewed and, at the time of a covered event, the licence has not been renewed, we will not exclude payment for this reason. However, the driver must not be disqualified from holding or obtaining such renewed licence.

3.14.4 We do not pay for driving under the influence

We do not pay for loss, damage or injury caused, or suffered, or incurred while the vehicle is being used:

1. By you while you are under the influence of alcohol or your blood-alcohol level is over the legal limit.
2. By you while you are under the influence of drugs. This is except for drugs prescribed by a doctor and taken according to the doctor's instructions. You cannot be the prescribing doctor.
3. By any person with your knowledge and consent, while you know they are under the influence of alcohol, or their blood-alcohol level is over the legal limit.
4. By any person with your knowledge and consent while you know they are under the influence of drugs. This is except for drugs prescribed by a doctor and taken according to the doctor's instructions. Neither they, nor you, can be the prescribing doctor.

3.14.5 We do not pay for other categories of use

We do not pay for loss, damage or injury caused, or suffered, or incurred, while the vehicle is being driven, or used, other than according to the category of use shown on the schedule.

3.15 Automatic extensions to your motor vehicle cover

You automatically receive these extensions as part of your cover.

3.15.1 Emergency repairs

After an event we cover under this policy, you may authorise emergency repairs to the vehicle. We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for these repairs. This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.15.2 Emergency accommodation

We pay the reasonable costs up to the maximum amount of cover for emergency accommodation following an insured event we cover. This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.15.3 Emergency towing (this extension is not available for third party cover only)

We cover the cost of towing the vehicle following an accident.

1. How we pay for motor cars/light delivery vehicles
 - a. The full cost if you have received our consent to tow beforehand by using our dedicated Bryte Assist service provider.
 - b. If you do not use our Bryte Assist service provider, we pay up to R2,500 for towing and storage.

If you were unable to make use of the dedicated service provider following an act of violence, or in the case of an accidental or medical emergency, and you can provide proof of such, the above (b.) will not apply.
2. How we pay for trailers, caravans and motor cycles
 - a. The reasonable costs for towing to the nearest repairer following an event we cover.

3.15.4 We cover the cost of towing the vehicle following electrical, electronic or mechanical breakdown.

1. How we pay for motor cars/light delivery vehicles
 - a. the full cost if you have received our consent to tow beforehand by using our dedicated Bryte Assist service provider; or

- b. the reasonable costs up to the maximum amount of cover for towing to the nearest repairer.
- 2. How we pay for trailers, caravans and motor cycles
 - a. the reasonable costs up to the maximum amount of cover for towing to the nearest repairer.

If you are not part of Bryte Assist, and whether you make use or not of an alternative service provider, we will pay as follows:

 - a. towing and storage, up to R2,500 following an accident; or
 - b. the reasonable cost up to the maximum amount of cover for electrical, electronic and mechanical breakdown to the nearest repairer.

We only pay if not recoverable from another source. Bryte Assist 0860 001 121.

For removal of wreckage, please see the automatic extension called wreckage removal.

3.15.5 Adjustment for car hire insurance excess

A hire car carries separate insurance with its own excess. If you temporarily hire a vehicle after a valid claim under this section and the hire vehicle is lost or damaged, we pay the difference in the excess between that on the hire car and that for the vehicle not exceeding R10,000.

If the hire vehicle's engine capacity is greater than the vehicle, we will only pay the amount we would have paid if the hire vehicle was of equal engine capacity.

This extension will only apply if you have taken the insurance offered by the car-hire company.

This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.15.6 Medical emergency treatment costs

applicable to comprehensive cover and comprehensive excluding theft cover only.

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover towards medical emergency treatment costs if any passenger in the vehicle suffers an injury as a direct result of an accident. We deduct any amounts the passenger can recover under any:

- 1. Motor vehicle insurance legislation.
- 2. Occupational illness or disability legislation.
- 3. Workmen's compensation legislation.
- 4. Medical aid insurance.

We only pay if not recoverable from another source.

3.15.7 Wreckage removal

We pay for the cost of towing, recovering, protecting and removing debris and wreckage of the vehicle to the nearest repairer after a covered event. We pay either of the following:

- 1. The full cost if you have received our consent to remove the wreckage and debris beforehand.
- 2. The reasonable costs of up to the maximum amount of cover if you do not have our consent beforehand.

This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.15.8 Locks and keys

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for costs you reasonably incur after loss of, or damage to, locks and keys for the vehicle (including card keys and remote control devices, and the cost of reprogramming). This cover applies if there is reasonable belief or proof that an unauthorised person may be in possession of a duplicate key or remote.

This will not affect the claim free benefit. You are responsible for the excess.

Additional cover above maximum amount can be bought under optional extensions.

This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.15.9 Audio accessories

We pay for theft and accidental loss of, or damage to, fitted audio accessories (such as car radios, MP3 players and compact disc players).

The amount we pay depends on whether the accessories are specified or not specified in the vehicle, or specific items (all risk) section of your policy.

If you did not specify audio accessories, we will pay:

- a. the costs of replacement or repair for manufacturer-fitted accessories.
- b. the costs of replacement or repair for non-manufacturer-fitted accessories only up to the maximum amount of cover shown on the schedule.

If you specified audio accessories, and paid extra premium for them (under optional vehicle accessories or all risks), we will pay the maximum amount of cover stated on the schedule.

You are responsible for the excess.

This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.15.10 Bereavement expenses

Applicable to comprehensive and comprehensive excluding theft cover only

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover if you die within 24 months from an accident involving the vehicle. We do not pay if the accident was caused by, or contributed to, by your own reckless behaviour.

Bereavement means the period of mourning after the death of a loved one.

3.15.11 Window and sunroof glass

Where there has been no other damage to the vehicle, we pay for damage to window and sunroof glass.

You are responsible for the excess, but if the glass is repaired rather than replaced, you will not have to pay this excess.

This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.15.12 Car hire, theft and hijack

If the vehicle has comprehensive cover, we will arrange for the hire of a car if the vehicle is stolen or hijacked and not recovered.

Cover available: 30 days

What vehicle we arrange:

1. If the vehicle is a car, we will arrange for a hired car.
2. If the vehicle is a light delivery vehicle, we will arrange a hired light delivery vehicle.

The hire will start from:

1. The date that the theft of the vehicle was reported to us but not later than 21 days from the date of theft or hijack.

The hire will end at the earliest of these dates:

1. The date we pay for the total loss of the vehicle.
2. 30 days after the start of the period of hire.

What we pay for

1. You will receive the car hire for an unlimited distance but we do not pay for your petrol, diesel, oil and water.

You must comply with the terms and conditions of the hire agreement with the hire car company, including paying for any deposits and excesses that apply.

It is your responsibility to make sure that you understand the terms and conditions of the hire contract.

3.15.13 Riot and strikes outside South Africa and Namibia

We pay for loss or damage directly caused by:

1. Civil commotion, labour disturbances, riots, strikes or lockouts that occur outside of South Africa and Namibia.
2. The act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any other way dealing with any occurrences referred to in (1) above.

This extension does not cover:

- a. loss of, or damage to, property occurring within South Africa or Namibia.
- b. consequential loss or damage.
- c. the total or partial stopping of work, or the slowing, interrupting or stopping of any process or operation.
- d. loss or damage caused by a lawful authority permanently or temporarily taking away the insured items, for example, through confiscation, commandeering or requisition.
- e. loss or damage related to, or caused by, any occurrence referred to in general terms and conditions.

If we state that loss or damage is not covered under this policy for these reasons, you will have to prove the contrary if you wish to proceed with a claim under it.

3.16 Optional extensions to your motor vehicle cover

You only have this cover if you bought it and it is shown on the schedule. There are extra premiums for these extensions.

3.16.1 Car hire (optional)

Following an insured event we cover, we will arrange a hire car or light delivery vehicle.

Cover options available:

1. 30 days car hire.
2. 45 days car hire.

This extension is not available for third party cover only.

The hire will start from any one of these three dates, whichever applies:

1. The date from which the vehicle could not be driven.
2. The date from which the vehicle was handed to an authorised repairer for repair.
3. The date that the theft of the vehicle was reported to us. The hire will end at the earliest of these three dates:
 1. The date the vehicle repairs are completed.
 2. The date on which we pay you for the total loss of the vehicle.
 3. The date on which the period of hire cover shown on the schedule ends.

What we pay for:

1. You will receive the hire car for an unlimited distance but we do not pay for your petrol, diesel or for oil and water.

You must comply with the terms and conditions of the hire agreement with the hire car company, including paying for any deposits and excess that apply.

It is your responsibility to make sure you understand the terms and conditions of the hire contract.

3.16.2 Vehicle accessories (optional)

We pay for theft or accidental loss of, or damage to, post-manufacturer accessories that are specified on the schedule. Post-manufacturer accessories are items that are not standard accessories of the vehicle, but are fitted after the vehicle was manufactured.

Examples of post-manufacturer accessories may include, but not limited to, tow bars, roll bars, bull bars, non-standard mag wheels, roof racks, leather seats, bluetooth and audio accessories.

We also pay for loss of, or damage to, car tools, spare parts and travel accessories (including seat covers, rubber mats, towing ropes and sun shields) while they are in the vehicle.

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for the costs of replacement or repair of these post-manufactured accessories. The specified items must be listed and shown on the schedule individually.

This extension is not available for third party cover only.

You are responsible for the excess.

3.16.3 Credit shortfall

This cover for credit shortfall can only apply if you have bought comprehensive cover, and if you have told us the amount of the cover you need (balance difference between maximum amount of cover and outstanding balance on your finance agreement).

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for credit shortfall after the total loss of your vehicle.

Credit shortfall is the amount that you owe to a credit provider at the date of total loss of the vehicle less the value of the vehicle. The value could be either the retail value or agreed value as shown on the schedule.

If you claim for credit shortfall, you must give us all the proof we ask for. This includes a copy of the lease or finance agreement, and a statement by the credit provider of the amount outstanding at the date of loss or damage.

What we do not cover for credit shortfall We do not pay for:

1. Any payments that you owe to the credit provider that are in arrears, including interest.
2. Any early settlement penalties you must pay the credit provider.
3. Any amounts other than credit that you owe to the credit provider, including extra finance charges.
4. Any extra amounts that you have paid in to reduce your credit and are, therefore, standing to your credit in the credit provider's accounts.
5. Any instalments (other than the final residual amount after the initial payment) under the lease or finance agreement that differ by more than 10% from the standard instalment.
6. The credit shortfall, if it is because of an extra advance of credit or refinancing on the motor vehicle.

If the lease or finance agreement has an amount you must still pay at the end of the agreement (called a residual payment), then the most we pay is the amount that the credit shortfall would have been if there was no extra amount to pay. We calculate this amount in the month in which the claim is finalised.

3.16.4 Additional locks and keys

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for costs you incur after loss of, or damage to locks and keys for the vehicle (including card keys and remote-control devices, and the cost of reprogramming).

This cover applies if there is reasonable belief or proof that an unauthorised person may be in possession of a duplicate key or remote.

This cover is in addition to the maximum amount of cover you have under the automatic extension of locks and keys.

This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.16.5 Excess waiver

You can choose to pay an extra premium so that you do not have to pay the basic vehicle excess shown on the schedule. Only the basic excess on your vehicle will be waived at the time of a claim. You will still be responsible to pay for all other excesses which might apply.

We have the right to refuse or restrict access to this cover.

This extension is not available for third party, fire and theft and third party only cover.

3.16.6 Voluntary excess

You can choose to pay a portion of your claim at the time of the loss or damage, so that you can enjoy a reduction in your premium. You will be treated as your own insurer for up to the amount of voluntary excess. You will still be responsible to pay for all other excesses which might apply if they are over and above your voluntary excess amount.

We have the right to refuse or restrict access to this cover. This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.16.7 Additional wreckage removal

You only have this cover if you bought it. This cover is in addition to the maximum amount of cover you have under the automatic extension of wreckage removal.

We pay for the cost of towing, recovering, protecting and removing debris and wreckage of the vehicle to the nearest repairer after a covered event. We pay the following after you have used up the cover given under the automatic extension as an addition:

1. The full cost if you have received our consent to remove the wreckage and debris beforehand.

This extension is not available for third party cover only.

3.16.8 Additional third party liability (legal responsibility)

You can choose to buy additional cover for third party liability if you require more cover than given under the automatic extensions cover of the vehicle. This cover includes costs and expenses for which you are legally responsible to a third party if the liability relates to the vehicle.

3.16.9 Loss of use (optional cover)

In the event of the loss of use of a private type, light delivery or executive vehicle stated in the schedule through or as a result of any insured peril insured in this section, which would constitute a claim under this section, the company shall on receipt of proof of an account issued by the supplier or lessor indemnify the insured for the cost of hiring a private type, light delivery or executive vehicle. The company will indemnify the insured as per the limit and days stated on the schedule.

Specific conditions

- a. Cover will only commence after the duly completed claim form in respect of the loss or damage has been received by the company.

Section 28: Personal legal responsibility section

1. Definitions and explanations specific to this section

The following definitions apply to personal legal responsibility section only.

Property means any property that can be seen and touched. For the purpose of this section the territory means anywhere in the world including transit by land, sea or air. It specifically excludes intellectual property.

Home means the address of buildings shown on the schedule for the household contents section.

You or your in this section only means the people named on the schedule and include the insured's spouse, the insured's immediate family who live with the insured and the dependants that the insured is legally responsible for.

Occurrence means one incidence or series of incidences arising out of one event.

2. Events and items we cover

We pay all amounts that you become legally responsible to pay for the following events that might occur anywhere in the world during the period of cover:

- 2.1 Accidental death, bodily injury or illness of another person.
- 2.2 Accidental loss of, or damage to property belonging to another person.

3. Events and items not covered

We do not pay any liability claim for:

- 3.1 Your death, bodily injury or illness.
- 3.2 Your employees other than your domestic workers in the course of their employment.
- 3.3 Your trustees, beneficiaries, directors, members of their families who live with them (if you are a trust or close corporation).
- 3.4 Loss of, or damage to, property owned by or under the control of any people mentioned in 1, 2 and 3 above.
- 3.5 Loss of, or damage to, your property or property in your custody or control.
- 3.6 Loss of, or damage to, your employee's property while the property is at your home.
- 3.7 Death, bodily injury or illness arising directly or indirectly from any animals other than your pet dogs and pet cats.
- 3.8 Responsibility arising out of your ownership, possession or occupation of buildings or land other than buildings that are covered under this policy.
- 3.9 Responsibility arising directly, or indirectly, from the ownership, possession, control or use of any vehicle, watercraft or aircraft other than surfboards, paddle skis, and models of vehicles, watercraft or aircraft.
- 3.10 Accidental loss or damage to property you or another person in your employment borrows, rents, owns, keep in trust, or has control or custody of moveable, or immoveable property.
- 3.11 Responsibility arising directly or indirectly out of the purchase, sale, barter or exchange of property or your failure to comply with any obligations in relation to the transaction.
- 3.12 Responsibility arising out of seepage, pollution or contamination of any type.
- 3.13 The cost of cleaning, removing, reversing the effect of damage, or reinstating property lost or damaged by seepage, pollution or contamination.
- 3.14 The costs of, or relating to, any judgement, award, payment or settlement made in the United States of America or Canada or any country that operates under the laws of those countries, even if the cost is ratified (formally approved) by a court in another country, unless the judgement, award, payment or settlement is enforced in a competent court in South Africa.

- 3.15 Any punitive damages or any fines, penalties or exemplary damages anywhere in the world, including South Africa.
- 3.16 Loss or damage to property that is also covered under any other insurance policy.
- 3.17 Responsibility arising out of your dishonest, fraudulent or malicious acts of physical assault.
- 3.18 Loss or damage arising out of your reckless disregard of the possible consequences of your acts or failures to act.

4. Conditions specific to your personal legal responsibility cover

There are no extra conditions but you must make sure you comply with the general terms and conditions.

Automatic extensions to personal legal responsibility cover

You automatically receive cover for these events and items.

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for all amounts that you become legally responsible to pay for any of the following events occurring during the period of cover anywhere in the world.

4.1 Contracts with security companies

We pay for the costs you are legally responsible for, arising out of a written contract with any registered security company or armed response services to protect your property. The event must have taken place at the home you live in (as shown in the household contents or buildings (home) section) or be as a result of an incident that started at the home. The security contract must be dated before the events that result in a claim against you.

We pay for all costs you are legally responsible for, including legal costs of the other person, and costs you incur to defend or settle the claim, if we agree to it in writing.

4.2 Wrongful arrest

We pay for the costs you are legally responsible for if you wrongfully arrest someone when you perform your duties as a member of a neighbourhood watch group or of a similar voluntary non-profit organisation. This includes the costs you are legally responsible for from an assault during the arrest or search linked to the arrest. We will only pay if the wrongful arrest takes place during the period of cover.

We pay for all costs you are legally responsible for including legal costs of the other person and costs you incur to defend or settle the claim, if we agree to in writing.

4.3 Identity fraud

We pay for the costs you are legally responsible for if someone unlawfully uses your personal identity without your written consent to obtain any cash or credit cards or bank or credit accounts in your name. We pay only if your personal identity details were unlawfully obtained and the transaction takes place during the period of cover.

We do not pay for:

- a. Losses that result from your business pursuits.
- b. Losses caused by a member of your family or household.
- c. Any legal or other expenses you incur to resolve the identity fraud.
- d. Any loss that is reported to us after 12 months after the end date of this section.

4.4 Homeowners' liability

We pay for the costs of the damages that you, as the owner of your home, become legally responsible to pay for any:

- a. Accidental bodily injury or illness of another person during the period of cover.
- b. Accidental death of another person during the period of cover.
- c. Accidental loss of, or damage to property that belongs to another person during the period of cover.

We do not pay for legal responsibility (liability) arising out of, or related to the insured's business or occupation.

4.5 Tenants' liability

We pay for the costs you are legally responsible for caused by loss of or damage to, the building or home including fixtures and fittings that you need to pay as a tenant of a private home to the owner of the building:

- a. Fire and explosion.
- b. Storm, wind, water, flood, hail, snow.
- c. Theft and attempted theft.
- d. Collision by vehicles or animals.
- e. Loss or damage to locks, keys and remote control units.
- f. Accidental damage, or breakage of fixed sanitaryware, mirrors and fixed glass, but not chipping, scratching or any other disfiguration.
- g. Accidental damage to sewerage, electricity, water, gas or telephone supply connections between the home and the main supply.
- h. Accidental death, bodily injury or illness of any other person in the period of cover.
- i. Accidental loss of or damage to property belonging to another person in the period of cover.

We do not pay for damage caused by subsidence and landslip. However, we do pay for loss or damage caused by flowing surface water removing land that supports the building, by flowing surface water.

We do not pay for legal responsibility (liability) arising out of, or related to the insured's business or occupation.

4.6 Domestic employees' liability

We pay for the costs you are legally responsible for from accidental death, or bodily injury to your domestic employee, when they are employed by you.

We do not pay if it is linked to any criminal action against you out of an alleged contravention of the Occupational Health and Safety Act No 85 of 1993 (OHSA No 85 of 1993).

We do not pay for legal responsibility (liability) arising out of, or related to, the insured's occupation or business.

5. Optional extension to personal legal responsibility cover

You only have this cover if you bought it. If you bought it, it will be shown on the schedule. There are extra premiums for these extensions.

5.1 Business from home

If you conduct a business from your home, we pay for legal responsibility directly or indirectly related to your business or profession.

5.1.1 Conditions for this cover

The business or profession must be conducted at your home and you use the home mainly for residential purposes.

Your business must either:

- a. Comprise offices, consulting rooms or home industry, or
- b. Employ no more than two people in the business and the chance of loss or damage to the contents or property is not increased by carrying on the business from home.

The business must not be a bed and breakfast, or any accommodation for reward.

5.1.2 Events and items not covered

We do not pay for your legal responsibility arising directly or indirectly from:

- 5.1.2.1 Any defect in any property on which you are or have been working on if the damage results from that work.
- 5.1.2.2 Any advice or treatment given or administered by you or under your direction.
- 5.1.2.3 Goods or products you sell or supply, including containers, labels and instructions.
- 5.1.2.4 Any contract for the performance of work.
- 5.1.2.5 Any activities directly related to any educational activity for an educational concern.
- 5.1.2.6 Any activities directly related to the care of children (such as child care, nursery school, after school care).
- 5.1.2.7 Any event which could result in a claim under this section of the policy that you have not reported to us.

6. How we pay

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover shown on the schedule. The maximum amount of cover includes all costs and expenses:

- 6.1 That you are legally responsible for and have incurred with our written consent, and
- 6.2 That you are legally responsible to pay as legal costs of the other person, and
- 6.3 That can be recovered from you for any one event, or any series of events, resulting from the same event. This means that if there are multiple claimants, we will not pay more than the maximum amount of cover for all claims combined.

Section 29: Extended personal legal responsibility section

Extended personal legal responsibility is top-up cover to cover you already have for personal legal responsibility, whether under this policy, or any other policy you have. This cover is automatically included. We pay up to the maximum amount of cover shown on the schedule.

1. Definitions and explanations specific to this section

The following definitions apply to extended personal legal responsibility section only.

Property means any property that can be seen and touched anywhere in the world but specifically excludes intellectual property.

Underlying cover means an active insurance policy that you own that gives you cover for legal responsibility. This can be with either:

1. A South African insurer covering one or more of your liabilities for:
 - Personal;
 - homeowners;
 - tenants;
 - motor; or
 - watercraft.
2. An insurer anywhere in the world covering motor, watercraft or homeowners' liabilities, where you have had to buy local legal responsibility cover.

2. Events and items we cover

We pay all amounts you are legally responsible to pay for the following loss or damage that happens anywhere in the world during the period of cover under this policy:

- 2.1 Accidental death or bodily injury or illness of any person.
- 2.2 Accidental loss or damage to property.

We only pay if:

- 2.3 You cannot obtain cover for this personal legal responsibility under the underlying cover.
- 2.4 The underlying cover specifically excludes this personal legal responsibility.
- 2.5 The amount of your legal responsibility is more than the limit of liability of the underlying cover and the insurer of the underlying cover has paid or admitted responsibility, or has been held responsible to pay the limit of liability. The limit of liability is treated as being at least R2,500,000 for the purposes of this section. This means we pay for the portion of the claim that is over R2,500,000.

3. Events and items not covered

We do not pay for the following events and items:

3.1 Death or bodily injury

We do not pay for death, bodily injury or illness:

- 3.1.1 To you or any member of your family.
- 3.1.2 Arising directly, or indirectly, from any animals other than your pet dogs and cats.

3.2 Industrial disease of employees

We do not pay for any industrial disease of any employees arising out of their employment with you.

3.3 Loss or damage to property

We do not pay for loss or damage to property:

- 3.3.1 Belonging to you, your family or your employees.
- 3.3.2 In your custody or control, other than accidental damage caused by a covered event specified on the household contents section, including damage to fixed sanitary ware or fixed glass and water, gas, sewerage, electricity or telephone connections to residential buildings or outbuildings you have the right to be renting.

3.4 Legal responsibility

We do not pay for legal responsibility arising directly or indirectly from:

- 3.4.1 Your business or profession or employment, including selling goods or providing services for a fee, reward or any other compensation.
- 3.4.2 You hiring out all or part of any property, (except for residential property in South Africa) for a fee, reward or any other compensation.
- 3.4.3 You owning, or using, any aircraft other than model aircraft and hang gliders.
- 3.4.4 You letting, or hiring out all or part of any property for a fee, reward or any other compensation unless the buildings are covered under this policy.
- 3.4.5 The purchase, sale, barter or exchange of property.
- 3.4.6 Seepage, pollution or contamination.
- 3.4.7 HIV or AIDS.
- 3.4.8 Any law that controls the use of a motor vehicle, if by law, you must have cover for legal responsibility or if the state or other governmental body has accepted legal responsibility. This applies whether or not you bought the cover.
- 3.4.9 Any claim for watercraft responsibility, if the legal responsibility is covered under underlying cover except:
 - if the legal responsibility arises outside the areas that apply to the underlying cover; or
 - if the overall length of the watercraft is more than 6.7 metres.
- 3.4.10 Any liquidated damages clauses, penalty clauses or performance warranties except if the claimant can prove that you would have had legal responsibility even without those clauses or warranties. Liquidated damages are damages that are certain, either because they have been agreed in writing, or decided by a judgement.
- 3.4.11 The costs of, or relating to any judgement, award, payment or settlement made in the United States of America or Canada or any country that operates under the laws of those countries, even if the cost is ratified (formally approved) by a court in another country, unless the judgement, award, payment or settlement is enforced in a competent court in South Africa.
- 3.4.12 Any punitive damages or any fines, penalties or exemplary damages anywhere in the world including South Africa.
- 3.4.13 Loss or damage to property that is also covered under any other insurance policy.
- 3.4.14 Your dishonest, fraudulent or malicious acts of seduction or physical assault.
- 3.4.15 Your reckless disregard of the possible consequences of your acts or failures to act.
- 3.4.16 Any debt.
- 3.4.17 The cost of cleaning, removing, reversing the effect of damage, or reinstating property lost or damaged by seepage, pollution or contamination.
- 3.4.18 Any claim for an event between you and a person named on your policy, even if that person has since been removed from your policy.

- 3.4.19 Any claim for motor legal responsibility unless such motor legal responsibility is covered or can be covered by any of the underlying insurance's, other than a claim excluded solely by reason of any territorial restrictions.
- 3.4.20 Any claim arising from your failure to pay maintenance or alimony or any amounts following a breach of promise.
- 3.4.21 Damage to any self-propelled vehicle, trailer, caravan, watercraft or aircraft that is in the insured's care, custody or control.

4. Conditions specific to your extended personal legal responsibility cover

These conditions are in addition to the general terms and conditions of this policy.

4.1 You must have insurance for personal legal responsibility

At the time of a covered event, you must have underlying cover that substantially provides cover for the events we cover under this section. You must have complied with all the conditions of the underlying cover.

For any event not covered by underlying cover, we alone have the right to decide how to conduct proceedings and pay claims.

4.2 The insurers must not admit legal responsibility

After a covered event, you must take all reasonable steps to make sure the underlying insurers, without our written consent:

- 4.2.1 Do not admit fault.
- 4.2.2 Do not admit responsibility.
- 4.2.3 Do not offer to settle or pay a third party's claim against you.
- 4.2.4 Do not make any promises to anyone else relating to the event.

4.3 The insurers must cooperate with us

You must take all reasonable steps to ensure that the underlying insurers co-operate with us in any defence or settlement proceedings of a claim. The costs incurred in conducting defence or settlement proceedings, as well as any amounts we can recover from the claimant, will be shared between us and the underlying insurer according to the cover under the respective policies.

5. How we pay

We pay the portion of the claim that is more than the payment that the insurer of the underlying cover must make, or has made from your underlying cover or R2,500,000, whichever is the greater.

For ease of reference, we have repeated the definition of limit of legal liability here.

Limit of legal liability is the maximum amount of cover for personal legal responsibility given in the underlying cover. Where the limit of legal liability is less than R2,500,000, we treat it as if it were R2,500,000 for the purposes of this section.

5.1 Formulas for payment

5.1.1 If the claim is for more than the maximum amount of cover

The maximum amount of cover less the greater of the following two amounts:

- a. The actual amount the underlying insurer must pay or has paid;
- b. The limit of liability.

5.1.2 If the claim is for less than the maximum amount of cover

The claim amount less the greater of the following two amounts:

- a. The actual amount the underlying insurer must pay or has paid;
- b. The limit of liability.

- 5.2 We pay up to the maximum amount of cover shown on the schedule. The maximum amount of cover includes all costs and expenses:
- 5.2.1 That you are legally responsible for and have incurred with our written consent; and
 - 5.2.2 That you are legally responsible to pay as legal costs of the other person; and
 - 5.2.3 That can be recovered from you for any one event, or any series of events resulting from the same event. This means that if there are multiple claimants, we will not pay more than the maximum amount of cover for all claims combined.

Section 30: Personal accident section

1. Definitions and explanations specific to this section

The following definitions apply to personal accident section only.

You means people under 75 years old, who are named on the schedule.

We will only allow you to buy cover for you, your spouse, your children, both parents of yours and of your spouse, and your full-time domestic employee.

Accident means an unplanned and unfortunate event caused by external, visible and violent means that might result in injury, disability or death within 24 calendar months. The accident must have happened directly and independently of all other causes or physical handicaps or weaknesses that exist at the time of the accident.

NOTE: This definition of accident is different from other sections of the policy. You must apply this definition to this section.

Injury means bodily injury caused by accidental, violent, external and visible means resulting from an accident, including exposure to the elements, starvation or thirst.

Hospital means any licenced medical institution which meets the following criteria:

- It has full time facilities for overnight patients.
- It has facilities for surgery, medical diagnosis and treating injured and sick people.
- It is run by medical practitioner(s).
- It provides 24-hour nursing supervised by state registered nurses.
- It is not a medical institution specialised in training and education, a nursing or convalescent home, a hospice or place for the terminally ill, a residential care home or a rehabilitation facility for drug or alcohol addictions.

Immediate medical treatment means a medical practitioner's treatment, consultations and prescribed medication in respect of treatment commencing within 24 hours of the time and date of the injury.

2. Events we cover

You only have this cover if you bought it. If you bought it, it will be shown on the schedule. There are extra premiums for this cover:

- 2.1 Death.
- 2.2 Permanent total disablement.
- 2.3 Temporary total disablement.
- 2.4 Medical emergency treatment costs.

Death means accidental loss of life caused directly by bodily injury from an accident; it includes disappearance, and after a year, if there is satisfactory evidence that you have died because of an accident that is covered.

We pay the maximum amount of cover as shown in the schedule.

With disappearance, we have to receive a copy of the court order for presumption of death.

If it is later found that you have not died and are alive, any amount we have paid must be refunded to us.

Permanent total disablement means an injury that results in your total inability to do work of any kind, and that is likely to last for the rest of your life. It is the loss of use, or loss of limbs or senses (but not smell or taste).

We pay a percentage of the maximum amount of cover shown in the schedule in line with the percentages shown in the table of benefits below.

Temporary total disablement means the total inability to work in your usual occupation or to continue doing the work you have been trained for. The inability to work must result directly from an accident that leads to a bodily injury that is temporary.

We pay the maximum amount of cover per week and number of weeks as shown in the schedule for the disability, but only up to a maximum of 104 weeks. The temporary disability must last for seven consecutive days or more.

Temporary total disablement does not apply to casual or contract workers, children and any person aged 65 years and older.

Medical emergency treatment costs/expenses means all reasonable and unexpected costs incurred by you for injury that requires immediate medical treatment at a hospital because of an accident. You must be admitted to a hospital for medical treatment for injury that, in a medical practitioner's opinion, is an emergency and requires hospital admission.

Medical practitioner means a person other than you or a close relative who is qualified by degree in Western medicine and legally authorised in the geographical area of their practice to render medical and surgical services.

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover as shown in the schedule.

We only pay if the costs cannot be recovered from any other source, including medical aid.

3. Events not covered

We do not pay for death, injury, temporary loss of income, permanent total disablement or medical emergency treatment costs because of:

- 3.1 Intentional self-injury and exposure to danger or suicide or attempted suicide.
- 3.2 If you are older than 75 years at the time of the accident, unless agreed to in writing by us and shown in the schedule.
- 3.3 Any medical condition, sickness or disease that existed before cover started, including insanity or stress-related conditions.
- 3.4 Any medical condition made worse by pregnancy, childbirth, miscarriage, obstetrical procedures or related procedures.
- 3.5 You being under the influence of alcohol or drugs that are not prescribed by a registered medical practitioner and taken according to the prescription. You may not be the prescribing doctor.
- 3.6 Intentional misconduct where you wilfully break any law, provoke an assault or disturb the peace.
- 3.7 Service or training in any police force, military, paramilitary, militia, naval or air service of any country or organisation.
- 3.8 Your occupation or participation in underground mining, potholing, tunnelling or related activities.
- 3.9 Your occupation or participation in making armaments or explosives, or in refining petroleum products.
- 3.10 You flying, or travelling by air, including if you are a member of the aircraft crew, or flying for the purpose of any trade, or technical operation connected with the aircraft. This does not apply if you are a passenger in any aircraft that is fully licenced to carry passengers and is piloted by a licensed pilot.
- 3.11 You taking part in:
 - 3.11.1 Speed, endurance events or racing in, or on, a motorised vehicle or craft.
 - 3.11.2 Sport of any kind as a professional or for which remuneration (such as sponsorships or payment of fees) is received including rugby, cricket, cycling, football and big game hunting.
 - 3.11.3 Any sport or hobby involving exceptional risk of accident including polo, steeplechasing, winter sports (involving snow or ice such as skiing and snowboarding), scuba diving and spear fishing.

- 3.11.4 Wrestling, boxing or martial arts.
- 3.11.5 Extreme sports, hobbies or activities including parachuting, bungee jumping, sky diving, bridge or base jumping, free climbing, mountaineering where ropes are used or you are accompanied by a guide, hang gliding or paragliding.
- 3.11.6 Motorcycling, off-road or quad-biking (whether as a driver or passenger).
- 3.11.7 Service as a crewman on ships or offshore drilling rigs.
- 3.11.8 Any riot, civil commotion or act of terrorism.

4. Conditions specific to your personal accident cover

These conditions are in addition to the general terms and conditions of this policy.

- 4.1 After an accident that leads to an event we cover, you must visit a registered medical practitioner. You must undergo any treatment the practitioner considers necessary within a reasonable time. If you do not follow this condition, we may refuse to pay you for any consequences due to your failure to follow the advice and treatment.
- 4.2 For death claims, we may ask for a post mortem. We will pay for the post mortem.
- 4.3 You must go for medical examinations relating to your injury, as often as necessary when we ask for it. We will pay for these examinations.
- 4.4 The death, or permanent total disablement, must take place within 24 calendar months of the accident that caused the injury.
- 4.5 If you are presumed dead and later found to be alive, the person who we pay a claim to, must refund the payment.

5. Automatic extensions to basic cover for personal accident

You automatically receive this extended cover for up to the maximum amount of cover shown in the schedule for each of these extensions.

5.1 Bereavement expenses

If you die from an accident, we pay your beneficiary or your estate for bereavement expenses up to the maximum amount of cover shown in the schedule.

Bereavement means the period of mourning after the death of a loved one.

5.2 Returning your body to South Africa

If you die from an accident while you are outside South Africa, we pay your beneficiary or your estate for the reasonable costs up to the maximum amount of cover shown in the schedule to return your body to South Africa. We will only pay if your death resulted from an accident that we cover. We only pay if the costs cannot be recovered from any other source.

5.3 Life-support machinery

We will pay up to the maximum amount of cover for the cost of life-support machinery and equipment following an accident.

You are not covered for death under this section if your life is extended solely because of life-support machinery by more than one month after the 24-month limit for death claims.

We pay this only if the costs cannot be recovered from any other source, for example medical aid.

5.4 Mobility alterations

We will pay up to the maximum amount of cover shown in the schedule for a wheelchair and alterations to your motor vehicle after permanent disability due to an accident we cover.

We pay this only if the costs cannot be recovered from any other source, for example medical aid.

5.5 Emergency transportation/rescue

We will pay your cost and expenses for emergency transportation, freeing or rescuing or bringing you to a place of safety following a bodily injury up to the amount of cover shown in the schedule.

6. Table of benefits

Description of injury		Percentage of compensation
Death		100%
Permanent disability		100%
Loss by physical separation at or above the wrist or ankle of one or more limbs		
Senses (ears, hearing, eyes, eyesight and speech)	the complete and irrecoverable loss of sight in	
	one or both eyes	100%
	sight, except perception of light	75%
	lens of eye	75%
	speech	100%
Total paralysis or permanently bedridden		100%
Loss of both hands or feet or one hand and one foot		100%
Any other injury causing permanent disability		100%
Loss of four fingers		70%
Loss of thumb	both phalanxes	25%
	one phalanx	10%
Loss of index finger	three phalanxes	10%
	two phalanxes	8%
	one phalanx	4%
Loss of middle finger	three phalanxes	6%
	two phalanxes	4%
	one phalanx	2%
Loss of ring finger	three phalanxes	6%
	two phalanxes	4%
	one phalanx	2%
Loss of little finger	three phalanxes	4%
	two phalanxes	3%
	one phalanx	2%
Loss of metacarpals	first or second (additional)	3%
	third, fourth or fifth (additional)	2%
Loss of toes	all	30%
	great – both phalanxes	15%
	one phalanx	2%
	other than great – each toe lost	1%
Loss of hearing	both ears	80%
	one ear	25%
Burns	Permanent disfigurement from burns to 100% surface area of the neck and face, or both	Maximum of 60% depending on the percentage of the surface area that was disfigured

Description of injury		Percentage of compensation
Burns (continued)	Permanent disfigurement from burns to 100% surface area of the body other than the neck or face	Maximum of 30% depending on the percentage of the surface area that was disfigured
	If the disfigurement percentage for burns is less than 100% of the surface area, we apply a percentage to the compensation that is consistent with the actual disfigurement you suffer	
	We do not pay if the disfigurement is less than 10% of the surface area described above	
	Permanent total loss of use of a part of the body will be treated as loss of that part	
Permanent total loss of use of a body part shall be treated as loss of such part		
Where the injury is not specified, we will adopt a percentage of disability which in our opinion is not inconsistent with the above benefits. We may follow the advice of our medical advisors in making the assessment.		

7. How we pay

We will pay up to the maximum amount of cover shown on the schedule in line with the table of benefits above.

We pay you, your beneficiary or your estate.

- 7.1 For injury to you we will pay the percentage of compensation shown on the table of benefits.
- 7.2 For a death claim for a person under 15, we pay only up to the amount allowed by law.
- 7.3 We will not pay more than the death or permanent total disablement amount of cover (whichever is the higher) plus any temporary total disablement and medical emergency treatment costs benefit.
- 7.4 We only pay you for either death or permanent total disablement caused by the same accident.
- 7.5 We only pay for permanent total disablement or temporary total disablement caused by the same accident. We do not pay for both.
- 7.6 We only pay you up to the maximum amount of cover for permanent total disablement caused by one accident. The total we pay for any one accident will not be more than 100% of the maximum amount.
- 7.7 If your death is from the same accident that caused a permanent total disablement we paid you for, we will deduct the payment for permanent total disablement from the amount we pay for death.
- 7.8 If your permanent total disablement is from the same accident that caused a temporary total disablement we paid you for, we will deduct the payment for temporary total disablement from the amount we pay for permanent total disablement.

Section 31: Motor personal accident section

1. Definitions and explanations specific to this section

The following definitions apply to motor personal accident section only.

You means people under 75 years old who are named on the schedule, including driver and passenger if in line with the type of cover you bought.

Hospital means any licenced medical institution which meets the following criteria:

- It has full time facilities for overnight patients.
- It has facilities for surgery, medical diagnosis and treating injured and sick people.
- It is run by medical practitioner(s).
- It provides 24-hour nursing supervised by state registered nurses.
- It is not a medical institution specialised in training and education, a nursing or convalescent home, a hospice or place for the terminally ill, a residential care home, or a rehabilitation facility for drug or alcohol addictions.

Immediate medical treatment means a medical practitioner's treatment, consultations and prescribed medication in respect of treatment commencing within 24 hours of the time and date of the injury.

2. Types of cover

You can choose from three types of cover. Each type of cover has a set unit which gives you a standard limit of cover:

- 2.1 Any driver means any person under the age of 75 years driving or in control of the vehicle shown on the schedule.
- 2.2 Any driver and passenger means any person under the age of 75 years driving or transported in the vehicle shown on the schedule. The number of passengers is limited to the legal seating capacity of the motor vehicle, but up to a maximum of nine passengers.
- 2.3 Named person means any person shown on the schedule under the age of 75 years.

This cover only applies if the insured person is travelling in the permanently enclosed driver or passenger compartment of a motor vehicle. This cover does not cover for people travelling in or on the back of goods-carrying vehicles, motorcycles or convertible (open roof) vehicles.

Limit for the types of cover of each unit		
Types of cover	1. Any driver (rates are per named driver) 2. Any passenger and driver (rates per seating capacity – maximum of 9 passengers) 3. Named person(s) (rates are per named driver)	
Units	Death and permanent total disablement	Medical emergency treatment costs
1	R250,000	R10,000
2	R500,000	R20,000
3	R750,000	R30,000
4	R1,000,000	R40,000
5	R1,250,000	R50,000
6	R1,500,000	R60,000
7	R1,750,000	R70,000
8	R2,000,000	R80,000

Motor accident means an unplanned and unfortunate event caused by external, visible and violent means that might result in injury or death. The motor accident must have happened directly and independently of all other causes or physical handicaps or weaknesses that exist at the time of the motor accident.

Injury means physical trauma by accidental violent, external and visible means resulting from a motor accident. The motor accident must have happened independently of all other causes or physical handicaps or weaknesses that exist at the time of the motor accident.

3. Events we cover

You only have this cover if you bought it and it is shown on the schedule. There are extra premiums for this over.

- 3.1 Death,
- 3.2 Permanent total disablement,
- 3.3 Medical emergency treatment costs.

Death means accidental death caused directly by bodily injury of an accident, it includes disappearance and after a year if it can be shown that there is satisfactory evidence that you have died because of an accident that we would have covered.

We pay the maximum amount of cover as shown in the schedule.

With disappearance, we have to receive a copy of the court order for presumption of death.

If it is later found that you have not died and are alive, any amount we have paid must be refunded to us.

Permanent total disablement means a bodily injury preventing you entirely from doing work of any kind, and is likely to last for the rest of your life. It is the loss of use, or loss of limbs or senses (but not smell or taste).

We pay a percentage of the maximum amount of cover shown in the schedule in line with the percentages shown in the table of benefits below.

Medical emergency treatment costs/expenses means all reasonable and unexpected costs incurred by you for injury that requires immediate medical treatment at a hospital because of an accident. You must be admitted to a hospital for medical treatment for injury that, in a medical practitioner's opinion, is an emergency and requires hospital admission.

Medical practitioner means a person other than you or your close relative, who is qualified by degree in Western medicine and legally authorised in the geographical area of their practice to render medical and surgical services.

4. Events not covered

We do not pay for death, injury, permanent total disablement or medical emergency treatment costs because of:

- 4.1 Intentional self-injury and exposure to danger, or suicide or attempted suicide.
- 4.2 You are older than 75 years at the time of the accident, unless agreed to in writing by us and shown in the schedule.
- 4.3 Any medical condition, sickness or disease that existed before cover started, including insanity or stress-related conditions.
- 4.4 You being under the influence of alcohol or drugs that are not prescribed by a qualified doctor and taken according to the prescription. You may not be the prescribing doctor.
- 4.5 Intentional misconduct where you wilfully break any law, provoke an assault or disturb the peace.
- 4.6 You travelling by air unless as a passenger in any aircraft fully licenced to carry passengers, and you are not acting as a member of the aircraft crew nor flying for the purpose of any trade or technical operation connected with the aircraft.

4.7 You taking part in:

4.7.1 Speed, endurance events or racing in, or on, a motorised vehicle or craft.

4.7.2 Motorcycling, off-road or quad-biking (whether as a driver or passenger).

4.7.3 Any riot, civil commotion or act of terrorism.

5. Conditions specific to your motor personal accident cover

These conditions are in addition to the general terms and conditions of this policy.

5.1 After a motor accident that leads to an event we cover, you must visit a registered medical practitioner. You must undergo any treatment the practitioner considers necessary within a reasonable time. If you do not follow this condition, we may refuse to pay you for any consequences due to your failure to follow the advice and treatment.

5.2 For death claims, we may ask for a post mortem. We will pay for the post mortem.

5.3 You have to go for medical examinations relating to your injury, as often as necessary when we ask for it. We will pay for these examinations.

5.4 The death or permanent total disablement must take place within 24 calendar months of the motor accident.

5.5 If you are presumed dead and subsequently found to be alive, the person who we pay a claim to must refund the payment.

6. Automatic extensions to basic cover for motor personal accident

You automatically receive this extended cover for up to the maximum amount of cover shown in the schedule for each of these extensions.

6.1 Bereavement expenses

If you die from an accident, we pay your beneficiary or your estate for bereavement expenses up to the maximum amount of cover shown in the schedule.

Bereavement means the period of mourning after the death of a loved one.

6.2 Returning your body to South Africa

If you die from an accident while you are outside South Africa, we pay your beneficiary or your estate for the reasonable costs up to the maximum amount of cover shown in the schedule to return your body to South Africa. We will only pay if your death resulted from an accident that we cover. We only pay if the costs cannot be recovered from any other source.

6.3 Life-support machinery

We will pay up to the maximum amount of cover for the cost of life-support machinery and equipment following an accident.

You are not covered for death under this section if your life is extended solely because of life-support machinery for more than one month after the 24-month limit for death claims.

We pay this only if the costs cannot be recovered from any other source, for example medical aid.

6.4. Emergency transportation/rescue

We will pay your cost and expenses for emergency transportation, freeing or rescuing or bringing you to a place of safety following your bodily injury up to the amount of cover shown in the schedule.

7. Table of benefits

Description of injury		Percentage of compensation
Death		100%
Permanent disability		
Loss by physical separation at or above the wrist or ankle of one or more limbs		100%
Senses (ears, hearing, eyes, eyesight and speech)	the complete and irrecoverable loss of sight in:	
	one or both eyes	100%
	sight, except perception of light	75%
	lens of eye	75%
	speech	100%
Total paralysis or permanently bedridden		100%
Loss of both hands or feet or one hand and one foot		100%
Any other injury causing permanent disability		100%
Loss of four fingers		70%
Loss of thumb	both phalanxes	25%
	one phalanx	10%
Loss of index finger	three phalanxes	10%
	two phalanxes	8%
	one phalanx	4%
Loss of middle finger	three phalanxes	6%
	two phalanxes	4%
	one phalanx	2%
Loss of ring finger	three phalanxes	6%
	two phalanxes	4%
	one phalanx	2%
Loss of little finger	three phalanxes	4%
	two phalanxes	3%
	one phalanx	2%
Loss of metacarpals	first or second (additional)	3%
	third, fourth or fifth (additional)	2%
Loss of toes	all	30%
	great – both phalanxes	15%
	one phalanx	2%
	other than great – each toe lost	1%
Loss of hearing	both ears	80%
	one ear	25%

Description of injury		Percentage of compensation
Burns	Permanent disfigurement from burns to 100% surface area of the neck and face, or both	Maximum of 60% depending on the percentage of the surface area that was disfigured
	Permanent disfigurement from burns to 100% of the surface area of the body other than the neck or face	Maximum of 30% depending on the percentage of the surface area that was disfigured
	If the disfigurement percentage for burns is less than 100% of the surface area we apply a percentage to the compensation that is consistent with the actual disfigurement you suffer	
	We do not pay if the disfigurement is less than 10% of the surface area described above	
	Permanent total loss of use of a part of the body will be treated as loss of that part	
Permanent total loss of use of a body part shall be treated as loss of such part		
Where the injury is not specified, we will adopt a percentage of disability which in our opinion is not inconsistent with the above benefits. We might follow the advice of our medical advisors in making the assessment.		

8. How we pay

We will pay up to the maximum amount of cover shown on the schedule. There are maximum amounts for individuals as well as maximum amounts where more than one person dies or suffers an injury in the same motor accident.

We pay you, your beneficiary or your estate:

- 8.1 Not more than R2,080,000 for any one person and R20,000,000 irrespective of the number of persons injured resulting from an occurrence or series of occurrences arising from one cause.
- 8.2 Not more than R10,000 for the death of any person under the age of 6 years.
- 8.3 Not more than R30,000 for the death of any person under the age of 14 years.
- 8.4 Not more than 50% of the maximum amount of cover if you were not wearing a seat belt.
- 8.5 If you die from the same motor accident that caused a permanent total disablement we paid you for, we will deduct any payments made for permanent total disablement from the amount we pay for death.
- 8.6 For injury to you, the percentage as noted in the table of benefits.
- 8.7 For either death or permanent total disablement caused by the same accident.
- 8.8 Up to the maximum amount of cover for permanent total disablement caused by one accident. The total we pay for any one accident will not be more than 100% of the maximum amount.

If there are more people in the vehicle than are covered under this section, and all suffer injury in the same motor accident, we pay the benefits in proportion to the number of people covered.

Section 32: Legal costs section

1. The policy is your contract with us

This is your Legal Plan policy with us. We pay all valid claims if you comply with the terms and conditions of this policy.

This policy is made up of two different sets of information.

- 1.1 This policy and the schedule of benefits, which should be read together as one document; and
- 1.2 Your application form.

If a word is defined in one of the documents, it will have the same meaning in the other documents.

2. Definitions and explanations specific to this policy

The following definitions apply to this policy only.

You means the insured that is named on the schedule of the policy, including the insured's spouse, the insured's immediate family who live with the insured and who are financially dependent on the insured, and any dependants that the insured is legally responsible for.

We, us and **our** means Bryte Insurance Company Limited, the underwriters of this policy.

Spouse means a person who is the partner of the insured in any marriage, civil union or customary union recognised by South African law, or who is living with the insured in a relationship that is intended to be permanent. To qualify as a spouse in this policy:

1. You must have registered the person with Bryte Legal Plan.
2. Only one spouse can be registered with Bryte Legal Plan as an insured person.
3. If the person is not married to you, you must have lived together for at least one year.

Children means:

1. Biological children.
2. Adopted children.
3. Foster children if placed in your care by a court order.
4. Step-children.

Family unit means all the people we insure under this policy collectively.

Party-and-party costs are costs incurred in bringing or defending a claim. They refer to only the fees and disbursements necessarily and reasonably incurred by the successful party's attorney.

Start date of cover of this policy means one of the dates below:

1. The first day of the fifth month after you bought this cover; or
2. The first day of the fifth month after you renewed this cover if you had this cover before and it ended for any reason.

However, if you married before the date you bought this cover, the Start date of cover of this policy for any matrimonial matters is the first day of the thirteenth month after you bought this cover or renewed this cover (whichever is relevant).

Year of cover means the 12-month period beginning with the start date of cover of this policy and any subsequent 12-month period.

Attorney means a practising attorney, admitted to the High Court of South Africa according to the Attorneys Admission Act, (No 12 of 1960) and includes:

1. A candidate attorney working under the full-time supervision of the attorney.
2. A paralegal working under the full-time supervision of the attorney.
3. Any other qualified professional that we choose to conduct the matter.

Legal costs mean the attorney's fees and the out-of-pocket expenses that the attorney incurs on your behalf, such as advocates' fees, court fees, travel costs, etc.

3. The benefit

3.1 What we will pay

We pay for the legal costs that you incur up to the amount shown in the schedule of benefits during the period of cover according to the terms and conditions of this policy.

3.2 The amount of cover will not increase

The amount that we will pay does not increase each year that you have this policy even if an event begins in one year and continues through to the next year. The amount that we will pay is limited to the amount shown in the schedule of benefits.

3.3 We pay out in this order

We pay out in this order:

3.3.1 The legal costs of the attorney representing you.

3.3.2 The balance (if any) towards the legal costs of a third party on the party-and-party scale.

We pay all amounts direct to the attorney either in settlement of a taxed bill of costs, or in trust for payment to the third party.

In civil or labour matters, we will not pay an amount that is out of proportion to the monetary value of the matter. The amount we pay depends on the type of cover you choose.

3.4 If costs are awarded in your favour

You must refund us any costs that are awarded in your favour after we have paid a claim. If the amount awarded is less than the amount we have paid, you must refund the amount awarded. If the amount awarded is more than the amount we have paid, you must refund the amount we paid. It is your duty to instruct your attorney to recover these costs.

4. Your premiums and excess

4.1 You must pay the excess

If you choose to use an attorney that we do not recommend to you and you have a valid claim, you must pay the excess as shown on the schedule towards the legal costs. This is the excess and you must pay it to the attorney at your first consultation.

4.2 You can miss premiums for up to three months after retrenchment or disability

If this policy has been in force for more than 12 months, and you are retrenched, or become temporarily totally disabled due to an accident, you do not have to pay premiums for up to three months.

You must give us any proof of the retrenchment or disability that we ask you for.

5. Your duties

5.1 You must give relevant, complete and true information

We will not pay if you do not give us relevant, complete and true information about you and your claim.

Relevant information is information that a reasonable person would consider is important to give to an insurance company when a claim is made.

5.2 You have a duty to minimise or prevent any claim

You must take all reasonable steps to:

5.2.1 Protect your legal rights from any violation by using solutions that are available to you without using an attorney.

5.2.2 Minimise the risk of an infringement of your rights that may lead to a claim.

- 5.2.3 Minimise the legal costs of enforcing your legal rights.
- 5.2.4 Prevent further damages. This is called mitigation of damages.
- 5.2.5 Prevent any event that may lead to a claim from taking place.

6. Changes and cancellations

6.1 We may cancel or change this policy

We may cancel or change the cover of this policy. We will give you one month's notice of cancellation, or of any changes we make to the cover under this policy. If we give you notice to cancel the policy, the policy ends on the last day of the month for which you paid the premium.

The policy will automatically come to an end if you do not pay the premium when it is due. This automatic cancellation takes effect at midnight on the last day of the month for which you did pay the premium. We will restart the policy if you can show that the non-payment was not your fault.

If the policy is cancelled while you still have a valid claim, the policy will continue for that claim only.

6.2 You may upgrade or downgrade your cover at any time

You may upgrade or downgrade the level of your cover at any time. You must give us notice in writing that you choose to upgrade or downgrade your cover.

If you chose to upgrade your cover, your premium will increase. If you choose to downgrade your cover the premium will decrease. Your new cover will start on the first day of the month that you pay the new premium.

7. Claiming and disputes

7.1 The claim date differs for each type of legal matter

Every legal matter has a claim date. The claim date for each type of matter is given under each type of legal matter in the schedule of benefits.

7.2 How to claim

If you have a claim you must call us before you take any other action. Our consultant will help you with your legal matter and explain how to submit your claim if it is a valid claim against the policy.

If you are served with a summons, charge sheet or any other legal document you must call us immediately.

You must give us all the details of the claim in writing on the prescribed form which we will send you. You must tell us if you have any other legal cover that will cover the same legal matter.

You must give us written details for the following claims, together with details about any other insurance that might cover the claims, within the time periods set out below. The time periods start from the date of your first notice of claim to us.

Defendant in contractual actions	48 hours
Defendant in civil actions not based on contract (delictual actions)	48 hours
Defendant in divorce proceedings	48 hours
Accused in criminal actions	48 hours
Claims for any other actions	21 days

For any other type of legal matter, you must give us the written details within 21 days of the date of your first notification to us.

We have the right to negotiate and conclude a reasonable settlement of your legal matter before we confirm that you have a valid claim.

You must have our written consent before you consult an attorney. You must give us or your attorney all of the following:

- All the information about that legal matter;
- Any help we or the attorney may reasonably ask you for;

- All the documents that we or the attorney ask you for or that you believe are relevant to the legal matter.

You may only claim for one legal benefit arising out of an event that leads to a claim.

If we decide that you do not have a valid claim, and you decide to take action against us, you must issue summons against us within six months of us notifying you that your claim is invalid. If we do not receive the summons within six months we will not be legally responsible (liable) to you.

7.3 Labour matters must comply with labour law

All labour matters must follow the procedure set out in the Labour Relations Act 66 of 1995, or the applicable labour laws at the time of the incident.

7.4 Disputes between you and us must go to arbitration

If a dispute arises between you or your attorney, and us, the dispute must be referred to arbitration under the Arbitration Act (No. 42 of 1965). The arbitrator's decision is final and all parties must comply with it.

7.5 Disputes between insured people

Except for matrimonial actions, if we cover both parties to a dispute, we will pay only if the dispute is referred to arbitration under the Arbitration Act (Act No 42 of 1965). The arbitrator's decision is final and all parties must comply with it.

7.6 You give authority to obtain police records

If you are charged with a criminal offence, we need to get proof of any criminal proceedings that were brought against you before this incident. When you proposed for this cover, you gave your authority for us to obtain and for any policing authority to give those records to us. (An example of a policing authority is the South Africa Police Services.)

7.7 Appeal or review proceedings

We do not pay for appeal or review proceedings unless you have received our written permission to proceed with the appeal or review. We will not grant this permission unless the attorney has given us a written opinion that the proceedings have a reasonable chance of success. The attorney's opinion must be confirmed in writing by an advocate of the High Court of South Africa. The advocate must have been practising as an advocate for at least five years.

7.8 You must receive our written permission to accept settlement

For any matter that includes a costs award either against you or for you, as well as for any matter where each party is responsible for its own legal costs, you must receive our written permission to:

- Accept any settlement;
- Accept or make any payment into court or tender for costs;
- Withdraw any action or defence.

If we give you this written permission, you are responsible for:

- Any costs awarded against you above the party-and-party scale.
- The amount of any party-and-party costs not awarded to you under the settlement.

Party-and-party costs are costs incurred in bringing or defending a claim. They refer to only the fees and disbursements necessarily and reasonably incurred by the successful party's attorney.

We may withhold our written permission until we have received satisfactory security for payment of any amount due to us.

You may refuse an offer of settlement, payment into court, or tender for costs during the proceedings. But if you later accept or you are awarded a lesser amount, then you give up the right to the legal costs you incur from the date of the offer, payment or tender.

This condition applies whether the offer, payment or tender was made with or without prejudice. You should speak to your attorney about the consequences of each of these.

We will not treat a matter as finally settled until the action or defence is formally withdrawn or a settlement agreement is made an order of the court.

8. What is not covered

We do not pay legal costs for any claims arising out of the following:

8.1 Your political activity

We do not pay legal costs for any civil or criminal proceedings arising totally, or partially, from any political activity by, or for you, including your involvement in:

- 8.1.1 Civil commotion, riot, or public disorder, or any act or activity which is calculated to bring about any of the above.
- 8.1.2 War, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities or warlike operations (whether war is declared or not), or civil war.
- 8.1.3 Mutiny, military rising, military or usurped power, martial law or state of siege or any event that leads to declaring or maintaining martial law, or a state of siege.
- 8.1.4 Insurrection, rebellion or revolution.
- 8.1.5 Any act calculated to overthrow or influence any state or government or any provincial, local or tribal authority by means of fear, terrorism or violence.
- 8.1.6 Any act calculated to bring about loss or damage to further a political aim.
- 8.1.7 Any act calculated to bring about any social or economic change.
- 8.1.8 Any act in protest against any state or government or any provincial, local or tribal authority
- 8.1.9 Any act intended to inspire fear in the public.
- 8.1.10 Any attempt to perform any act referred to in 1 to 9 above.
- 8.1.11 The act of any lawfully established authority in controlling, preventing, or suppressing any of the acts in 1 – 10 above.

If we state that these legal costs are not covered under this policy for these reasons, you will have to prove that they are covered if you wish to proceed with a claim under it.

8.2 Immoveable property

We do not pay legal costs arising from your immoveable property or any interest you may have, or wish to acquire, in immoveable property.

For example, we will not pay for the transfer costs if you buy a house.

8.3 Intellectual property

We do not pay legal costs arising from patents, copyrights, trademarks, merchandise marks, service marks, registered designs, intellectual or artistic property, secrecy or confidentiality agreements and passing off. Passing off means making a false representation that is likely to encourage or persuade someone to believe that the goods or services are those of another.

8.4 Computer software

We do not pay legal costs arising from computer software. However, we do pay legal costs arising from operating systems and packaged software that the supplier has not tailored to your own requirements.

8.5 Mining activities

We do not pay legal costs arising from mining activities.

8.6 Natural disasters

We do not pay legal costs arising from natural occurrences, disasters or circumstances beyond human control.

8.7 Nuclear or radiation related claims

We do not pay legal costs arising from damages that you incur arising from exposure to nuclear fuel or waste or radiation.

8.8 Matters with no financial interest

We do not pay legal costs for any matter that you do not have a financial interest in.

8.9 Matters with no chance of success

We do not pay legal costs for any matter that does not have a reasonable chance of success.

We do not pay legal costs where you are responsible for anything which in our, or the attorney's reasonable opinion, negatively affects either of the following:

- a. Your chances of success, or
- b. Our position in bringing, defending, appealing or settling proceedings.

8.10 Actions you bring against us

We do not pay legal costs for an action or claim you bring against us, our wholly owned subsidiaries or our parent company whether arising out of a rejection of a claim under this policy, or for any other reason. However, if you do bring an action or claim against us, we do pay legal costs if the court awards costs against us.

8.11 Matters that fall outside the authority of the South African courts

We do not pay legal costs for an action by or against you that the courts of South Africa do not have the authority (known as jurisdiction) to hear, determine or enforce.

8.12 Matters that involve you in a representative capacity

We do not pay legal costs for an action by, or against you in your capacity as representative, agent or trustee of any other person, estate or legal entity.

8.13 Matters where rights or obligations have been transferred

We do not pay legal costs for an action by, or against you related to any cession, suretyship, assignment, novation, delegation or any other contract for the transfer, or abandonment of rights or obligations.

8.14 Matters heard by the small claims court

We do not pay legal costs for an action you bring that falls within the authority (known as jurisdiction) of the small claims court according to the Small Claims Court Act (Act No 53 of 1979).

8.15 Matters that do not need legal representation

We do not pay legal costs for a matter that can reasonably be resolved through an administrative body without legal representation.

8.16 Actions that are frivolous or vexatious

We do not pay legal costs for matters that we or the attorney consider are, or have become, any of the following:

- a. Illegal.
- b. Immoral or against public policy.
- c. Trivial or frivolous.
- d. Unreasonable or troublesome or petty (known in law as vexatious).
- e. Unrealistic in that there is no real chance of enforcing a judgement granted. We do not pay legal costs where the court has declared you to be a vexatious litigant.

8.17 Claims for compensation

We do not pay legal costs where you have a claim for compensation against any entity, even though the claim might have been rejected totally or partially by the entity.

8.18 Arbitration proceedings

We do not pay legal costs arising under the Arbitration Act (No 42 of 1965), except if this policy states otherwise. We do cover arbitration or mediation where you have agreed in a contract to the authority of an arbitrator or mediator. In any arbitration or mediation proceedings, the arbitrator or mediator's decision will be treated as final even if the contract provides otherwise. If you want to take the arbitrator or mediator's decision on review, you must cover the legal costs of doing so.

8.19 Matters that are covered by other insurance

We do not pay legal costs that:

- a. You have cover for under any other policy;
- b. You would be entitled to have cover for under any other policy but you did not comply with the terms and conditions of that other policy.

We do not pay, even if the claim has been rejected totally or partially in terms of that other policy.

8.20 Where someone else pays for premiums

We do not pay legal costs where the third party who has brought a claim against you has paid or contributed towards, paying any premiums for this policy.

8.21 Proceedings relating to amounts only

We do not pay legal costs for proceedings when you only claim for an amount of money and there is no decision regarding responsibility.

8.22 Criminal proceedings

We do not pay legal costs for any of the following criminal proceedings:

- 8.22.1 Where you have been declared a habitual criminal;
- 8.22.2 Against you where the complainant has paid or contributed towards paying any premiums for this policy;
- 8.22.3 Against you where you (as the accused) and the complainant are related by blood or by marriage, or where they are members of the same family unit;
- 8.22.4 Against you for which the relevant laws have established an admission of guilt fine;
- 8.22.5 Arising out of driving a motor vehicle where you didn't hold or were disqualified from holding a licence to drive a motor vehicle;
- 8.22.6 Arising out of driving a motor vehicle while you were under the influence of alcohol, or other intoxicating drug, or your blood-alcohol level is over the legal limit;
- 8.22.7 For which you have been found guilty of the same type of offence within three years of the claim date.

8.23 Class actions

We do not pay legal costs for a class action in any of these circumstances:

- 8.23.1 You are a plaintiff in the class action;
- 8.23.2 You seek to intervene in a civil action;
- 8.23.3 You act as a friend of the court.

8.24 Matters that existed before the cover started

We do not pay legal costs for any matter where you consulted or retained an attorney before the start date of cover of this policy.

We do not pay legal costs for an act, a failure to act or a dispute that happened before the date you bought cover or renewed cover under this policy. We only pay if you did not know, or could not have reasonably known that the act, failure to act or the dispute was likely to lead to legal proceedings.

If we state that these legal costs are not covered under this policy for these reasons, you will have to prove that they are covered if you wish to proceed with a claim under it.

8.25 Defamation and other injury to personal dignity

We do not pay legal costs where you bring an action as a plaintiff for damages for defamation.

We do not pay legal costs where you bring an action as a plaintiff for damages for other injury to personal dignity you suffer. We pay for legal costs only if you have suffered financial loss from the injury to personal dignity.

8.26 You are related to the attorney

We do not pay legal costs where the attorney you instruct is related to you by blood or by marriage, or is a member of your family unit.

8.27 You are related to the other party

We do not pay legal costs where you are the plaintiff or the defendant in an action, by or against, any person related to you by blood or by marriage unless it is a matrimonial matter.

9. Schedule of benefits

9.1 Annexure A – Plan A and B	Plan A	Plan B
9.1.1 Maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover	R70,000	R40,000
9.1.2 What we pay for	Limit of benefit	Limit of benefit
a. Preventative law or lawyer's office work (Contribution towards cost for each event leading to a claim) advice, review, drafting or preparing documents. For example, affidavits, certificates, legal notices, powers of attorney or any other legal service that you require. This applies regardless of whether this policy covers or excludes the matter. Claim date: Any date	R100	R100
b. Wills, trusts and antenuptial contracts (The maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover for each family unit) • A will or a testamentary trust; • An antenuptial contract. Claim date: Any date	R1,000	R750
c. Other legal matters (miscellaneous) (The maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover for each family unit) • application for late registration of birth; • application for adoption proceedings; • application for change of name; • application to restore credit rating; • objection to an assessment of a personal income tax return in terms of section 81(1) of the Income Tax Act, 1962 or an appeal against the dismissal of an objection in terms of section 83(1) of the Income Tax Act, 1962; • The legal services required as a result of proceedings in terms of the Expropriation Act, 1975 (Act No 63 of 1975) as amended; • Advice, negotiating settlement and representation before any maintenance court hearing. Claim date: Any date	R750	R500

9.1 Annexure A – Plan A and B	Plan A	Plan B
d. Contractual actions (The maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover for each family unit) The institution of legal proceedings by you or the defence of legal proceedings brought against you in terms of a written contract. This includes one appeal, one review, or one rescission of a resulting judgement. Claim date: • If you are the plaintiff: the date that the breach of contract that results in the claim took place. • If you are the defendant: the date that the legal documents were served on you.	R35,000	R20,000
e. Delictual civil actions (civil actions not based on contract) (The maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover for each family unit) The institution or defence on your behalf of legal proceedings for a delictual action for damages. This includes one appeal, one review, or one rescission of a resulting judgement. Claim date: • If you are the plaintiff: the date that the delict that results in the claim took place. • If you are the defendant: the date that the legal documents were served on you.	R35,000	R20,000
f. Matrimonial actions (This is limited to one claim for every five years of cover for each family unit) Divorce: obtaining a final decree of divorce. Claim date: Any date after the marriage has broken down irretrievably.	R35,000	R20,000
g. Criminal proceedings (The maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover for each family unit) • Bringing a bail application for your release when you have been charged with a criminal offence. This includes one appeal or one review of a refusal of a bail application. • Your legal representation or defence when you have been charged with a criminal offence if you plead not guilty to one or more charges. This includes one appeal or one review of any resulting conviction or sentence. • Your legal representation or defence when you have been charged with a criminal offence if you plead guilty to any one or more charges. This includes one appeal or one review of any resulting conviction or sentence.	R35,000	R20,000

9.1 Annexure A – Plan A and B	Plan A	Plan B
Claim date: - For a bail application: the date that you are arrested. - For any other criminal matter: the date that you are charged with the offence.		
h. Labour matters (The maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover for each family unit) This applies to all matters that fall under the authority of the Labour Relations Act 66 of 1995. - Preparation for and representation during any mediation or arbitration proceedings; - The institution of a labour matter by you or the defence of a labour matter against you in the Labour Court. Claim date: The date of the unfair labour practice, the date of the event that leads to an unfair labour practice, or the date that you receive notice that leads to an unfair labour practice.	R35,000	R20,000
9.2.1 Monthly maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover	R20,000	R15,000

9.2 Annexure A – Plan C and D	Plan C	Plan D
9.2.2 What we pay for	Limit of benefit	Limit of benefit
a. Preventative law or lawyer's office work (Contribution towards cost for each incident) Advice, review, drafting or preparing Documents. For example, affidavits, certificates, legal notices, powers of attorney or any other legal services that you require. This applies regardless of whether this policy covers or excludes the matter. Claim date: Any date	30 minutes of consultation	30 minutes of consultation
b. Wills, trusts and antenuptial contracts (The maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover for each family unit) - A will or a testamentary trust; - An antenuptial contract. Claim date: Any date	R500	
c. Other legal matters (miscellaneous) (The maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover for each family unit) - application for late registration of birth; - application for change of name; - application to restore credit rating; - advice, negotiating settlement and representation before any maintenance court hearing; - a will or a testamentary trust; - an antenuptial contract. Claim date: Any date	R750	R500

9.2 Annexure A – Plan C and D	Plan C	Plan D
d. Contractual actions (The maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover for each family unit) Instituting or defending legal proceedings by or against you in terms of a written contract. This includes one appeal, one review, or one rescission of a resulting judgement. Claim date: • If you are the plaintiff: the date that the breach of contract which results in the claim took place. • If you are the defendant: the date that the legal documents were served on you.	R20,000	R10,000
e. Delictual civil actions (civil actions not based on contract) (The maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover for each family unit) Instituting or defending of legal proceedings on your behalf for a delictual action for damages. This includes one appeal, one review, or one rescission of a resulting judgement. Claim date: • If you are the plaintiff: the date that the delict which results in the claim took place. • If you are the defendant: the date that the legal documents were served on you.	R20,000	Not applicable
f. Matrimonial actions (This is limited to one claim for every five years of cover for each family unit) Divorce: getting a final decree of divorce. Claim date: Any date after the marriage has broken down irretrievably. Waiting period: 6 months from date of inception of policy	R20,000	R3,000
g. Criminal proceedings (The maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover for each family unit) • Bringing a bail application for your release when you have been charged with a criminal offence. This includes one appeal or one review of a refusal of a bail application. • Your legal representation or defence when you have been charged with a criminal offence if you plead not guilty to one or more charges. This includes one appeal or one review of any resulting conviction or sentence. • Your legal representation or defence when you have been charged with a criminal offence if you plead guilty to any one or more charges. This includes one appeal or one review of any resulting conviction or sentence. Claim date: • For a bail application: the date that you are arrested. • For any other criminal matter: the date that you are charged with the offence.		

9.2 Annexure A – Plan C and D	Plan C	Plan D
h. Labour matters (The maximum amount we will pay for each year of cover for each family unit) This limit applies to all matters that fall under the authority of the Labour Relations Act 66 of 1995. • Preparation for and representation during any mediation or arbitration proceedings • The institution of a labour matter by you or the defence of a labour matter against you in the Labour Court Claim date: The date of the unfair labour practice, the date of the event that leads to an unfair labour practice, or the date that you receive notice that leads to an unfair labour practice.	R20,000	R10,000

Section 33: Watercraft section

1. Definitions and explanations specific to this section

The following definitions apply to the watercraft section only.

Watercraft means the watercraft shown on the schedule made up of the equipment that would normally be sold with a watercraft as one unit. This includes and excludes the following cover:

Insurance includes	Insurance excludes unless specified on schedule
- the hull and superstructure - fittings - electrical machinery - inboard motors - dinghies - safety equipment	- watercraft covers - anchors and special propellers - communication, sound and audio-visual devices, echo-sounders and similar type navigation, electronic devices and speedometers - outboard motors - spare tanks - fishing equipment - launching dollies, trolleys and trailers - tenders (attached to yachts)

Home means your permanent home including all land on the premises.

Fully inflatable watercraft (rubber duck) means a watercraft made of a flexible material that is inflated under pressure and has a flat bottom made of timber, strong plastic or strong metal deck slat.

Personal belongings means your own binoculars, sextants and nautical books, yachting and boating clothes, oilskins, and sea boots (including clothes and other items you have provided to crew members).

2. Categories of cover

2.1 There are three categories of cover for watercraft;

- Category A: own damage;
- Category B: responsibility to third parties;
- Category C: medical emergency treatment costs.

2.2 To see what you are and are not covered for, you must read:

- The categories A – C below;
- Events and items not covered below;
- General events and items not covered;
- General terms and conditions.

3. Category A: own damage cover

3.1 Events and items we cover

We pay for:

- 3.1.1 Theft of the watercraft if the conditions under events and items that we do not cover below are met.
- 3.1.2 Damage to the watercraft caused by accident.
- 3.1.3 Malicious damage to the watercraft.
- 3.1.4 Loss or damage to personal belongings specified on the schedule if the watercraft is stranded, sunk, burned or is in an accident.

- 3.1.5 Jettison, but only if it is necessary to prevent the watercraft from sinking or to refloat the watercraft if it is stranded. (Jettison means to lighten the watercraft by throwing items off the watercraft).
- 3.1.6 The cost of divers assessing damage to the watercraft if these costs are incurred for that purpose even if no damage is found.
- 3.1.7 Loss or damage to the watercraft caused by:
- a. Fire, explosion, lightning, and piracy perils of seas, rivers, lakes and other navigable waters.
 - b. Stranding.
 - c. Loading, offloading or moving items stored in the watercraft.
- 3.1.8 Loss or damage to the watercraft caused by latent defects in the hull or in machinery, breakage of shafts, or bursting of boilers. (A latent defect is a fault that could not have been discovered by a reasonably thorough inspection before you bought the item). However, we do not pay for loss or damage to the defective hull, machinery, shafts or boiler.
- 3.1.9 Loss or damage caused by the negligence of any person. However, we do not pay for any defect caused by negligence or breach of contract for any repair or alteration work that is:
- a. Carried out on your behalf; or
 - b. For the maintenance of the watercraft.
- 3.1.10 Defective shafts including damage to the strut, shaft or propeller, but not damage to the defective shafts themselves.
- 3.1.11 Bursting of boilers but not damage to the boiler itself.
- 3.1.12 Negligence, but not for negligence or non-compliance with a contract in relation to repair or alteration work.

3.2 Events and items not covered

- 3.2.1 Loss of use
We do not pay for loss of use of the watercraft.
- 3.2.2 If the watercraft is outside South Africa for more than 30 days
We do not pay for theft, loss or damage if the watercraft is out of South Africa for more than 30 days in total in the 12 months before the event, unless we agree otherwise.
- 3.2.3 Theft at a dealer, unless conditions are met
We do not pay for theft of the whole watercraft if it is left at a recognised watercraft dealer or motor dealer, or any other dealer's premises, for sale, unless both of the following conditions are true:
- 3.2.3.1 The watercraft is kept in secure and locked premises.
 - 3.2.3.2 There is forcible and violent entry into, or exit from, the relevant dealer's premises.
- 3.2.4 Theft when unattended, unless conditions are met
We do not pay for theft of the watercraft for any specified items shown on the schedule if the watercraft is unattended unless:
- 3.2.4.1 The watercraft is at one of the following places:
 - Inside the walled or fenced and locked boundaries of the home; or
 - Inside a storage facility; or
 - At a recognised place of repair or service.

- 3.2.4.2 There is forcible and violent entry or exit from any of these places at the time of the theft.
- 3.2.4.3 Any tender specified on the schedule is marked with the name of the watercraft.
- 3.2.5 Theft of any other specified item when unattended
We do not pay for theft of any specified item shown on the schedule while the watercraft is unattended unless:
 - 3.2.5.1 The watercraft and specified items are at a recognised marina or yacht club.
 - 3.2.5.2 The watercraft is at a holiday or recreational venue and the watercraft is securely immobilised when not in the water.
- 3.2.6 Theft of outboard motors when unattended
We do not pay for theft of outboard motors while the watercraft is unattended unless all of these conditions are met:
 - 3.2.6.1 The outboard motors are specified on the schedule.
 - 3.2.6.2 The outboard motors are securely locked to the watercraft by a security device in addition to its normal methods of attachment.
 - 3.2.6.3 There is forcible and violent entry into, or exit from, the home, the watercraft or its place of storage or repair.
 - 3.2.6.4 If in a motor vehicle or trailer, the motor vehicle or trailer must be locked and there must be forcible and violent entry into, or exit from, the motor vehicle or trailer.
- 3.2.7 Theft of certain items from a motor vehicle
We do not pay for any communication, sound and audio-visual devices, echo- sounders and similar navigation devices, sails and other parts of sailboards if stolen from a motor vehicle unless:
 - 3.2.7.1 There is forcible and violent entry into, or exit from, a locked boot or concealed compartment forming part of the locked motor vehicle; or
 - 3.2.7.2 The motor vehicle is stolen; or
 - 3.2.7.3 The motor vehicle is involved in an accident at the time of the theft. We pay for theft of the hull, mast and wishbone from a motor vehicle.
- 3.2.8 Theft or loss from a fraudulent buying or selling transaction
We do not pay for theft or loss from a fraudulent buying or selling transaction.
- 3.2.9 Loss or damage to the following items:
 - 3.2.9.1 To fully inflatable watercraft if the pontoons are fully inflated while in transit or in storage in the open.
 - 3.2.9.2 To masts, wishbones, sails of sailboards and windsurfers while they are in use.
 - 3.2.9.3 To sailboards or windsurfers due to a roof rack coming loose or the fastening devices breaking.
 - 3.2.9.4 To sails or protective coverings split by the wind or blown away while set, unless because of damage to the spars to which the sails are bent, or following the watercraft being stranded, sunk, burnt, on fire, in an accident or in contact with another substance (including ice) other than water.
 - 3.2.9.5 To masts, spars, sails, standing or running rigging while the watercraft is racing, unless the loss or damage is caused by the watercraft being stranded, sunk, burnt, on fire, in an accident or in contact with another substance (including ice) other than water.

- 3.2.9.6 To water skis, ropes, water tubes, wave jumpers, trick boards or any similar sporting equipment while in use or while left unattended.
- 3.2.9.7 To sheathing or repairs to the sheathing unless caused by damage to the spars or by the watercraft being stranded, sunk, burnt, on fire, in an accident or in contact with another substance (including ice) other than water.
- 3.2.9.8 To outboard motors caused by dropping off or falling overboard unless the motors are bolted or chained to a permanent fixture on the hull.
- 3.2.10 We do not pay for loss or damage for the following reasons:
 - 3.2.10.1 For defective parts.
 - 3.2.10.2 For negligence. We do not pay for the negligence of any person. We do pay for the cost of fixing any defect caused by negligence or by non-compliance with a contract when the watercraft is being altered, repaired or maintained on your behalf.
 - 3.2.10.3 For exposure. We do not pay for the watercraft being stranded, sunk, swamped, immersed or breaking adrift while left unattended off an exposed beach shore or river bank, even if it is moored or anchored.
 - 3.2.10.4 For fire and explosion. We do not pay for damage by fire or explosion to a watercraft fitted with inboard machinery unless the watercraft has hand-held fire extinguishers that are in working order at the time of the fire or explosion. The hand-held fire extinguishers must be fitted to the watercraft.
 - 3.2.10.5 For fault in design or construction. We do not pay for the cost of replacing or repairing any part that is not fit for its purpose solely because of a fault in design or construction.
 - 3.2.10.6 For improvements or alterations in design or construction. We do not pay for the costs incurred because of improvements or alterations in design or construction.
 - 3.2.10.7 For colour match re-sprays to glitter or graded-colour finishes where repairing requires a colour match re-spray or repaint.
 - 3.2.10.8 The cooling system gets blocked or there is an intake of foreign matter into the cooling system of the watercraft.
 - 3.2.10.9 While the watercraft is in transit if the watercraft is longer than nine metres.
- 3.2.11 We do not pay for the following loss or damage related to trailers
 - 3.2.11.1 Malicious damage to tyres of a trailer.
 - 3.2.11.2 Damage to tyres of a trailer caused by applying brakes or by road punctures, cuts and bursts.
 - 3.2.11.3 Damage to springs and shock absorbers of a trailer because of uneven road surfaces, unless there is related damage to the wheels.

3.3 How we pay

For total loss or damage

- a. If the watercraft is less than five years old, we pay the lower amount of:
 - The new replacement value; or
 - The maximum amount of cover.
- b. If the watercraft is more than five years old, we pay the lower amount of:
 - The reasonable market value; or
 - The maximum amount of cover. You are responsible for the excess.

If the watercraft is a total loss, or we treat it as a total loss (called a constructive total loss), the excess only applies if the watercraft was damaged in the surf.

4. Category B: responsibility to third parties

For this section, property means any property that can be seen and touched anywhere in the territory, but specifically excludes intellectual property.

4.1 Events and items we cover

We pay for amounts that you become legally responsible to pay for:

- 4.1.1 Accidental death or bodily injury or illness of any person.
- 4.1.2 Accidental loss or damage to property.
- 4.1.3 The cost of any actual or attempted raising, removal or destruction of the wreck of the watercraft or the costs for any neglect or failure to do so.

4.2 Events and items not covered

We do not pay for:

- 4.2.1 Death or bodily injury to you, any member of your family or any paying passenger.
- 4.2.2 Death or bodily injury to any employee in the course of their employment with you.
- 4.2.3 Loss or damage to property belonging to you, your family or your employees.
- 4.2.4 Loss or damage to property in your custody or control.
- 4.2.5 Death of, or bodily injury to, any passenger being carried in or getting on or off a watercraft that is not intended or constructed to carry passengers.
- 4.2.6 Death or bodily injury to any person who is water-skiing or aquaplaning or any similar activity while being towed, preparing to be towed or after being towed.
- 4.2.7 Death, bodily injury or illness of any person or damage to their property that arises from a trailer or launching dolly.
- 4.2.8 The costs of, or relating to, any judgement, award, payment or settlement made in the United States of America or Canada, or any country that operates under the laws of those countries, even if the cost is ratified (formally approved) by a court in another country, unless the judgement, award, payment or settlement is enforced in a competent court in South Africa.
- 4.2.9 For any punitive damages or any fines, penalties or exemplary damages anywhere in the world, including South Africa.
- 4.2.10 For loss or damage to property that is also covered under any other insurance policy.
- 4.2.11 For legal responsibility arising out of your dishonest, fraudulent or malicious acts of physical assault.
- 4.2.12 Loss or damage arising out of your reckless disregard of the possible consequences of your acts or failure to act.

4.3 How we pay

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover inclusive of all costs:

- a. That you might have incurred with our written consent; and
- b. That can be recovered from you for any one event, or any series of events arising from one original cause. This means that if there are multiple claims, we will not pay more than the maximum amount of cover for all claims combined.

We may, but are not obliged to, pay for costs for you to be represented at an inquest or post mortem, or in defending criminal proceedings in a magistrate's court.

5. Category C: medical emergency treatment costs

We pay medical emergency treatment costs for an injury you suffer as a direct result of the watercraft sinking, overturning or colliding with any external object other than water. The cause of the sinking, overturning or colliding must be accidental.

How we pay

We pay up to the maximum amount of cover for each person injured arising from the same event.

6. Events and items not covered by any categories

The following exclusions apply to all parts of watercraft cover, including the extensions:

Use when competent people are not in control:

We do not pay for loss, damage, legal responsibility or medical emergency treatment costs arising when the watercraft is underway if you or another competent person on board is not in control of the watercraft.

6.1 Use that is not for pleasure or recreation

We do not pay if the watercraft is:

- 6.2.1 Used for any purpose other than pleasure and recreational use.
- 6.2.2 Let out, on hire or charter, or for reward.
- 6.2.3 Used as a houseboat. This means being used to live on board and kept in moorings or in berth permanently.
- 6.2.4 Being towed on water except if it is for normal towing for laying up, fitting out or repair or if the watercraft is in distress.
- 6.2.5 Towing or salvaging another watercraft unless that other watercraft is in distress.
- 6.2.6 Towing or salvaging another watercraft (whether or not in distress) under a contract arranged before starting towing or salvaging.
- 6.2.7 Participating in racing or speed contests or trials.

6.2 Use while under the influence of alcohol

We do not pay for loss, damage, legal responsibility to third parties or medical emergency treatment costs while the watercraft is being navigated or under the charge of:

- 6.2.1 You while you are under the influence of alcohol or drugs, or while the concentration of alcohol in your blood or breath exceeds the statutory limit.
- 6.2.2 Any other person, with your consent and knowledge, who you know is under the influence of alcohol or drugs or while the concentration of alcohol in that person's blood or breath exceeds the statutory limit.

6.3 Outside the cruising range limits

We do not pay while the watercraft is outside the cruising range limits shown on the schedule.

6.4 In transit on land

We do not pay while the watercraft is being carried, or is in transit on land (other than while being moved by hand) unless otherwise shown on the schedule.

6.5 Unattended off an exposed beach or shore

We do not pay for loss, damage, legal responsibility or medical emergency treatment costs arising from the watercraft being stranded, sunk, swamped or breaking adrift while left moored or anchored unattended off an exposed beach or shore.

6.6 Previous unrepaired damage

We do not pay for previous damage that you did not repair or claim for when there is a subsequent total loss.

6.7 Collision with submerged objects

Unless stated on the schedule, we do not pay for loss, damage, legal responsibility or medical emergency treatment costs arising from loss, or damage to the watercraft's rudder, propeller, strut, shaft, electrical machinery, engines or motors caused by collision with a submerged object.

6.8 Loss or damage to certain parts

We do not pay for loss, damage, legal responsibility or medical emergency treatment costs if there is loss or damage to the watercraft's rudder, propeller, strut, shaft, machinery, engines, motors, batteries and their connections.

However, we pay if the loss or damage is caused:

- a. By your watercraft being stranded, sunk, burnt, on fire or in a collision with another watercraft, pier or jetty.
- b. By the watercraft being immersed because of heavy weather;
- c. By fire in the storage venue on the shore;
- d. While the rudder, propeller, strut, shaft, machinery, engines, motors, batteries and their connections are being removed from, or placed in the watercraft.

6.9 Fire or explosion

6.9.1 For watercraft longer 6.75 metres in length or more

We only pay for loss, damage, legal responsibility or medical emergency treatment costs arising from fire or explosion to a watercraft fitted with inboard machinery if either of the following conditions is met:

- 6.9.1.1 The watercraft has an automatic fire extinguishing system in the engine room or engine space, tank space and gallery;
- 6.9.1.2 The watercraft has firefighting controls at the steering wheel.

6.9.2 For watercraft shorter than 6.75 metres

We pay for loss, damage, legal responsibility or medical emergency treatment costs arising from fire or explosion to watercraft shorter than 6.75 metres if these three conditions are met:

- 6.9.2.1 Only adequate handheld extinguishers are required to be on that type of watercraft;
- 6.9.2.2 There are, in fact, adequate handheld extinguishers on the watercraft;
- 6.9.2.3 Any fire extinguishing system (including fire extinguishers) is properly installed and maintained in efficient working order.

7. Conditions specific to your watercraft cover

These conditions are in addition to the general terms and conditions of this policy.

7.1 Your duties as owner of the watercraft

You, your employees, your agents and all users of the watercraft agree to do all of the following:

- 7.1.1 Take reasonable steps to maintain the watercraft, outboard motors, trailers and other items or property we cover in a proper state of repair, seaworthiness and roadworthiness;
- 7.1.2 Exercise all care and diligence in crewing the watercraft;
- 7.1.3 Act with reasonable care to avoid or minimise loss or damage. We will contribute to costs you incur properly and reasonably if there is compliance with this clause;
- 7.1.4 Be familiar with all laws and regulations relating to watercraft, including those published in terms of the Merchant Shipping Act 1951, and to use the watercraft according to those laws.

7.2 Watercraft launched through the surf must have at least two motors

When the watercraft is being launched through the surf, it must be fitted with at least two motors in workable and readily usable condition.

7.3 Certificate of fitness

You must arrange at your own expense to get a certificate of fitness for the watercraft. The certification must be conducted while the watercraft is out of the water.

7.4 You must remain within the cruising range

The cruising range is shown on the schedule. It is either of the following:

- 7.4.1 Inland waters only in South Africa (including Durban Harbour and Knysna Lagoon) Namibia, Botswana, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Eswatini and Lesotho;
- 7.4.2 Inland waters (as defined above) and coastal waters of South Africa, Namibia and Mozambique but only for:
 - a. watercraft under 6.75 metres for day sailing of a maximum of 12 nautical miles from the coastline;
 - b. watercraft over 6.75 metres that are within 12 nautical miles from the coastline.

7.5 You must cover your watercraft and items for their full value

If your watercraft or any items are under five years old, you must get cover for the new replacement costs of your items. If, at the time of a claim, the maximum amount of cover is less than the new replacement costs, you are considered as your own insurer for the balance.

If your watercraft or any items are over five years old, you must get cover for the market value of your items. If, at the time of a claim, the maximum amount of cover is less than market value, you are considered as your own insurer for the balance.

7.6 We cancel the policy if you sell or transfer ownership of the watercraft

If you sell or transfer the watercraft to a new owner, then we will cancel this section of the policy from the date of sale or transfer. You have the right to ask us to continue cover, particularly if at the time of sale or transfer, the watercraft is at sea. We will then only cancel this section of the policy when the watercraft has arrived at the next port of call inside the territory and is anchored or moored safely.

7.7 Constructive total loss

Constructive total loss means that the damage to the watercraft is so severe that to repair it would cost more than the new replacement value or market value.

To decide whether the watercraft is a constructive total loss, we consider whether the watercraft would be cost effective to repair. If it is not cost effective to repair, then we pay up to the maximum amount of cover.

We do not take into account the damaged, or break-up value of the watercraft or wreck.

7.8 No guarantee on watercraft's fitness for racing or cruising association

After a valid claim where we have repaired or replaced the watercraft, we do not guarantee the watercraft's acceptability or eligibility to be classed in any class, or registered in any racing or cruising association or club.

7.9 For us to assess a claim, you must return the watercraft to South Africa

If a covered event takes place outside South Africa, you must return the watercraft to South Africa at your own expense so that we can assess the damages.

7.10 You must flush flooded motors immediately

If the motor is immersed in water, it is your duty to make sure that the motors are immediately flushed out and restarted as soon as possible.

7.11 We pay only for repairs to rips in fabric

In semi-rigid watercraft and fully inflatable watercraft, we pay only for patching or repairing tears in the fabric of pontoons. (A pontoon is a flotation device with enough buoyancy to float itself as well as a load.)

A semi-rigid watercraft is a watercraft with a rigid hull with pontoons made of a flexible material. The pontoons are inflated under pressure.

7.12 Transit by rail or road

We cover the watercraft while it is in transit only by rail or by road. This condition applies only if the watercraft is a maximum of 9 metres in length and is capable of being towed.

When the watercraft is conveyed by road it must be on a purpose-built properly constructed roadworthy trailer. The watercraft must be properly and adequately secured to the trailer.

We also cover loss or damage during loading and unloading from the trailer or train within the cruising range shown on the schedule.

However, we do not pay for:

- a. scratching, bruising or denting and the cost of consequent repairs or refinishing;
- b. any third-party responsibility.

7.13 Replacing new for old material

This condition applies to watercraft over five years old only.

Where we replace old material with new material, we will adjust our payment by the difference between the old and new material. (This is a principle of insurance known as betterment.)

This applies to:

- a. sails, masts, spars, standing and running rigging, protective covers and batteries.
- b. outboard and inboard motors. You are also responsible to pay the excess.

7.14 Other watercraft you own

If the watercraft collides with, or receives salvage services from another watercraft you own (either totally or partially), you have the same rights under this policy as you would have if the other watercraft was owned by someone else.

If you and we cannot agree who is responsible for the collision, or for the cost of salvage, the matter must be referred to an arbitrator.

7.15 Inflationary increase

We will automatically increase the maximum amount of cover on the anniversary date by a percentage in line with the Consumer Price Index change. We will update the policy with the new maximum amounts of cover and the premium you must pay for the next period of cover.

You must still make sure that the maximum amount of cover represents the full value of the watercraft and items at all times.

7.16 Continuation of cover in some circumstances

If the watercraft is at sea, or in distress, or at a place of refuge when this cover ends, we will continue to cover it. We will continue cover until the watercraft arrives at the next port of call inside the territory and is anchored or moored safely.

8. Automatic extensions to watercraft cover

You automatically receive these extensions to your watercraft cover.

8.1 Government action to prevent pollution threat

If your watercraft is damaged by a covered event and then becomes a pollution threat, we pay for any loss or damage to your watercraft caused by a government authority acting to stop, or minimise, the threat. The actions of the government authority must be the direct cause of the extra damage.

9. Optional extensions to watercraft cover

You only have this cover if you bought it and it is shown on the schedule. There are extra premiums for these extensions.

9.1 Yacht racing

We pay for the cost of repairing or replacing sails, masts, spars, standing and running rigging lost or damaged by an event while the watercraft (yacht) is racing. Cover is limited to two-thirds of the costs of the repair but not more than the maximum amount of cover for these items.

If the loss or damage is caused by the watercraft being stranded, sunk, burnt, on fire, in an accident, or in contact with any substance (including ice) other than water then we pay repair or replacement costs.

9.2 Water-skiing

We pay for legal responsibility to third parties for water-skiing. The loss or damage could have been caused to the water-skier or by the water-skier.

9.3 Extension of cover to include submerged objects

For watercraft that have a speed capability of more than 17 knots* and the loss or damage was caused by collision with a submerged object, we pay for loss or damage to the following parts of the watercraft: rudder, propeller, strut, shaft, electrical machinery, engines and motors.

*17 knots is 31.484 kilometres per hour.

10. How we pay

We will pay up to the maximum amount of cover for the events and items we cover. We have the right to choose to do one or more of the following:

- 10.1 Pay the costs to repair the loss or damage;
- 10.2 Replace the stolen, lost or damaged item;
- 10.3 Pay you cash for the stolen, lost or damaged item;
- 10.4 Negotiate and settle any third party claims.

Notice supplied in addition to the statutory notice supplied with this policy

Insurance policies are legal contracts entered into between the insurance company (we/us) and the insured (you/your). The intermediary (broker) used by you, as your agent and in terms of the Financial Advisers and Intermediary Services Act (FAIS), is obliged to bring to your attention all aspects of the insurance policy that affect the coverage purchased, both the positive and negative aspects.

Definitions

To assist all concerned, and in particular you, we have produced/reproduced various definitions utilised by us that could affect you in your understanding of the cover provided by this policy in the general definitions section of the policy.

these definitions are not a comprehensive list of all those used in this policy, but we believe that they are of such a nature that we should bring them to your specific attention.

There are other definitions used in this policy, but we are confident that the broker is fully aware of definitions used in the South African business insurance market upon which this policy has been based.

These definitions do not necessarily appear in this policy in the same order as they are listed.

Should you require any additional information, or explanation, as to the application of these definitions, or any aspect of this policy, it is recommended that you contact the broker that arranged this policy on your behalf.

However, we are always available to assist you should the need arise.



Contact

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